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# FATUS

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Transshipments of U.S. Farm Products

More EC Farm Products Purchased Since 1960

U.S. Farm Imports Up 30 Percent in 5 Years;

Larger Share From Europe

Trade Statistics, July-April

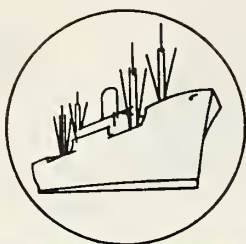
ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE • U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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Statistics Branch  
Foreign Demand and Competition Division  
Economic Research Service





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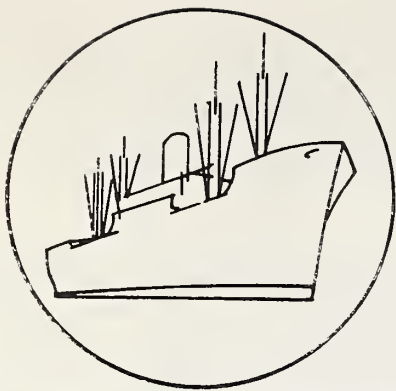
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 Quantity Indexes of U.S. Agricultural Trade  
 U.S. Agricultural Trade Statistics for latest month  
 Cumulative U.S. Agricultural Trade Data for current fiscal year



# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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## Digest

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Transshipments of U.S. Farm Products (see p. 7). U.S. agricultural exports to Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium-Luxembourg are overstated by several million dollars annually because of transshipments. Between 20 and 30 percent of U.S. farm-product shipments to these countries move intransit to other countries. Our farm exports are similarly understated for several countries which ultimately receive transshipped products. Adjustments in agricultural exports by country are shown in a series of statistical tables.

\* \* \* \* \*

More EC Farm Products Purchased Since 1960 (see p. 39). U.S. imports of agricultural products from the European Community (EC) totaled \$423 million in 1971, slightly less than a year earlier. Since the signing of the Rome Treaty in 1957, U.S. agricultural imports from the EC have increased twofold, maintaining a 10-percent annual uptrend.

In contrast with our agricultural exports to the EC, of primarily raw materials, most of the farm products purchased from the EC are high-value processed products, principally wines, canned meats, cheeses, and malt liquors. Other important items include flower bulbs, olive oil, canned tomato products, bakery products, prepared chocolate, and coffee products.

\* \* \* \* \*

U.S. Farm Imports Up 30 Percent in 5 Years; Larger Share From Europe (see p. 43). Rapid gains in U.S. agricultural imports took place in 1966-71; over half of the increase was due to higher prices. The sharpest import rise was recorded between 1969 and 1970, when value jumped 16 percent. Value gained only 1 percent for 1971. Among the largest sources, South America's share declined over the last 5 years to 27 percent, while European suppliers increased. Statistical tables in this report include imports from all countries during 1966-71 and the main commodity groups from the 50 largest suppliers.

\* \* \* \* \*

Selected Price Series of International Significance (see p. 62). The Liverpool quotation for Memphis Territory cotton shifted from the 1971 to the 1972 crop as of April with a resultant price drop of 10 percent to 37.56 cents a pound -- still 16 percent

above a year ago. The price of Argentine corn, c.i.f. U.K., rose 14 percent in April reflecting the harvest of a very short 6-million-ton crop. The U.S. corn price, c.i.f. U.K. and also f.o.b. Gulf ports, rose more moderately. Most wheat prices were slightly up; but the price of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, c.i.f. U.K., dropped 3 percent from March, and it was 20 percent below a year ago. The price of U.S. No. 2 soybeans, c.i.f. U.K., was up 3 percent to an alltime high, while the export price of Thai rice dropped slightly below its 1971 average.

\* \* \* \* \*

July-April U.S. Agricultural Exports Up 1 Percent (see p. 66). July-April U.S. agricultural exports totaled \$6.60 billion, 1 percent above the same period in 1970/71. Value increases in cotton, tobacco, soybeans, soybean meal, dairy products, cattle hides, fruits, nuts, and vegetables were nearly offset by reduced shipments of grains, flaxseed, alfalfa meal, and lard. Higher prices accounted for all of the July-April increase; total volume dropped slightly.

U.S. agricultural exports to the EC advanced 5 percent. Nonvariable-levy commodities, especially soybeans, cotton, cottonseed oil, soybean meal, cattle hides, and hops, accounted for the sharp advance. Shipments of commodities subject to variable levies declined 13 percent. Wheat, rice, grain sorghum, and turkey shipments were down from a year earlier.

\* \* \* \* \*

U.S. Farm Imports 4 Percent Higher Through April (see p. 72). Larger imports of supplementary agricultural items raised total farm-product purchases to \$5 billion in July-April 1971/72. Supplementary imports advanced 7 percent to \$3.24 billion, while complementary imports declined 1 percent to \$1.76 billion. At \$486 million, April imports were \$68 million less than in April 1971. Higher supplementary commodity values in July-April included dutiable cattle, casein, most meat, cotton, fruit juices, cashew nuts, palm oil, sugar, vegetables, wines, and tobacco. Price increases accounted for the gain in dutiable cattle, beef, and casein. Among complementary imports, green coffee, cocoa, and bananas showed value declines.

#### Explanatory Note

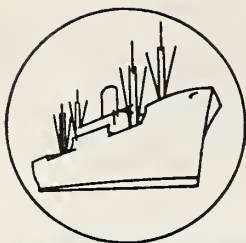
U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

**EXPORTS** The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International

Continued on back cover--





## SPECIAL in this issue

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### TRANSSHIPMENTS OF U.S. FARM PRODUCTS

U.S. farm commodities shipped through intermediate countries, primarily Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium, affect the pattern of U.S. exports by destination. Exports to intermediate countries reported in U.S. foreign trade publications may be overstated by several million dollars annually, while shipments to about 25 other countries are understated by the amount of transshipments.

Bulk commodities, including grains, oilseeds, and protein meals, account for most of the agricultural transshipments through intermediate countries. Final destinations for intransit shipments are frequently not known to exporters at the time a shipment leaves port. Subsequent reports on destination countries by grain inspectors and foreign governments provide information to adjust U.S. export statistics for transshipments.

Growth in transshipments followed increased foreign demand for agricultural products, especially raw materials for animal feed. Larger bulk carriers and expansion in port handling facilities at St. Lawrence river and European locations added to transit capacity. Modern storage elevators were constructed in the 1960's at Baie Comeau and Port Cartier, Canada, and also in Rotterdam and Amsterdam to accommodate the new bulk ocean vessels.

Adjusted U.S. agricultural exports to the principal countries affected by transshipments are shown in table 1. Comparisons between U.S. exports by commodity and intermediate countries' imports indicate the volume transshipped. Since most foreign countries report import values on a cost, insurance, and freight (c.i.f.) basis, and U.S. exports are valued free on board (f.o.b.) or free alongside (f.a.s.) vessel at the port of export, export unit values were applied to transshipment tonnages.

Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products expanded sharply between 1960 and 1970. The total transshipment value through Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium in 1970 amounted to \$455 million compared with \$116 million in 1960. Rapid growth in transshipments through Canada followed the opening of the St. Lawrence Seaway in 1959. Shipments by "laker" vessels to storage elevators on the lower St. Lawrence for transshipment rose steadily to \$176 million in 1965 from \$3 million the first year of Seaway operation. A strike by Seaway workers reduced transshipments in 1967, but by 1970 the total reached \$250 million. Transshipments through Canada then dropped to about \$153 million in 1971, due mainly to a record number of direct shipments from Great Lakes ports during the Atlantic and Gulf Coast longshoremen's strikes.

Adjustments in U.S. export data to correct for transshipments reduces sales to Canada by as much as 30 percent in some years. For 1967-70, transshipments accounted for 28-30 percent, and in 1971, exports were overstated by 20 percent. Virtually all of the U.S. wheat, rye, barley, oats, and flaxseed shown as exports to Canada are transshipments to other countries. Large U.S. wheat shipments to Canada, for example, 21 million bushels valued at \$34.4 million in 1971, subsequently were exported from Canadian storage to 19 destinations.

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports adjusted for transshipments: Value by country, calendar years 1960-71 1/

Year	European Community						Total		
	Belgium- Luxembourg	France	Italy	Netherlands	West Germany				
-- 1,000 dollars --									
1960 .....	128,218	142,870	159,458	268,667	399,657	1,098,870			
1961 .....	107,314	132,728	236,997	268,418	419,941	1,165,398			
1962 .....	120,637	108,126	176,687	299,250	448,098	1,152,798			
1963 .....	125,347	139,642	221,362	334,817	422,425	1,243,593			
1964 .....	143,915	185,043	228,537	392,216	510,690	1,460,401			
1965 .....	146,431	186,939	288,925	370,723	536,157	1,529,175			
1966 .....	163,356	195,119	261,303	381,654	597,970	1,599,402			
1967 .....	141,463	195,826	235,316	337,935	538,896	1,449,436			
1968 .....	119,358	179,802	251,834	362,942	490,965	1,404,901			
1969 .....	116,037	191,536	223,211	340,405	476,218	1,347,407			
1970 .....	153,153	231,316	220,683	442,855	641,375	1,689,382			
1971 .....	172,450	244,949	270,903	472,992	652,555	1,813,849			
European Free Trade Area									
	Austria	Denmark	Finland	Norway	Portugal	Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Total
-- 1,000 dollars --									
1960 .....	25,005	57,306	12,601	33,032	15,908	47,153	59,952	530,759	781,716
1961 .....	20,103	54,795	15,568	30,979	21,506	50,303	69,062	460,904	723,220
1962 .....	23,240	72,608	18,069	39,436	25,913	49,082	67,013	461,308	756,669
1963 .....	11,669	79,862	19,654	35,549	17,537	43,010	60,763	452,150	720,194
1964 .....	16,977	84,174	17,489	41,035	29,195	55,423	74,162	488,949	807,404
1965 .....	15,145	95,286	21,501	39,085	19,066	44,213	71,462	467,204	772,962
1966 .....	13,449	88,644	17,554	54,946	23,753	63,405	78,918	537,336	878,005
1967 .....	7,584	90,767	13,607	47,272	19,705	53,589	64,599	470,170	767,293
1968 .....	7,177	78,908	13,518	40,027	17,781	51,740	65,226	418,784	693,161
1969 .....	7,744	64,855	12,687	30,741	19,045	53,141	76,168	414,840	679,221
1970 .....	11,043	85,361	14,006	42,672	43,027	58,804	100,477	461,096	816,486
1971 .....	10,422	105,958	15,130	44,073	58,213	57,537	87,304	500,262	878,899
Canada : Ireland : Israel : Spain : Japan									
-- 1,000 dollars --									
1960 .....	395,537	19,959	57,546	113,100	485,363				
1961 .....	415,106	21,935	57,909	159,059	554,128				
1962 .....	414,237	37,237	64,782	102,157	481,362				
1963 .....	424,667	25,580	69,971	132,026	651,311				
1964 .....	454,997	24,964	71,211	97,719	719,569				
1965 .....	438,244	28,523	86,840	175,777	887,395				
1966 .....	481,041	33,700	85,254	207,215	954,865				
1967 .....	486,832	26,509	74,908	172,542	867,826				
1968 .....	487,023	28,451	92,159	153,023	943,089				
1969 .....	526,685	18,827	87,078	163,733	952,338				
1970 .....	574,718	27,312	107,047	166,664	1,229,139				
1971 .....	608,154	23,801	129,385	199,733	1,096,261				

1/ Adjusted for transshipment through Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium. 1965-70 data revised.

Monthly reports published by the Agricultural Marketing Service in the Grain Market News show movements of U.S. grains through Canada by volume and country of destination. Export unit values are applied to the volume and distribution. Unadjusted U.S. export data reported in foreign trade publications of the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, can then be corrected for country of destination. For corn and soybeans, Canadian imports were subtracted from U.S. export volume. A summary table for transshipments through Canada for 1959-71 is on page 10. Transshipments through Canada for 1969 through 1971 are shown in table 4. For detailed data prior to 1969, see Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, April 1970, pp. 33-42.

Part of the U.S. agricultural transshipments through Canada subsequently move to the Netherlands and Belgium, where they may be transshipped once more to their final destination. Transshipments through Canada to the Netherlands were added to direct U.S. exports to the Netherlands; Dutch imports from the United States were then subtracted from the total to obtain total transshipments from that country.

U.S. grain movements through Netherlands ports are published by the Dutch Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) in Statistics of International Goods Traffic, Transit Trade with Transshipment by Commodities. Based on the list of countries shown in that report, the transshipment volume was distributed to various destinations, and U.S. export unit values applied.

During the 1960's, transshipments of U.S. farm products through Dutch ports rose steadily to a peak \$170 million in 1967 (table 5); since 1967 they have fluctuated between \$115 million and \$156 million, and have accounted for 25-30 percent of direct U.S. agricultural exports to the Netherlands. Detailed data by commodity and country of destination for 1960-71 are shown in table 6. West Germany, the United Kingdom, Belgium, and France were the main destinations for transshipments through Rotterdam and Amsterdam.

Although transshipments through Antwerp are relatively small compared with Canada and the Netherlands, they account for a substantial proportion of U.S. agricultural exports to Belgium (30 percent in 1970). With port improvements and increased European demand for agricultural products, these transshipments grew to a high of \$48 million in 1970 after steady expansion during the 1960's. In 1971, transshipments fell, possibly due to the opening of a deep-water port at Tilbury, England, and construction of a soybean crushing facility at St. Nazaire, France. Direct shipments to the United Kingdom and France could have diverted some transshipments formerly moving through Antwerp. A summary of transshipments through Belgium and detailed destination data by commodity can be found in tables 10 through 12.



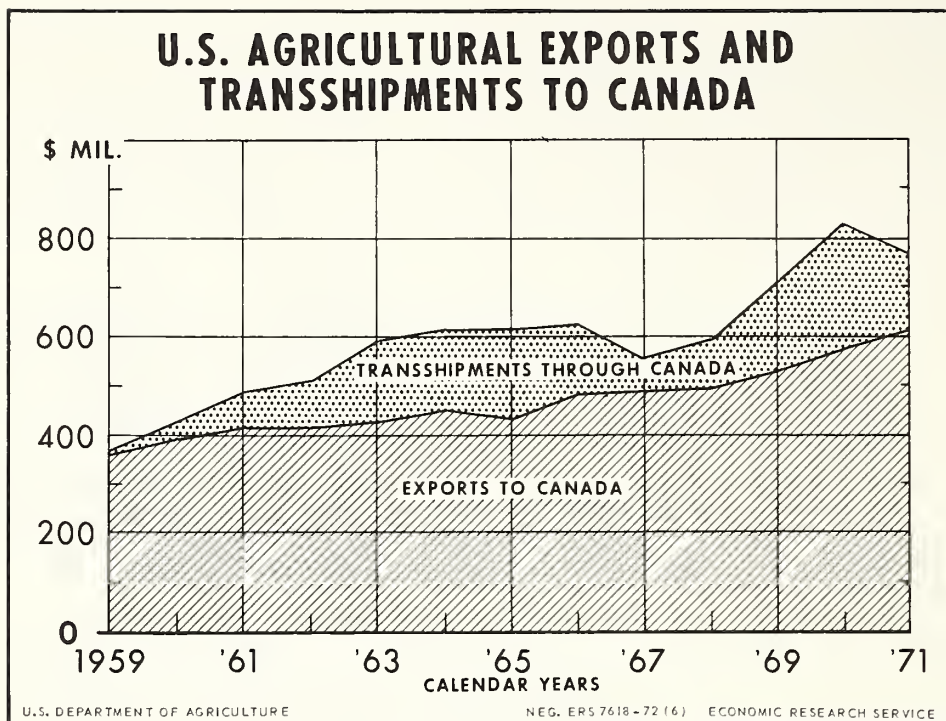


Figure 1

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports to Canada: Value adjusted for  
transshipments, calendar years 1959-71

Year	Unadjusted U.S. agricultural exports to Canada <u>1/</u>	Transshipments from Canada <u>2/</u>	Adjusted U.S. agricultural exports to Canada
-- 1,000 dollars --			
1959 .....	384,590	3,349	381,241
1960 .....	432,297	36,760	395,537
1961 .....	490,708	75,602	415,106
1962 .....	511,712	97,475	414,237
1963 .....	596,527	171,860	424,667
1964 .....	615,092	160,095	454,997
1965 .....	614,659	176,415	438,244
1966 .....	621,056	140,015	481,041
1967 .....	557,897	71,065	486,832
1968 .....	596,281	109,258	487,023
1969 .....	711,549	184,864	526,685
1970 .....	825,938	251,220	574,718
1971 .....	760,805	152,651	608,154

1/ As reported by the U.S. Census Bureau.

2/ Estimated from quantity data reported by the Statistics Division, Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada.



Table 3.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated value by destination, calendar years 1959-71

Destination	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --													
European Community:													
Belgium-Luxembourg	153	2,346	3,884	5,551	13,062	5,166	7,919	2,120	3,363	4,906	11,154	17,556	2,768
France	195	386	4,855	2,798	496	1,454	2,374	2,255	1,246	1,747	2,483	15,184	3,848
Italy	---	318	1,132	572	12,521	6,733	18,781	17,948	7,099	15,745	12,122	10,975	4,623
Netherlands	577	9,100	15,010	14,330	48,317	42,437	47,219	36,615	14,716	46,507	54,500	71,314	25,269
West Germany	16	1,694	4,651	6,675	11,754	14,238	6,643	2,852	8,602	9,506	22,822	18,387	13,043
Subtotal	941	13,844	29,532	29,926	86,150	70,028	82,936	61,790	35,026	78,411	103,081	133,416	49,551
European Free Trade Area:													
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	884	364	---	---	---	---	---	---
Denmark	23	939	3,652	4,375	403	10,612	8,650	601	---	259	1,531	196	634
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	311	---	---
Norway	---	85	---	---	---	441	---	319	225	2,098	1,865	4,099	---
Portugal	---	664	1,097	2,030	2,053	2,081	---	1,295	---	76	2,188	7,341	3,240
Switzerland	---	---	---	1,167	---	---	---	---	---	387	269	2,774	18
United Kingdom	2,078	14,991	19,929	40,057	35,310	35,021	36,852	25,839	12,228	9,027	29,093	28,913	11,700
Subtotal	2,101	16,679	24,678	47,629	37,766	49,039	45,866	28,054	12,453	11,847	35,257	43,323	15,592
COMECOM:													
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	---	---	286	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,843
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	705	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hungary	---	---	---	---	944	1,205	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Poland	---	4,006	---	---	6,415	2,989	---	---	227	---	959	95	813
Romania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9,879	1,569
USSR	---	---	---	---	---	7,511	3,977	---	---	---	---	---	13,533
Subtotal	---	4,006	---	---	7,359	12,696	3,977	---	227	---	959	9,974	17,758
Other:													
Algeria	---	---	6,870	389	---	---	---	3,813	3,195	1,521	870	2,049	981
Brazil	---	---	---	---	199	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colombia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	353	656	892	305
Cyprus	---	767	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	148	---	2,123	---
Dominican Republic	---	---	473	383	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Egypt	---	---	2,018	---	8,713	---	---	3,160	---	---	---	---	---
Guyana	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	947
Haiti	---	---	---	836	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
India	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,804	2,226	819	---	---	---
Iran	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,305
Ireland	75	208	146	56	1,228	153	1,564	---	---	---	---	1,103	---
Israel	---	957	3,569	6,777	4,174	2,204	2,840	---	3,167	---	2,924	10,273	2,046
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	18	---	---	---	---	---	181	---	---
Japan	---	---	---	1,628	5,987	9,142	11,641	11,500	3,242	10,187	18,734	15,322	23,235
Jordan	---	---	---	---	1,314	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,017	3,619
Morocco	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	841	---
Mozambique	---	---	---	610	763	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	878
Nigeria	---	---	---	915	936	457	574	---	166	---	76	---	---
Pakistan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,939	1,601	---	---	---	---
Philippines	---	299	---	1,757	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	572
South Africa	---	---	---	---	1,305	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spain	---	---	4,692	3,424	9,573	4,003	18,046	15,519	3,613	4,371	17,871	23,871	19,429
Syria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,453
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,122	308	651	---	1,839	430
Trinidad	---	---	---	---	26	---	1,611	---	---	---	8	---	---
Tunisia	---	---	338	---	---	---	---	660	1,560	---	408	192	187
Turkey	---	---	3,132	---	1,667	---	---	---	---	---	2,764	---	---
Venezuela	232	---	---	733	1,976	---	98	---	---	950	1,075	873	1,034
Yugoslavia	---	---	---	2,394	2,700	9,832	7,252	654	4,274	---	---	1,953	6,155
West Indies	---	---	6	18	6	---	10	---	5	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	148	---	---	2,540	---	---	---	---	---	---	333
Subtotal	307	2,231	21,392	19,920	40,585	28,331	43,636	50,171	23,357	19,000	45,567	64,507	69,750
Total	3,349	36,760	75,602	97,475	171,860	160,094	176,415	140,015	71,063	109,258	184,864	251,220	152,651

Table 4.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, calendar year 1969

Country	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Corn (maize)	Soybeans	Flaxseed
European Community (EC):						
Belgium-Luxembourg	77,891	2,235	---	100,101	14,288	---
France	39,707	---	---	---	---	---
Italy	146,828	---	---	7,087	27,134	---
Netherlands	137,819	8,077	261	399,581	212,424	49,682
West Germany	31,407	---	---	184,810	101,840	18,568
Subtotal	433,652	10,312	261	691,579	355,686	68,250
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):						
Denmark	---	---	---	---	15,975	---
Finland	4,980	---	---	---	---	---
Norway	---	---	---	864	19,024	---
Portugal	11,893	---	---	30,048	---	---
Switzerland	4,300	---	---	---	---	---
United Kingdom	25,637	---	---	419,735	76,421	---
Subtotal	46,810	---	---	450,647	111,420	---
Other:						
Algeria	13,907	---	---	---	---	---
Colombia	---	---	14,304	---	---	---
Israel	---	---	---	---	30,509	---
Jamaica	---	---	---	3,759	---	---
Japan	---	---	---	---	195,462	---
Nigeria	1,225	---	---	---	---	---
Poland	---	---	---	5,029	7,484	---
Spain	---	---	---	78,029	147,345	---
Trinidad	---	---	---	178	---	---
Tunisia	---	---	8,883	---	---	---
Turkey	44,198	---	---	---	---	---
Venezuela	17,200	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal	76,530	---	23,187	86,995	380,800	---
Total	556,992	10,312	23,448	1,229,221	847,906	68,250

Continued--

Table 4.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, calendar year 1969--Continued

Country	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Corn (maize)	Soybeans	Flaxseed	Total
European Community (EC):				-- 1,000 dollars --			
Belgium-Luxembourg	4,871	104		4,809	1,370		11,154
France	2,483						2,483
Italy	9,181			340	2,601		12,122
Netherlands	8,618	377	12	19,196	20,361	5,936	54,500
West Germany	1,964			8,879	9,761	2,218	22,822
Subtotal	27,117	481	12	33,224	34,093	8,154	103,081
European Free Trade Association: (EFTA):							
Denmark					1,531		1,531
Finland	311						311
Norway				42	1,823		1,865
Portugal	744			1,444			2,188
Switzerland	269						269
United Kingdom	1,603			20,165	7,325		29,093
Subtotal	2,927			21,651	10,679		35,257
Other:							
Algeria	870						870
Colombia			656				656
Israel					2,924		2,924
Jamaica				181			181
Japan					18,734		18,734
Nigeria	76						76
Poland				242	717		959
Spain				3,749	14,122		17,871
Trinidad				8			8
Tunisia			408				408
Turkey	2,764						2,764
Venezuela	1,075						1,075
Subtotal	4,785		1,064	4,180	36,497		46,526
Total	34,829	481	1,076	59,055	81,269	8,154	184,864

Continued--

Table 4.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, calendar year 1970--Continued

Country	Wheat	Barley	Corn (maize)	Soybeans	Flaxseed
European Community (EC):					
Belgium-Luxembourg	129,138	27,846	53,036	56,118	3,353
France	82,653	---	2,108	97,921	---
Italy	132,376	---	1,041	29,066	---
Netherlands	249,103	44,589	243,811	382,807	22,869
West Germany	69,672	20,531	104,928	65,644	11,354
Subtotal	662,942	92,966	404,974	631,556	37,576
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):					
Denmark	490	5,595	---	---	---
Norway	---	76,246	---	17,690	---
Portugal	44,987	34,465	---	35,054	---
Switzerland	23,133	22,621	---	6,940	---
United Kingdom	137,438	18,768	242,697	68,474	---
Subtotal	206,048	157,695	242,697	128,158	---
Other:					
Algeria	34,292	---	---	---	---
Colombia	---	29,980	---	---	---
Cyprus	---	71,369	---	---	---
Ireland	---	15,414	11,963	---	---
Israel	---	---	---	99,282	---
Japan	---	---	---	148,080	---
Lebanon	27,733	65,120	---	4,082	---
Poland	---	3,201	---	---	---
Romania	---	332,023	---	---	---
Spain	18,615	---	---	217,016	3,022
Taiwan	---	---	---	17,772	---
Tunisia	3,212	---	---	---	---
Venezuela	14,615	---	---	---	---
Yugoslavia	---	65,642	---	---	---
Subtotal	98,467	582,749	11,963	486,232	3,022
Total	967,457	833,410	659,634	1,245,946	40,598

Continued--

Table 4.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, calendar year 1970--Continued

Country	Wheat	Barley	Corn (maize)	Soybeans	Flaxseed	Total
-- 1,000 dollars --						
European Community (EC):						
Belgium-Luxembourg	7,718	828	2,856	5,807	347	17,556
France	4,940	---	113	10,131	---	15,184
Italy	7,911	---	56	3,008	---	10,975
Netherlands	14,888	1,327	13,117	39,605	2,377	71,314
West Germany	4,164	611	5,645	6,792	1,175	18,387
Subtotal	39,621	2,766	21,787	65,343	3,899	133,416
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):						
Denmark	29	167	---	---	---	196
Norway	---	2,269	---	1,830	---	4,099
Portugal	2,689	1,025	---	3,627	---	7,341
Switzerland	1,383	673	---	718	---	2,774
United Kingdom	8,214	558	13,056	7,085	---	28,913
Subtotal	12,315	4,692	13,056	13,260	---	43,323
Other:						
Algeria	2,049	---	---	---	---	2,049
Colombia	---	892	---	---	---	892
Cyprus	---	2,123	---	---	---	2,123
Ireland	---	459	644	---	---	1,103
Israel	---	---	---	10,273	---	10,273
Japan	---	---	---	15,322	---	15,322
Lebanon	1,657	1,938	---	422	---	4,017
Poland	---	95	---	---	---	95
Romania	---	9,879	---	---	---	9,879
Spain	1,113	---	---	22,445	313	23,871
Taiwan	---	---	---	1,839	---	1,839
Tunisia	192	---	---	---	---	192
Venezuela	873	---	---	---	---	873
Yugoslavia	---	1,953	---	---	---	1,953
Subtotal	5,884	17,339	644	50,301	313	74,481
Total	57,820	24,797	35,487	128,904	4,212	251,220

Continued--



Table 4.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, calendar year 1971--Continued

Country	Wheat	Barley	Rye	Corn	Soybeans	Total
European Community (EC):						
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,146	---	---	1,330	292	2,768
France	1,033	---	---	---	2,815	3,848
Italy	3,144	284	---	13	1,182	4,623
Netherlands	10,811	236	477	8,624	5,121	25,269
West Germany	1,345	900	---	5,142	5,656	13,043
Subtotal	17,479	1,420	477	15,109	15,066	49,551
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):						
Denmark	---	282	---	---	352	634
Portugal	1,164	354	---	1,405	317	3,240
Switzerland	18	---	---	---	---	18
United Kingdom	3,396	---	---	5,089	3,215	11,700
Subtotal	4,578	636	---	6,494	3,884	15,592
Other:						
Algeria	981	---	---	---	---	981
Colombia	---	---	---	---	305	305
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	1,843	---	1,843
Guyana	947	---	---	---	---	947
Iran	---	3,305	---	---	---	3,305
Israel	---	---	---	---	2,046	2,046
Japan	481	---	---	1,751	21,003	23,235
Lebanon	---	186	---	376	3,057	3,619
Malta	---	---	---	94	---	94
Morocco	841	---	---	---	---	841
Mozambique	878	---	---	---	---	878
Philippines	572	---	---	---	---	572
Poland	---	126	---	687	---	813
Romania	---	1,569	---	---	---	1,569
Sierra Leone	239	---	---	---	---	239
Spain	773	---	---	---	18,656	19,429
Syria	5,453	---	---	---	---	5,453
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	430	430
Tunisia	187	---	---	---	---	187
USSR	---	---	---	13,533	---	13,533
Venezuela	1,034	---	---	---	---	1,034
Yugoslavia	---	---	3,770	760	1,625	6,155
Subtotal	12,386	5,186	3,770	19,044	47,122	87,508
Total	34,443	7,242	4,247	40,647	66,072	152,651

Table 4.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, calendar year 1971--Continued

Country	Wheat	Barley	Rye	Corn	Soybeans
European Community (EC):					
Belgium-Luxembourg	19,187	---	---	25,121	2,531
France	17,282	---	---	---	24,385
Italy	52,608	5,878	---	254	10,233
Netherlands	180,925	4,877	9,754	162,928	44,357
West Germany	22,507	18,615	---	97,155	48,988
Subtotal	292,509	29,370	9,754	285,458	130,494
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):					
Denmark	---	5,835	---	---	3,048
Portugal	19,486	7,315	---	26,543	2,749
Switzerland	299	---	---	---	---
United Kingdom	56,826	---	---	96,139	27,841
Subtotal	76,611	13,150	---	122,682	33,638
Other:					
Algeria	16,411	---	---	---	---
Colombia	---	---	---	---	2,640
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	34,823	---
Guyana	15,839	---	---	---	---
Iran	---	68,364	---	---	---
Israel	---	---	---	---	17,717
Japan	8,056	3,854	---	33,071	181,908
Lebanon	---	---	---	7,112	26,481
Malta	---	---	---	1,778	---
Morocco	14,070	---	---	---	---
Mozambique	14,696	---	---	---	---
Philippines	9,580	---	---	---	---
Poland	---	2,613	---	12,979	---
Romania	---	32,462	---	---	---
Sierra Leone	4,001	---	---	---	---
Spain	12,927	---	---	---	161,578
Syria	91,254	---	---	---	---
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	3,729
Tunisia	3,130	---	---	---	---
USSR	---	---	---	255,676	---
Venezuela	17,309	---	---	---	---
Yugoslavia	---	---	77,165	14,351	14,070
Subtotal	207,273	107,293	77,165	359,790	408,123
Total	576,393	149,813	86,919	767,930	572,255

Continued--

This stacked area chart illustrates the growth of trade with the Netherlands from 1960 to 1972. The vertical axis represents the value in millions of dollars (\$ MIL.), ranging from 0 to 800. The horizontal axis represents the calendar years. The chart is divided into two categories: 'EXPORTS TO NETHERLANDS' (the bottom, hatched area) and 'TRANSSHIPMENTS THROUGH NETHERLANDS' (the top, dotted area). Both categories show a general upward trend over the period, with a notable dip in exports around 1967-1968.

Calendar Year	Exports to Netherlands (\$ MIL.)	Transshipments through Netherlands (\$ MIL.)	Total (\$ MIL.)
1960	270	50	320
1962	300	80	380
1964	390	100	490
1966	390	130	520
1968	370	120	490
1970	450	150	600
1972	480	140	620

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Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports to the Netherlands and transshipments:  
Value, calendar years 1960-71

-- 1,000 dollars --



Table 6.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands: Estimated value by destination, calendar years 1960-71

Destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --												
<b>European Community:</b>												
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	6,863	5,277	7,501	5,925	7,224	12,588	12,998	16,139	16,441	18,132	26,779	14,517
France .....	1,752	2,198	3,382	3,362	5,867	9,290	10,073	15,289	10,109	10,521	11,596	10,285
Italy .....	---	---	---	---	57	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
West Germany .....	42,700	4,822	49,376	47,717	59,944	84,898	84,570	90,122	82,835	59,439	92,433	46,448
Subtotal .....	51,315	51,297	60,259	57,204	73,092	106,776	107,641	121,550	109,385	88,092	130,808	71,250
<b>European Free Trade Area:</b>												
Austria .....	25	58	20	82	42	---	54	2	1	4	226	---
Denmark .....	920	1,802	4,181	2,232	2,653	3,483	2,350	3,958	3,380	767	1,373	1,624
Finland .....	21	750	1,335	352	1,926	702	294	434	96	246	1,006	2,455
Norway .....	61	234	554	34	419	1,250	841	789	64	510	368	24
Portugal .....	---	---	---	---	---	390	---	960	358	485	436	388
Sweden .....	544	1,603	1,989	2,099	627	1,255	1,053	1,807	880	819	331	569
Switzerland .....	4,364	3,198	4,785	1,089	2,387	4,525	5,158	2,894	3,337	3,648	3,482	4,756
United Kingdom .....	3,979	6,768	9,643	8,484	12,807	25,669	30,265	33,515	32,810	19,886	17,215	49,831
Subtotal .....	9,914	14,413	22,507	14,372	20,861	37,274	40,015	44,359	40,926	26,365	24,404	59,647
<b>COMECON:</b>												
Bulgaria .....	---	---	---	---	596	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Czechoslovakia .....	---	---	---	---	113	---	---	---	---	---	---	33
East Germany .....	---	---	---	---	48	---	---	---	160	---	60	35
Hungary .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	---	---	---
Poland .....	---	474	---	---	213	310	---	---	172	---	14	95
USSR .....	---	---	---	48	66	589	---	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal .....	---	474	---	48	1,036	899	---	---	341	---	74	163
<b>Other:</b>												
Algeria .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	19
Cyprus .....	---	---	---	---	---	104	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greece .....	---	---	---	---	301	---	49	---	309	---	---	---
Iceland .....	---	---	---	---	---	17	22	190	331	172	---	---
Ireland .....	93	117	379	253	1,204	3,244	2,389	3,375	1,744	657	1,101	1,720
Israel .....	14	---	---	---	85	162	---	---	---	---	---	---
Malta .....	---	---	---	---	---	90	246	2	93	17	---	56
Morocco .....	---	246	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Senegal .....	---	---	---	58	---	60	97	---	---	112	---	---
Sierra Leone .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	46	---
Spain .....	---	101	---	---	720	191	261	423	95	---	9	---
Surinam .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39
Tunisia .....	---	---	---	---	---	85	---	---	---	---	---	284
Subtotal .....	107	464	379	311	2,310	3,953	3,064	3,990	2,572	958	1,128	2,242
Total .....	61,336	66,648	83,145	71,935	97,299	148,902	150,720	169,899	153,224	115,415	156,414	133,302

Table 7.--Transshipments of selected U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands,  
quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70

Commodity and destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- Metric tons --											
<b>Wheat:</b>											
<b>European Community:</b>											
Belgium-Luxembourg	5,777	8,778	---	271	1,438	7,015	5,371	11,132	29,653	12,808	41,305
France	271	1,039	---	1,328	3,595	7,920	8,519	35,830	28,059	11,012	30,922
West Germany	19,506	52,218	---	11,110	21,301	111,941	63,860	89,963	154,644	70,265	103,953
Subtotal	25,554	62,035	---	12,709	26,334	126,876	77,750	136,925	212,356	94,085	176,180
<b>EFTA:</b>											
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	244	---	---	---	3,709
Denmark	1,289	3,060	---	623	1,106	755	786	2,021	675	---	280
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	340	---	---	---	---
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,204
Sweden	3,897	7,242	---	4,498	4,702	11,541	6,932	11,147	4,539	4,160	2,924
Switzerland	5,689	15,472	---	2,168	3,374	16,246	12,392	8,906	13,281	8,499	---
United Kingdom	7,674	21,508	---	7,101	10,399	66,305	82,873	61,266	86,409	17,117	29,117
Subtotal	18,549	47,282	---	14,390	19,581	94,847	103,567	83,340	104,904	29,776	43,234
<b>Other:</b>											
East Germany	---	---	---	---	694	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ireland	---	416	---	---	2,970	4,074	4,186	9,642	1,594	1,315	4,050
Malta	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,439	---	---	---	---
Spain	---	---	---	---	1,500	---	---	---	---	---	---
U.S.S.R.	---	---	---	---	965	495	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal	---	416	---	---	6,129	4,569	6,625	642	1,594	1,315	4,050
Total	44,103	109,733	---	27,099	52,044	226,292	187,942	229,907	318,854	125,176	223,464
-- 1,000 dollars --											
<b>Wheat:</b>											
<b>European Community:</b>											
Belgium-Luxembourg	348	581	---	18	99	413	331	738	1,865	817	2,496
France	16	69	---	87	246	466	524	2,377	1,764	702	1,869
West Germany	1,175	3,454	---	724	1,461	6,585	3,930	5,967	9,724	4,482	6,282
Subtotal	1,539	4,104	---	829	1,806	7,464	4,785	9,082	13,353	6,001	10,647
<b>EFTA:</b>											
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	---	---	---	224
Denmark	78	202	---	41	76	44	48	134	42	---	17
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	21	---	---	---	---
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	435
Sweden	235	479	---	293	323	679	427	739	286	265	177
Switzerland	343	1,023	---	141	231	956	763	591	835	542	---
United Kingdom	462	1,423	---	464	713	3,901	5,100	4,064	5,433	1,092	1,759
Subtotal	1,118	3,127	---	939	1,343	5,580	6,374	5,528	6,596	1,899	2,612
<b>Other:</b>											
East Germany	---	---	---	---	48	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ireland	---	28	---	---	204	240	258	640	100	84	245
Malta	---	---	---	---	---	---	150	---	---	---	---
Spain	---	---	---	---	103	---	---	---	---	---	---
U.S.S.R.	---	---	---	---	66	29	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal	---	28	---	---	421	269	408	640	100	84	245
Total	2,657	7,259	---	1,768	3,570	13,313	11,567	15,250	20,049	7,984	13,504

Continued--

Table 7.--Transshipments of selected U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands, quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

Commodity and destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
	-- Metric tons --										
<b>Rice:</b>											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	425	1,415	292	431	2,009	41	30	230	469	449	
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	351	833	826	
West Germany	9,715	5,963	2,379	2,534	7,060	1,049	2,577	3,726	3,723	1,241	
Subtotal	10,140	7,378	2,671	2,965	9,069	1,090	2,607	4,307	5,025	2,516	
<b>EFTA:</b>											
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	178	46	---	
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	153	
Switzerland	1,994	2,425	411	484	1,807	1,807	118	1,162	1,332	585	
United Kingdom	509	930	1,028	691	4,231	75	20	523	3,116	1,285	
Subtotal	2,503	3,355	1,439	1,175	5,480	1,882	138	1,863	4,494	2,023	
<b>Other:</b>											
Iceland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	176	214	217	
Ireland	---	---	---	549	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Israel	---	---	---	---	500	---	---	---	---	---	
Malta	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	63	75	
Subtotal	---	---	---	549	500	---	---	188	277	292	
<b>Total</b>	12,643	10,733	4,110	4,689	15,049	2,972	2,745	6,358	9,796	4,831	
	-- 1,000 dollars --										
<b>Rice:</b>											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	54	192	42	71	343	6	5	39	83	100	
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60	147	184	
West Germany	1,236	811	340	419	1,205	161	412	633	659	276	
Subtotal	1,290	1,003	382	490	1,548	167	417	732	889	560	
<b>EFTA:</b>											
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30	8	---	
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	34	
Switzerland	254	330	59	80	213	276	19	197	236	130	
United Kingdom	65	127	147	114	722	12	3	89	551	286	
Subtotal	319	457	206	194	935	288	22	316	795	450	
<b>Other:</b>											
Iceland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30	38	48	
Ireland	---	---	---	91	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Israel	---	---	---	---	85	---	---	---	---	---	
Malta	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	11	17	
Subtotal	---	---	---	91	85	---	---	32	49	65	
<b>Total</b>	1,609	1,460	588	775	2,568	455	439	1,080	1,733	1,075	

Continued--

Table 7.--Transshipments of selected U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands, quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

Commodity and destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- Metric tons --											
Barley:											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	---	4,549	19,163	278	2,982	6,601	383	1,066	---	---	---
France .....	---	---	8,015	---	413	---	---	---	---	---	---
West Germany .....	---	7,631	33,075	194	5,814	15,546	---	2,862	---	---	1,648
Subtotal .....	---	12,180	60,253	472	9,209	22,147	383	3,928	---	---	1,648
EFTA:											
Denmark .....	---	1,552	9,489	631	6,188	6,899	241	4,670	---	---	3,913
Sweden .....	---	2,253	4,390	---	975	1,655	---	---	---	---	---
Switzerland .....	---	---	22,387	575	---	3,467	1,882	---	---	---	23,686
United Kingdom .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,733	---	---	11,727
Subtotal .....	---	3,805	36,266	1,206	7,163	12,021	2,123	6,403	---	---	39,326
Other:											
East Germany .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,008
Ireland .....	---	---	---	---	---	2,274	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	---	---	2,274	---	---	---	---	2,008
Total .....	---	15,985	96,519	1,678	16,372	36,442	2,506	10,331	---	---	42,982
-- 1,000 dollars --											
Barley:											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	---	206	1,043	13	141	356	23	59	---	---	---
France .....	---	---	436	---	20	---	---	---	---	---	---
West Germany .....	---	345	1,801	9	275	839	---	158	---	---	49
Subtotal .....	---	551	3,280	22	436	1,195	23	217	---	---	49
EFTA:											
Denmark .....	---	70	517	30	292	372	14	258	---	---	116
Sweden .....	---	102	239	---	46	89	---	---	---	---	---
Switzerland .....	---	---	1,219	28	---	187	110	---	---	---	705
United Kingdom .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	95	---	---	349
Subtotal .....	---	172	1,975	58	338	648	124	353	---	---	1,170
Other:											
East Germany .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60
Ireland .....	---	---	---	---	---	123	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	---	---	123	---	---	---	---	60
Total .....	---	723	5,255	80	774	1,966	147	570	---	---	1,279



Table 7.--Transshipments of selected U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands,  
quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

Commodity and destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
	-- Metric tons --										
Rye:											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	5,835	11,457	1,354	---	---	1,059	4,069	---	---
West Germany	---	10,375	3,694	12,321	2,327	---	---	4,199	11,474	---	---
Subtotal	---	10,375	9,529	23,778	3,681	---	---	5,258	15,543	---	---
EFTA:											
Denmark	---	---	588	4,328	---	---	---	---	5,848	1,723	---
Norway	---	---	---	505	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden	---	3,167	9,461	29,479	1,174	---	7,868	---	1,846	---	---
Switzerland	---	---	309	---	---	---	---	---	448	60	---
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,396	260	---
Subtotal	---	3,167	10,358	34,312	1,174	---	7,868	---	9,538	2,043	---
Total	---	13,542	19,887	58,090	4,855	---	13,126	---	25,081	2,043	---
	-- 1,000 dollars --										
Rye:											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	301	633	75	---	55	222	---	---	---
West Germany	---	501	191	681	129	---	217	626	---	---	---
Subtotal	---	501	492	1,314	204	---	272	848	---	---	---
EFTA:											
Denmark	---	---	30	239	---	---	---	319	82	---	---
Norway	---	---	---	28	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden	---	153	489	1,629	65	---	407	101	---	---	---
Switzerland	---	---	16	---	---	---	---	24	3	---	---
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	76	12	---	---
Subtotal	---	153	535	1,896	65	---	407	520	97	---	---
Total	---	654	1,027	3,210	269	---	679	1,368	97	---	---

Table 7.--Transshipments of selected U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands,  
quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

Commodity and destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- Metric tons --											
Oats:											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,956	---	4,356	---	885	10,397	10,404	2,834	306	---	---
France	---	---	5,543	---	281	2,031	---	---	---	---	---
West Germany	42,609	9,821	14,273	---	1,845	18,756	10,295	4,480	931	---	---
Subtotal	45,565	9,821	24,172	---	3,011	31,184	20,699	7,314	1,237	---	---
EFTA:											
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	105	---	---	---	---
Denmark	---	---	3,730	---	646	---	---	1,035	1,328	---	---
Finland	---	---	1,254	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden	1,708	---	8,432	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Switzerland	36,533	24,165	11,554	---	1,027	36,105	33,383	8,518	20,721	---	2,761
United Kingdom	565	---	---	---	---	---	---	821	---	---	---
Subtotal	38,806	24,165	24,970	---	1,673	36,105	33,488	10,174	22,049	---	2,761
Other:											
Israel	263	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Poland	---	---	---	---	453	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tunisia	---	---	---	---	---	1,777	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal	263	---	---	---	453	1,777	---	---	---	---	---
Total	84,634	33,986	49,142	---	5,137	69,066	54,187	17,488	23,286	---	2,761
-- 1,000 dollars --											
Oats:											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	154	---	214	---	40	499	579	152	14	---	---
France	---	---	272	---	13	98	---	---	---	---	---
West Germany	2,216	503	701	---	84	901	572	240	42	---	---
Subtotal	2,370	503	1,187	---	137	1,498	1,151	392	56	---	---
EFTA:											
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	---
Denmark	---	---	183	---	29	---	---	56	60	---	---
Finland	---	---	62	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden	89	---	414	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Switzerland	1,900	1,239	568	---	47	1,734	1,856	456	937	---	148
United Kingdom	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	---	---	---
Subtotal	2,018	1,239	1,227	---	76	1,734	1,862	545	997	---	148
Other:											
Israel	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Poland	---	---	---	---	20	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tunisia	---	---	---	---	---	85	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal	14	---	---	---	20	85	---	---	---	---	---
Total	4,402	1,742	2,414	---	233	3,317	3,013	937	1,053	---	148

Continued--

Table 7.--Transshipments of selected U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands,  
quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

Commodity and destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- Metric tons --											
<b>Corn (maize):</b>											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	20,545	22,289	27,247	27,914	21,443	78,090	51,798	89,864	31,693	27,907	22,718
France .....	583	5,686	11,409	12,986	17,870	81,246	65,715	102,661	45,363	33,899	19,950
West Germany .....	147,111	120,087	188,196	176,693	233,198	375,783	313,885	375,865	435,152	312,340	392,370
Subtotal .....	168,239	148,062	226,852	217,593	272,511	535,119	431,398	568,390	512,208	374,146	435,038
<b>EFTA:</b>											
Austria .....	507	1,183	392	833	797	---	592	---	---	---	---
Denmark .....	13,443	9,056	39,863	13,501	16,529	32,382	26,286	50,282	61,858	12,476	18,173
Finland .....	431	1,772	---	778	20,899	12,943	5,309	1,008	1,995	4,173	3,450
Norway .....	---	2,274	---	120	3,345	508	1,025	709	2	695	924
Portugal .....	---	---	---	---	---	4,280	---	12,837	7,416	6,522	---
Sweden .....	3,044	4,321	7,301	2,020	1,641	7,472	3,651	16,229	10,310	2,469	1,138
Switzerland .....	4,566	2,502	16,077	2,938	10,275	9,338	11,559	2,814	7,216	10,255	4,169
United Kingdom .....	62,649	70,278	153,482	95,116	147,424	284,425	293,888	391,207	409,379	249,957	129,885
Subtotal .....	84,640	91,386	217,115	115,306	200,910	351,568	342,310	475,086	498,176	286,547	157,739
<b>Other:</b>											
Bulgaria .....	---	---	---	---	11,216	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hungary .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	179	---	---
Iceland .....	---	---	---	---	---	310	400	3,009	6,071	2,335	---
Ireland .....	761	1,807	2,614	1,831	5,236	12,774	7,273	28,186	13,402	6,492	6,755
Malta .....	---	---	---	---	---	1,653	1,270	---	1,691	---	---
Rumania .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	---
Senegal .....	---	---	---	1,087	---	1,099	1,750	---	---	2,200	---
Spain .....	---	---	---	---	5,790	1,199	---	4,563	---	---	---
Subtotal .....	761	1,807	2,614	2,918	22,242	17,035	10,693	35,758	21,348	11,027	6,755
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>253,640</b>	<b>241,255</b>	<b>446,581</b>	<b>335,817</b>	<b>495,663</b>	<b>903,722</b>	<b>784,401</b>	<b>1,079,234</b>	<b>1,031,732</b>	<b>671,720</b>	<b>599,532</b>
--- 1,000 dollars ---											
<b>Corn (maize):</b>											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	1,002	1,096	1,361	1,476	1,138	4,239	2,874	4,785	1,529	1,417	1,289
France .....	28	279	570	687	949	4,410	3,647	5,467	2,188	1,721	1,132
West Germany .....	7,178	5,905	9,400	9,343	12,381	20,397	17,417	20,015	20,987	15,862	22,259
Subtotal .....	8,208	7,280	11,331	11,506	14,468	29,046	23,938	30,267	24,704	19,000	24,680
<b>EFTA:</b>											
Austria .....	25	58	20	44	42	---	33	---	---	---	---
Denmark .....	656	445	1,991	714	878	1,758	1,459	2,677	2,983	634	1,031
Finland .....	21	87	---	41	1,110	702	294	54	96	212	196
Norway .....	---	112	---	6	177	27	57	38	1/	35	52
Portugal .....	---	---	---	---	---	232	---	683	358	331	---
Sweden .....	148	212	365	107	87	406	203	864	497	125	65
Switzerland .....	223	123	803	155	545	507	150	150	348	521	237
United Kingdom .....	3,057	3,456	7,666	5,030	7,827	15,451	16,308	20,832	19,744	12,693	7,368
Subtotal .....	4,130	4,493	10,845	6,097	10,666	19,083	18,995	25,298	24,026	14,351	8,949
<b>Other:</b>											
Bulgaria .....	---	---	---	---	596	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hungary .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	---	---
Ireland .....	---	---	---	---	---	17	22	160	293	119	---
Malta .....	37	89	131	97	278	693	404	1,501	646	330	383
Rumania .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	82	---	---
Senegal .....	---	---	---	58	---	---	97	---	1/	---	---
Spain .....	---	---	---	---	307	65	---	243	---	112	---
Subtotal .....	37	89	131	155	1,181	925	593	1,904	1,030	561	383
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>12,375</b>	<b>11,862</b>	<b>22,307</b>	<b>17,758</b>	<b>26,315</b>	<b>49,054</b>	<b>43,526</b>	<b>57,469</b>	<b>49,760</b>	<b>34,112</b>	<b>34,012</b>

Continued--

Table 7.--Transshipments of selected U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands,  
quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

Commodity and destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- Metric tons --											
<b>Grain sorghums:</b>											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	4,748	12,703	20,034	18,646	33,442	13,035	10,504	4,507	1,352	6,584
France	---	1,016	5,710	6,035	12,457	8,541	9,758	3,316	764	99	1,322
West Germany	---	9,455	35,869	49,794	47,240	56,211	13,406	42,015	7,212	2,548	2,398
Subtotal	---	15,219	54,282	75,863	78,343	98,194	36,199	55,835	12,483	3,999	10,304
EFTA:											
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58	21
Denmark	903	14,184	20,858	11,479	19,463	22,162	12,881	8,034	1,462	5	35
Norway	1,415	1,420	4,108	---	583	20,903	8,540	5,961	1,343	18	24
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	3,022	---	5,495	---	---	18
Sweden	1,089	4,107	5,564	536	1,572	1,547	305	1,368	---	20	319
Switzerland	---	2,980	9,883	1,976	5,221	7,052	7,956	1,130	---	460	378
United Kingdom	2,175	36,271	32,664	39,497	55,053	82,605	97,968	74,098	5,669	1,456	5,895
Subtotal	5,582	58,962	73,077	53,488	81,892	137,291	127,650	96,086	8,474	2,017	6,690
Other:											
Cyprus	---	---	---	---	---	1,989	---	---	---	---	---
Iceland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	108	---
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Israel	1,316	---	5,173	1,231	11,570	39,655	32,582	24,468	10,224	---	510
Malta	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U.S.S.R.	---	---	---	911	---	---	485	---	---	---	---
Subtotal	1,316	---	5,173	2,142	11,570	44,729	33,067	24,468	10,224	108	510
Total	6,898	74,181	132,532	131,493	171,805	280,214	186,916	176,389	31,181	6,124	17,504
-- 1,000 dollars --											
<b>Grain sorghums:</b>											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	213	609	1,055	975	1,752	691	530	213	65	351
France	---	46	274	318	651	447	517	167	36	5	71
West Germany	---	424	1,720	2,622	2,471	2,944	710	2,119	341	122	128
Subtotal	---	683	2,603	3,995	4,097	5,143	1,918	2,816	590	192	550
EFTA:											
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	1
Denmark	39	637	1,000	604	1,018	1,161	683	405	69	1/	2
Norway	61	64	197	---	31	1,095	452	301	63	1	1
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	158	---	277	---	---	---
Sweden	47	184	267	28	82	81	16	69	---	1	17
Switzerland	---	133	474	104	273	369	422	57	---	22	20
United Kingdom	93	1,628	1,567	2,080	2,879	4,327	5,191	3,738	267	70	315
Subtotal	240	2,646	3,505	2,816	4,283	7,191	6,764	4,847	399	97	357
Other:											
Cyprus	---	---	---	---	---	104	---	---	---	---	---
Iceland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	---
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Israel	56	---	248	65	605	2,077	1,727	1,234	483	---	27
Malta	---	---	---	---	---	162	---	---	---	---	---
U.S.S.R.	---	---	---	---	---	---	26	---	---	---	---
Subtotal	56	---	248	113	605	2,343	1,753	1,234	483	5	27
Total	296	3,329	6,356	6,924	8,985	14,677	10,435	8,897	1,472	294	934
1/ Less than \$500.											Continued--



Table 7.--Transshipments of selected U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands, quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

Commodity and destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- Metric tons --											
<b>Soybeans:</b>											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	47,010	21,003	21,914	20,995	31,124	45,260	67,214	78,498	93,973	111,658	204,177
France	10,817	4,550	9,446	16,013	25,711	31,027	39,261	41,557	20,523	22,606	72,280
West Germany	358,194	324,501	346,470	318,834	394,243	469,882	491,267	499,350	378,593	266,701	579,799
Subtotal	416,021	350,054	377,830	355,842	451,078	546,169	597,742	619,405	493,089	400,965	856,256
EFTA:											
Austria	---	---	---	388	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Denmark	453	148	374	2,619	2,269	1,422	1,293	306	245	1,010	335
Finland	---	2,578	9,868	---	700	---	---	2,032	---	---	5,920
Norway	---	---	3,115	---	---	1,235	2,760	4,244	---	4,978	3,090
Sweden	---	4,759	748	427	---	---	---	320	---	3,512	---
Switzerland	8,087	496	6,354	1,374	724	602	1,484	2,112	3,952	---	10,625
United Kingdom	1,754	---	---	8,170	6,469	14,745	32,489	40,238	46,988	48,455	58,418
Subtotal	10,294	7,981	20,459	12,978	10,162	18,004	38,026	49,252	51,185	57,955	78,388
Other:											
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,095	---	---
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	1,211	2,312	---	950	---	---
U.S.S.R.	---	---	---	---	---	5,400	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal	---	---	---	---	---	6,611	2,312	---	3,045	---	---
Total	426,315	358,035	358,289	368,820	461,240	570,784	638,080	668,657	547,319	458,920	934,644
-- 1,000 dollars --											
<b>Soybeans:</b>											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,909	1,969	2,027	2,046	3,055	4,698	7,578	8,323	9,379	10,641	20,759
France	900	427	874	1,561	2,523	3,221	4,427	4,406	2,048	2,154	7,349
West Germany	29,787	30,422	32,043	31,077	38,691	48,779	55,990	52,943	37,783	25,417	59,054
Subtotal	34,596	32,818	34,944	34,684	44,269	56,698	67,995	65,672	49,210	38,212	87,162
EFTA:											
Austria	---	---	---	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Denmark	38	14	35	255	222	148	146	32	24	96	34
Finland	---	242	913	---	69	---	---	216	---	---	602
Norway	---	---	288	---	---	128	311	450	---	474	314
Sweden	---	446	69	42	---	---	---	34	---	335	---
Switzerland	672	46	587	134	71	62	167	224	394	---	1,080
United Kingdom	146	---	---	796	635	1,531	3,663	4,266	4,690	4,618	5,939
Subtotal	856	748	1,892	1,265	997	1,869	4,287	5,222	5,108	5,523	7,969
Other:											
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	209	---	---
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	126	261	---	95	---	---
U.S.S.R.	---	---	---	---	---	560	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal	---	---	---	---	---	686	261	---	304	---	---
Total	35,452	33,566	36,836	35,949	45,266	59,253	71,943	70,894	54,622	43,735	95,131

Continued--

Table 7.--Transshipments of selected U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands,  
quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

Commodity and destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- Metric tons --											
Flaxseed:											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	6,667	6,039	12,608	2,827	10,247	1,198	2,405	11,761	8,468	19,713	2,807
France	2,487	4,940	3,498	1,515	9,497	1,080	1,064	1,047	1,176	4,987	1,568
Italy	---	---	---	---	504	---	---	---	---	---	---
West Germany	---	2,476	1,685	837	8,374	---	---	725	3,799	11,083	1,160
Subtotal	9,154	13,455	17,791	5,179	28,622	2,278	3,469	13,533	13,443	35,783	5,535
EFTA:											
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	5
Denmark	---	1,580	---	989	687	---	---	401	205	9	679
Finland	---	3,715	3,180	2,691	5,905	---	---	1,495	---	---	2,055
Norway	---	512	---	---	1,863	---	---	---	---	---	5
Sweden	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32	156
Switzerland	6,912	2,690	4,993	3,186	6,775	---	797	5,234	3,399	4,348	5,451
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,978	1,928	3,490
Subtotal	6,912	8,497	8,173	6,866	15,230	---	797	7,130	6,582	6,326	11,841
Other:											
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	---	1,000	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greece	---	---	---	---	2,654	---	453	---	2,750	---	---
Ireland	---	---	---	---	1,036	---	---	---	---	518	---
Morocco	---	2,177	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Poland	---	4,185	---	---	1,708	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spain	---	896	---	---	2,742	---	---	1,644	---	---	---
Subtotal	---	7,258	---	---	9,140	---	453	1,644	2,750	518	---
Total	16,066	29,210	25,964	12,045	52,992	2,278	4,719	22,307	22,775	42,627	17,376
-- 1,000 dollars --											
Flaxseed:											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	814	684	1,427	327	1,160	130	261	1,291	951	2,271	284
France	304	559	396	175	1,075	117	115	115	132	574	159
Italy	---	---	---	---	57	---	---	---	---	---	---
West Germany	---	280	191	97	948	---	---	79	426	1,277	118
Subtotal	1,118	1,523	2,014	599	3,240	247	376	1,485	1,509	4,122	561
EFTA:											
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1
Denmark	---	179	---	114	78	---	---	44	23	1	69
Finland	---	421	360	311	668	---	---	164	---	---	208
Norway	---	---	---	---	211	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	16
Switzerland	844	304	565	368	767	---	86	575	381	501	552
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	334	222	354
Subtotal	844	962	925	793	1,724	---	86	783	738	729	1,201
Other:											
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	---	113	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greece	---	---	---	---	301	---	49	---	309	---	---
Ireland	---	---	---	---	117	---	---	---	---	60	---
Morocco	---	246	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Poland	---	101	---	---	474	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spain	---	821	---	---	310	---	---	180	---	---	---
Subtotal	---	---	---	---	1,034	---	49	180	309	60	---
Total	1,962	3,306	2,939	1,392	5,998	247	511	2,448	2,556	4,911	1,762

Continued---

Table 7.--Transshipments of selected U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands, quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

Commodity and destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
	-- Metric tons --										
Oil cake and meal:											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	8,518	4,998	6,174	3,340	2,490	6,048	6,655	---	27,137	31,980	17,677
France	7,375	12,145	7,236	8,569	4,894	6,490	9,346	30,172	42,783	58,744	11,225
West Germany	16,212	17,476	38,650	32,036	28,865	52,495	65,615	82,134	145,166	136,085	50,203
Subtotal	32,105	34,619	52,060	43,945	36,249	65,033	81,616	112,306	215,086	226,809	79,105
EFTA:											
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17	14	---	---
Denmark	1,606	3,781	5,493	2,739	754	---	---	29	1,004	407	1,145
Finland	---	---	---	---	992	---	---	---	---	---	---
Norway	---	---	897	---	---	---	---	---	12	---	---
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,750	---
Sweden	363	395	1,885	---	306	---	---	---	1,088	1,011	618
Switzerland	1,871	---	6,390	924	3,019	5,310	12,121	6,939	2,291	21,943	9,280
United Kingdom	1,852	1,996	3,394	---	385	5,466	---	3,604	20,057	10,257	12,497
Subtotal	5,692	6,172	18,059	3,663	5,456	10,776	12,121	10,589	24,466	35,368	23,540
Other:											
Algeria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	203
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,798	---	---
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	1,356	---	---	3,454	2,075	4,925
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	3,799	---	---	1,943	---	156
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	102
Subtotal	---	---	---	---	---	5,155	---	---	7,195	2,075	5,386
Total	37,797	40,791	70,119	47,608	41,705	80,964	93,737	122,895	246,747	264,252	108,031
	-- 1,000 dollars --										
Oil cake and meal:											
European Community:											
Belgium-Luxembourg	582	336	477	286	198	495	601	---	2,407	2,821	1,600
France	504	818	560	734	390	531	843	2,697	3,794	5,181	1,016
West Germany	1,108	1,177	2,989	2,745	2,299	4,292	5,922	7,342	12,873	12,003	4,543
Subtotal	2,194	2,331	4,026	3,765	2,887	5,318	7,366	10,039	19,074	20,005	7,159
EFTA:											
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	1	---	---
Denmark	109	255	425	235	60	---	---	3	89	36	104
Finland	---	---	---	---	79	---	---	---	---	---	---
Norway	---	---	69	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	155	---
Sweden	25	27	146	---	24	---	---	---	97	89	56
Switzerland	128	---	494	79	240	434	1,094	620	203	1,935	840
United Kingdom	127	134	263	---	31	447	---	322	1,779	905	1,131
Subtotal	389	416	1,397	314	434	881	1,094	947	2,170	3,120	2,131
Other:											
Algeria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	160	---	---
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	111	---	---	306	183	446
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	310	---	---	172	---	14
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9
Subtotal	---	---	---	---	---	421	---	---	638	183	487
Total	2,583	2,747	5,423	4,079	3,321	6,620	8,460	10,986	21,882	23,308	9,777
1/ Less than \$500.											

Table 8.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, calendar year 1971 --Continued

Country	Wheat	Barley	Rye	Corn	Soybean	Soybean meal	Total
-- 1,000 dollars --							
European Community (EC):							
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	47	336	12,268	1,866	14,517
France	445	---	---	447	7,271	2,122	10,285
West Germany	---	---	120	17,264	25,117	3,947	46,448
Subtotal	445	---	167	18,047	44,656	7,935	71,250
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):							
Denmark	20	---	---	1,373	---	231	1,624
Finland	---	---	---	590	1,865	---	2,455
Norway	---	---	---	24	---	---	24
Portugal	---	---	---	388	---	---	388
Sweden	56	---	---	435	---	78	569
Switzerland	499	105	33	1,040	1,956	1,123	4,756
United Kingdom	2,501	---	24	33,686	9,827	3,793	49,831
Subtotal	3,076	105	57	37,536	13,648	5,225	59,647
Other:							
Algeria	---	---	---	---	---	19	19
Cyprus	---	---	---	78	---	---	78
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	---	33	---	33
East Germany	---	---	---	---	35	---	35
Ireland	294	127	---	806	---	493	1,720
Malta	---	---	---	56	---	---	56
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	95	95
Sierra Leone	---	---	---	46	---	---	46
Surinam	---	---	---	39	---	---	39
Tunisia	---	---	---	284	---	---	284
Subtotal	294	127	---	1,309	68	607	2,405
Total	3,815	232	224	56,892	58,372	13,767	133,302



Table 8.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, calendar year 1971

Country	Wheat	Barley	Rye	Corn	Soybeans	Soybean meal
European Community (EC):						
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	976	5,926	106,309	19,021
France	7,198	---	---	7,858	63,009	21,635
West Germany	---	---	2,483	303,780	217,654	40,230
Subtotal	7,198	---	3,459	317,564	386,972	80,886
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):						
Denmark	330	---	---	24,160	---	2,350
Finland	---	---	---	10,385	16,163	---
Norway	---	---	---	420	---	---
Portugal	---	---	---	6,833	---	---
Sweden	910	---	---	7,654	---	802
Switzerland	8,088	1,673	678	18,299	16,948	11,447
United Kingdom	40,518	---	495	592,752	85,152	38,664
Subtotal	49,846	1,673	1,173	660,503	118,263	53,263
Other:						
Algeria	---	---	---	---	---	194
Cyprus	---	---	---	1,378	---	---
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	---	286	---
East Germany	---	---	---	---	300	---
Ireland	4,761	2,011	---	14,179	---	5,024
Malta	---	---	---	983	---	---
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	969
Sierra Leone	---	---	---	813	---	---
Surinam	---	---	---	679	---	---
Tunisia	---	---	---	5,000	---	---
Subtotal	4,761	2,011	---	23,032	586	6,187
Total	61,805	3,684	4,632	1,001,099	505,821	140,336

Continued--

# U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS AND TRANSSHIPMENTS TO BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG

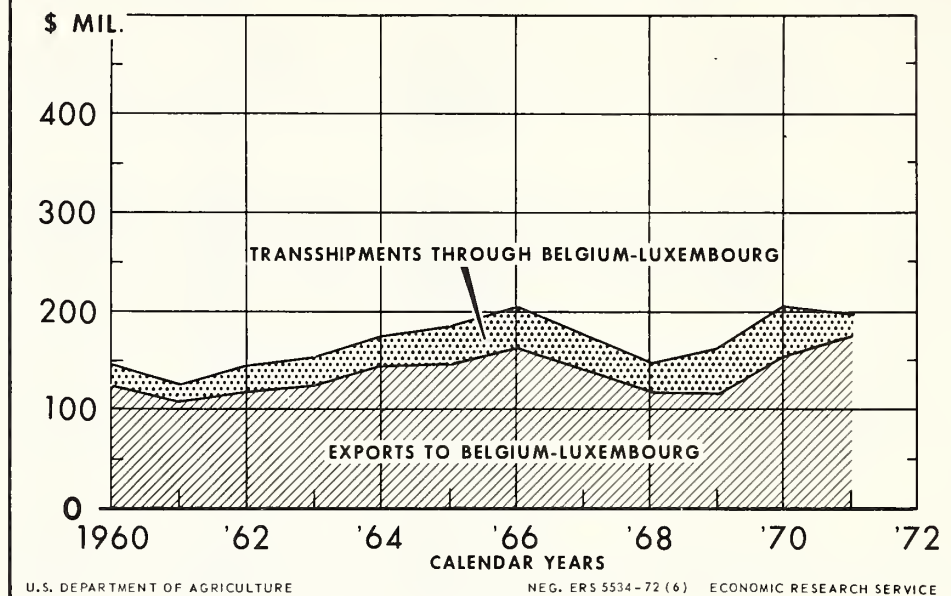


Figure 3

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports to Belgium-Luxembourg and transshipments:  
Value, calendar years 1960-71

Year	U.S. direct agricultural exports to Belgium- Luxembourg	Transship- ments through Canada	Transship- ments through the Netherlands	Total	Transship- ments from Belgium	Adjusted U.S. agri- cultural ex- ports to Belgium- Luxembourg
-- 1,000 dollars --						
1960	136,857	2,346	6,863	146,066	17,848	128,218
1961	119,642	3,884	5,277	128,803	21,489	107,314
1962	131,754	5,551	7,501	144,806	24,169	120,637
1963	132,379	13,062	5,925	151,366	26,019	125,347
1964	165,395	5,166	7,224	177,785	33,870	143,915
1965	165,395	7,919	12,588	185,902	39,471	146,431
1966	186,387	2,120	12,998	201,505	38,149	163,356
1967	157,519	3,363	16,139	177,021	35,558	141,463
1968	127,770	4,906	16,441	149,117	29,759	119,358
1969	132,198	11,154	18,132	161,484	45,447	116,037
1970	157,255	17,556	26,779	201,590	48,437	153,153
1971	181,415	2,768	14,517	198,700	26,250	172,450

Table 10.--Transshipments of principal U.S. agricultural products through Belgium:  
Value by destination, calendar years 1960-70

Country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- 1,000 dollars --											
European Community (EC):											
France .....	12,575	13,300	15,601	21,697	28,383	32,553	32,905	30,649	23,849	38,447	40,691
Netherlands .....	1,238	2,087	2,236	1,817	1,924	1,578	860	336	813	713	1,476
West Germany .....	358	268	916	1,521	1,165	3,366	1,908	2,856	1,547	944	1,586
Subtotal .....	14,171	15,655	18,753	25,035	31,472	37,497	35,673	33,841	26,209	40,104	43,753
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
Austria .....	---	13	94	---	134	---	---	---	---	4	---
Denmark .....	67	145	340	32	67	---	---	---	---	---	18
Finland .....	57	---	---	12	89	---	---	---	---	---	---
Norway .....	---	49	5	---	98	---	---	---	---	---	---
Portugal .....	---	---	---	---	70	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden .....	123	370	249	31	286	---	---	---	51	30	---
Switzerland .....	1,467	1,679	674	571	357	395	482	256	328	279	256
United Kingdom .....	1,963	3,578	4,054	328	1,297	1,496	1,994	1,354	3,171	4,883	4,321
Subtotal .....	3,677	5,834	5,416	974	2,398	1,891	2,476	1,610	3,550	5,196	4,595
Other:											
Ireland .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	107	---	112	89
Romania .....	---	---	---	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spain .....	---	---	---	---	---	83	---	---	---	35	---
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	10	---	83	---	107	---	147	89
Total .....	17,848	21,489	24,169	26,019	33,870	39,471	38,149	35,558	29,759	45,447	48,437

Table 11.--Transshipments of principal U.S. agricultural products through Belgium: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70

Commodity and destination	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- Metric tons --											
Wheat-											
European Communities:											
France .....	12,409	14,612	10,203	51,452	5,396	45,438	45,018	31,816	64,254	14,772	42,452
Netherlands .....	2,399	3,241	3,077	780	557	2,374	---	---	664	1,177	1,513
West Germany .....	1,171	1,585	2,701	8,765	---	5,643	5,740	3,448	2,573	3,735	9,915
Subtotal .....	15,979	19,438	15,981	60,997	5,953	53,455	50,758	35,264	67,491	19,684	53,880
EFTA:											
Austria .....	---	190	1,456	---	1,982	---	---	---	---	---	---
Denmark .....	---	---	559	454	---	---	---	---	---	---	295
Sweden .....	773	3,727	3,372	483	4,230	---	---	---	415	---	---
Switzerland .....	20,725	22,610	---	6,788	3,148	6,172	4,799	3,871	3,903	3,327	3,025
United Kingdom .....	6,798	10,083	9,518	2,352	2,264	14,560	12,532	4,267	11,694	2,001	19,067
Subtotal .....	28,296	36,610	14,905	10,077	11,624	20,732	17,331	8,138	16,012	5,328	22,387
Other:											
Ireland .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,611	---	---	---
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,611	---	---	---
Total .....	44,275	56,048	30,886	71,074	17,577	74,187	68,089	45,013	83,503	25,012	76,267
-- 1,000 dollars --											
Wheat-											
European Communities:											
France .....	761	1,021	660	3,348	365	2,661	2,779	2,104	4,092	928	2,565
Netherlands .....	147	226	199	51	37	139	---	---	42	74	91
West Germany .....	72	111	175	570	---	331	354	228	164	235	599
Subtotal .....	980	1,358	1,034	3,969	402	3,131	3,133	2,332	4,298	1,237	3,255
EFTA:											
Austria .....	---	13	94	---	134	---	---	---	---	---	---
Denmark .....	---	---	36	30	---	---	---	---	---	---	18
Sweden .....	47	260	218	31	286	---	---	---	26	---	---
Switzerland .....	1,271	1,580	---	442	213	361	296	256	248	209	183
United Kingdom .....	417	704	616	153	153	853	774	282	745	126	1,152
Subtotal .....	1,735	2,557	964	656	786	1,214	1,070	538	1,019	335	1,353
Other:											
Ireland .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	107	---	---	---
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	107	---	---	---
Total .....	2,715	3,915	1,998	4,625	1,188	4,345	4,203	2,977	5,317	1,572	4,608

Continued--



Table 11.--Transshipments of principal U.S. agricultural products through Belgium: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

Commodity and country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- Metric tons --											
Corn-											
European Communities:											
France .....	156,220	143,689	202,948	194,146	240,826	293,678	273,118	178,664	105,460	83,061	137,522
Netherlands .....	13,635	35,404	37,201	32,506	32,271	18,332	5,036	3,768	10,705	4,154	16,826
West Germany .....	5,684	---	3,147	2,353	11,555	28,015	9,391	2,715	5,114	2,917	786
Subtotal .....	175,539	179,093	243,296	229,005	284,652	340,025	287,545	185,147	121,279	90,132	155,134
EFTA:											
Denmark .....	1,337	2,918	5,031	29	1,259	---	---	---	---	---	---
Finland .....	1,132	---	---	230	1,662	---	---	---	---	---	---
Norway .....	---	981	90	---	1,826	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden .....	1,509	2,221	616	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Switzerland .....	3,104	983	10,314	2,291	2,671	---	3,342	---	1,036	377	---
United Kingdom .....	26,677	56,175	68,335	1,359	19,387	10,119	12,230	13,257	38,189	41,311	36,078
Subtotal .....	33,759	63,278	84,386	3,909	26,805	10,119	15,572	13,257	39,225	41,688	36,078
Other:											
Ireland .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,181	---
Spain .....	---	---	---	---	---	1,525	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	---	---	1,525	---	---	---	2,181	---
Total .....	209,298	242,371	327,682	232,914	311,457	351,669	303,117	198,404	160,504	134,001	191,212
-- 1,000 dollars --											
Corn-											
European Communities:											
France .....	7,866	7,124	10,072	10,220	12,894	15,929	15,232	9,875	5,100	4,253	8,062
Netherlands .....	687	1,755	1,846	1,711	1,728	994	281	208	518	213	986
West Germany .....	286	---	156	124	618	1,520	524	150	247	149	46
Subtotal .....	8,839	8,879	12,074	12,055	15,240	18,443	16,037	10,233	5,865	4,615	9,094
EFTA:											
Denmark .....	67	145	250	2	67	---	---	---	---	---	---
Finland .....	57	---	---	12	89	---	---	---	---	---	---
Norway .....	---	49	5	---	98	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden .....	76	110	31	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Switzerland .....	156	49	512	121	143	---	186	---	50	19	---
United Kingdom .....	1,343	2,785	3,391	71	1,038	549	682	733	1,847	2,116	2,115
Subtotal .....	1,699	3,138	4,189	206	1,435	549	868	733	1,897	2,135	2,115
Other:											
Ireland .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	107	---
Spain .....	---	---	---	---	---	83	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	---	---	83	---	---	---	107	---
Total .....	10,538	12,017	16,263	12,261	16,675	19,075	16,905	10,966	7,762	6,857	11,209

Continued--

Table 11.--Transshipments of principal U.S. agricultural products through Belgium: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

Commodity and country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
	-- Metric tons --										
<b>Soybeans--</b>											
European Communities:											
France .....	47,276	48,882	46,670	53,811	116,027	94,880	109,103	99,814	81,510	239,536	282,850
Netherlands .....	4,845	54	755	---	230	2,131	4,235	177	43	4,066	2,010
West Germany .....	---	---	3,243	6,719	---	5,099	6,540	4,195	502	4,955	2,127
Subtotal .....	52,121	48,936	50,668	60,530	116,257	102,110	119,878	104,186	82,035	248,557	286,987
<b>EFTA:</b>											
Switzerland .....	477	507	1,577	---	---	---	---	---	22	---	100
United Kingdom .....	2,430	---	---	---	---	---	3,820	2,698	5,074	26,699	5,830
Subtotal .....	2,907	507	1,577	---	---	---	3,820	2,698	5,096	26,699	5,930
<b>Other:</b>											
Romania .....	---	---	---	102	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	102	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>55,028</b>	<b>49,443</b>	<b>52,245</b>	<b>60,630</b>	<b>116,257</b>	<b>102,110</b>	<b>123,698</b>	<b>105,884</b>	<b>87,151</b>	<b>275,256</b>	<b>292,917</b>
	-- 1,000 dollars --										
<b>Soybeans--</b>											
European Communities:											
France .....	3,948	4,604	4,224	5,359	11,590	9,970	12,463	10,690	8,281	22,990	28,822
Netherlands .....	404	5	68	---	23	224	484	19	4	390	205
West Germany .....	---	---	294	659	---	536	747	449	51	476	217
Subtotal .....	4,352	4,603	4,586	6,028	11,613	10,730	13,694	11,158	8,336	23,856	29,244
<b>EFTA:</b>											
Switzerland .....	40	48	143	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	10
United Kingdom .....	203	---	---	---	---	---	436	289	516	2,563	594
Subtotal .....	243	48	143	---	---	---	436	289	518	2,563	604
<b>Other:</b>											
Romania .....	---	---	---	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>4,595</b>	<b>4,657</b>	<b>4,729</b>	<b>6,038</b>	<b>11,613</b>	<b>10,730</b>	<b>14,130</b>	<b>11,447</b>	<b>8,854</b>	<b>26,419</b>	<b>29,848</b>

Continued--

Table 11.--Transshipments of principal U.S. agricultural products through Belgium: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar years 1960-70--Continued

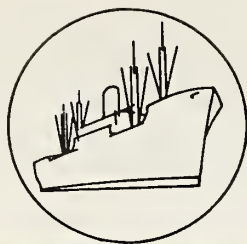
Commodity and country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
-- Metric tons --											
<b>Oil cake and meal-</b>											
<b>European Communities:</b>											
France .....	---	8,055	8,489	32,804	40,886	46,840	25,383	85,141	69,688	78,642	13,457
Netherlands .....	---	1,471	1,621	650	1,573	2,591	992	1,159	2,717	399	2,099
West Germany .....	---	2,301	3,837	1,867	6,327	11,479	2,957	21,643	11,862	925	7,853
Subtotal .....	---	11,827	13,947	35,321	48,786	60,910	29,332	107,943	84,267	79,966	23,409
<b>EFTA:</b>											
Austria .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	---
Denmark .....	---	---	705	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Portugal .....	---	---	---	---	813	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	272	---	---
Switzerland .....	---	26	249	100	18	404	---	---	308	564	687
United Kingdom .....	---	1,313	623	1,237	1,218	1,102	1,065	540	688	---	4,983
Subtotal .....	---	1,339	1,578	1,337	2,049	1,505	1,055	540	1,268	604	5,670
<b>Other:</b>											
Ireland .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	960
Spain .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	383	---
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	389	960
<b>Total .....</b>	---	13,166	15,525	36,658	50,835	62,416	39,397	108,483	85,535	80,958	30,039
-- 1,000 dollars --											
<b>Oil cake and meal-</b>											
<b>European Communities:</b>											
France .....	---	551	645	2,770	3,534	3,993	2,431	7,980	6,376	7,136	1,242
Netherlands .....	---	101	123	55	136	221	95	109	249	36	194
West Germany .....	---	157	291	158	547	979	283	2,029	1,085	84	724
Subtotal .....	---	809	1,039	2,983	4,217	5,193	2,809	10,118	7,710	7,256	2,160
<b>EFTA:</b>											
Austria .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---
Denmark .....	---	---	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Portugal .....	---	---	---	---	70	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25	---	---
Switzerland .....	---	2	19	8	1	34	---	---	28	51	63
United Kingdom .....	---	89	47	104	105	94	102	50	63	---	460
Subtotal .....	---	91	120	112	177	128	102	50	116	55	523
<b>Other:</b>											
Ireland .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	89
Spain .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35	---
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35	89
<b>Total .....</b>	---	900	1,179	3,095	4,394	5,321	2,911	10,168	7,826	7,346	2,772

Continued--

Table 12.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Belgium: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, calendar year 1971

Country	Wheat	Barley	Corn	Soybeans	Soybean meal
European Community (EC):					
France	6,188	---	31,130	84,903	115,713
Netherlands	1,656	---	---	1,920	3,843
West Germany	1,302	---	---	---	12,357
Subtotal	9,146	---	31,130	86,823	131,913
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):					
Denmark	---	---	2,481	---	---
Sweden	280	---	---	---	---
Switzerland	1,532	---	---	125	617
United Kingdom	2,975	---	8,988	305	---
Subtotal	4,787	---	11,469	430	617
Other:					
Libya	---	2,379	---	---	---
Subtotal	---	2,379	---	---	---
Total	13,933	2,379	42,599	87,253	132,530
-- 1,000 dollars --					
European Community (EC):					
France	389	---	1,813	9,764	11,102
Netherlands	104	---	---	221	369
West Germany	82	---	---	---	694
Subtotal	575	---	1,813	9,985	12,657
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):					
Denmark	---	---	144	---	---
Sweden	18	---	---	---	---
Switzerland	96	---	---	14	59
United Kingdom	187	---	523	35	---
Subtotal	301	---	667	49	59
Other:					
Libya	---	144	---	---	---
Subtotal	---	144	---	---	---
Total	876	144	2,480	10,034	12,716
26,250					





## SPECIAL in this issue

### MORE EC FARM PRODUCTS PURCHASED SINCE 1960

The European Community (EC) has supplied more agricultural products to the United States since 1960. However, our agricultural imports from the EC totaled \$423 million in 1971, below 1970's total of \$436 million. Since the signing of the Rome Treaty in 1957, U.S. agricultural imports from the EC have doubled, growing an average of 10 percent a year.

In contrast with U.S. agricultural exports of primarily raw products, most of the farm products purchased from the EC are high-value processed products. These include wines, canned meats, cheeses, malted liquors, and specialized delicatessen foods. Around 90 percent of the agricultural imports from the members of the EC are supplementary products -- items partially competitive with American agriculture. Because of the higher levels of living in the United States, demand for exotic and specialty products has gained sharply in recent years. Demand is particularly strong for many specialized products from Western Europe. Value of meat and meat product imports from the EC fell by \$5 million to \$75 million in 1971, but was substantially above the \$55 million total of 1967. Canned hams and shoulders from the Netherlands accounted for over 90 percent of the meat and meat product imports. Many of the imported meat products are high quality, and sell for higher prices than similar U.S. domestic products. Canned meat imports are not subject to any quotas and the import duty is only 2-3 cents per pound. U.S. canned hams and shoulders shipped to the EC were subject to a variable levy amounting to 34 cents per pound in 1971.

Imports of EC dairy products also fell slightly in 1971 since more products were included under Section 22 quota. Dairy product imports totaled \$31 million compared with \$36 million in 1970 and \$38 million in 1967. These products also are specialized high-priced products. Italy was the largest supplier, accounting for about two-fifths of the total dairy products we imported from the EC. France, with a total of \$10 million followed closely, ahead of the Netherlands and Germany.

Wine is the most important agricultural import from the EC. Wine imports in 1971 totaled \$112 million, up from \$107 million a year earlier. Since 1960 wine imports increased at an annual rate of 13 percent. France was the largest supplier, sending a total of \$61 million in 1971. Italy followed with \$35 million and West Germany accounted for most of the rest.

Imports of vegetables, fruits, and nuts have shown a slow but steady upward trend since the early 1960's. Fruit, vegetable, and nut imports totaled over \$32 million in 1971, down slightly from 1970. Most of the decline reflected smaller shipments of hops which were in short supply in the EC in late 1971 after a poor harvest. Principal items included canned tomato paste and sauces, olives in brine, candied cherries, cherries in brine, chestnuts, and onions in brine. Hop imports from the EC totaled \$6 million in 1971, down from \$10 million in 1970. This group also includes prepared specialty products: Garlic, onions, tomato sauce, sauerkraut, pimentoes, and citron. The



United States purchased a wide variety of other agricultural products, with nursery and greenhouse stock most important. Imports of nursery and greenhouse stock totaled \$14 million in 1971, mainly from the Netherlands. Major items included tulip, hyacinth, lily, and narcissus bulbs. Large quantities of olives and olive oil were imported from Italy, while the Netherlands supplied most of the \$6 million of palm and palm kernel oils imported from the EC. Imports of grains -- mostly bakery products -- also increased sharply in recent years. France was the leading supplier. Fast jet liners have created a small but growing U.S. market for imported specialized bakery products.

Imports of complementary products have also grown slowly since 1967. Coffee extracts and concentrates increased to \$8 million from slightly over \$3 million in 1967; prepared cocoa products increased to \$12 million from slightly over \$8 million. Other important complementary items that are not competitive with U.S. agricultural exports are primarily items further processed in the Netherlands, including silk, essential oils, wool, tea, and a wide variety of exotic products.

The Netherlands was the top 1971 EC supplier of agricultural products to the United States, shipping a total of \$148 million. Besides the \$70 million worth of canned hams and shoulders, the Netherlands supplied principally bulbs, unsweetened chocolate, cheese, malt liquors, cocoa butter, instant coffee, tea, and palm and palm kernel oil. France followed with a total of \$107 million, and supplied wines, cheese, casein, essential oils, prepared fruits and vegetables, vermouth, and feathers. U.S. purchases from Italy, the third largest supplier, declined slightly to \$80 million in 1971. Italy is the source of wine, vermouth, olive oil, and canned vegetables, primarily tomato paste and sauce. West Germany took fourth place with a total of \$74 million, supplying large quantities of wine, beer, and hops, and small amounts of rennet, cheese, rice, and sausage casings. Belgium and Luxembourg supplied relatively small amounts of agricultural products to the United States. Chocolate preparations, prepared vegetables, and specialty food items were the most important.

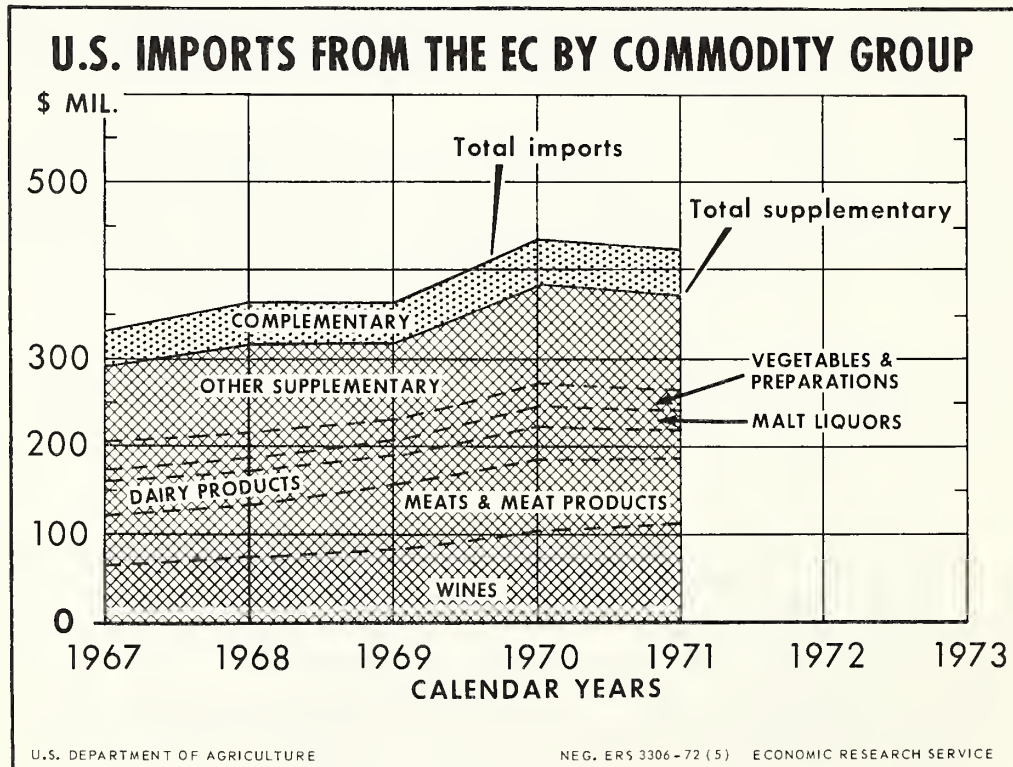


Figure 4

Table 13.--U.S. agricultural imports from the European Community,  
calendar years 1956-71 1/

Year	Total EC	Netherlands	France	Italy	West Germany	Belgium-Luxembourg
-- Million dollars --						
1956	182	62	39	49	25	7
1957	187	68	38	49	26	7
1958	203	81	37	53	26	6
1959	221	88	40	58	29	6
1960	221	82	43	56	31	8
1961	227	76	53	60	30	9
1962	232	80	49	64	29	10
1963	239	78	54	67	30	11
1964	258	73	66	72	35	11
1965	270	79	68	71	41	11
1966	306	97	72	75	41	21
1967	331	105	81	81	41	23
1968	362	124	86	83	56	14
1969	363	128	89	78	52	15
1970	436	160	107	82	69	17
1971	423	148	107	80	74	15

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

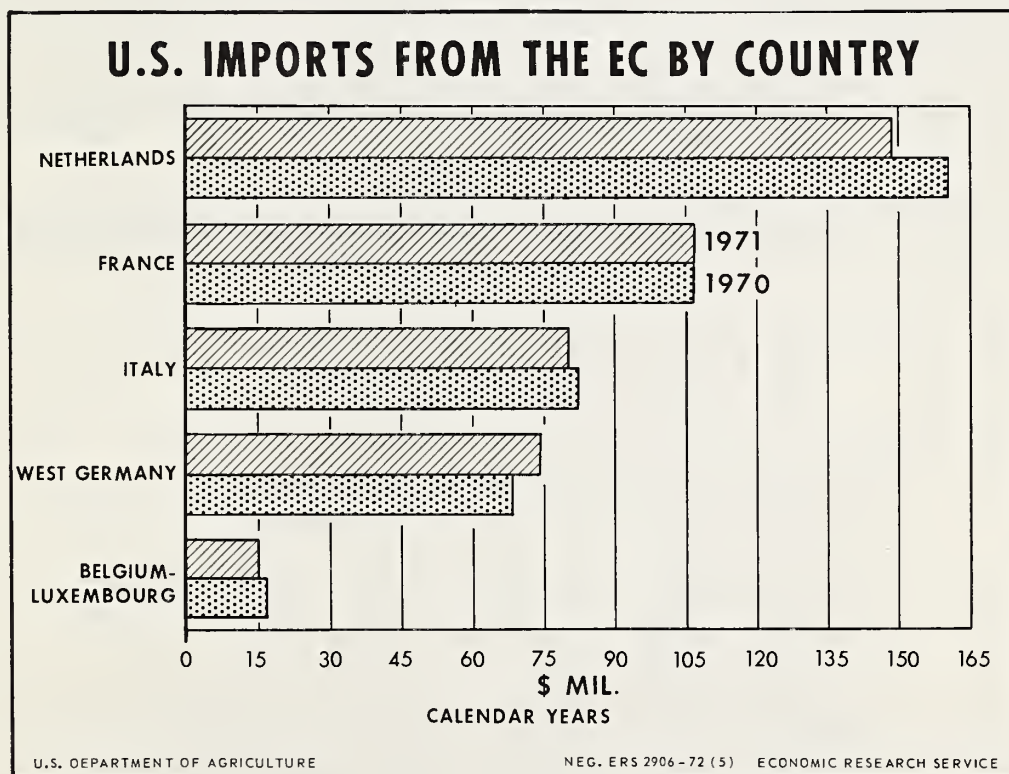


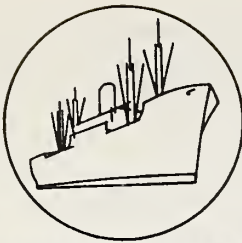
Figure 5

Table 14. --U.S. Agricultural imports from the EC: Quantity and value by commodity or commodity group, calendar years 1967-71 1/

Commodity or commodity group	Unit	1967		1968		1969		1970		1971	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
EC .....		---	331,218	---	362,459	---	362,552	---	435,530	---	422,669
Complementary .....		---	40,453	---	46,376	---	43,735	---	51,771	---	50,915
Coffee, extracts, essences, and concentrates .....	Lb.	1,900	3,593	896	1,967	902	2,017	3,149	6,546	3,847	8,004
Cocoa, unsweetened powder .....	Lb.	67,602	8,445	63,847	9,714	64,772	11,906	55,912	13,728	45,517	11,737
Silk, raw .....	Lb.	1,117	8,316	798	6,251	802	5,464	382	2,862	133	1,000
Essential oils .....	Lb.	1,361	7,445	1,592	9,485	1,193	7,683	1,462	8,045	1,281	8,904
Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond .....	Glb.	2,645	908	3,860	1,230	2,113	749	1,026	291	880	230
Chocolate and cocoa prepared ..	Lb.	11,543	4,952	26,997	9,073	16,483	9,983	28,128	14,715	23,926	11,838
Tea, crude or prepared .....	Lb.	12,555	3,859	17,294	5,224	6,307	1,991	6,662	2,117	9,073	3,268
Other complementary .....	---	---	2,935	---	3,432	---	3,942	---	3,467	---	5,934
Supplementary .....		---	290,765	---	316,082	---	318,818	---	383,759	---	371,754
Meats and meat products .....	Lb.	78,818	55,245	86,552	61,846	89,965	72,036	92,607	80,105	87,460	75,369
Canned hams and shoulders ..	Lb.	70,790	50,456	78,449	57,126	81,897	67,103	82,313	73,461	82,347	71,319
Other pork .....	Lb.	6,014	2,792	5,686	2,349	5,813	2,512	6,269	3,518	2,108	1,337
Beef and veal .....	Lb.	68	50	215	120	89	68	336	221	218	145
Other meats and meat products ..	Lb.	1,946	1,947	2,202	2,251	2,166	2,353	3,689	2,905	2,787	2,568
Dairy products .....	---	---	37,550	---	34,670	---	30,656	---	35,610	---	31,312
Cheese .....	Lb.	40,352	23,824	70,413	31,500	44,573	26,343	41,355	29,586	34,963	26,134
Other dairy products .....	---	---	13,726	---	3,170	---	4,313	---	6,024	---	5,178
Hides and skins, excluding furskins .....	Lb.	12,734	4,132	14,005	3,521	7,152	2,539	9,344	3,209	6,968	2,167
Grains and preparations .....	---	---	6,437	---	6,541	---	6,873	---	8,436	---	10,832
Barley .....	Mton	23,999	1,501	16,349	862	32,468	1,499	2,542	147	1	2/
Biscuits, wafers, cakes, etc.	Lb.	5,566	2,899	6,257	3,428	5,875	3,100	7,228	3,826	7,071	3,543
Other grains and products .....	---	---	2,037	---	2,251	---	2,274	---	4,463	---	7,309
Fruits, nuts, and preparations ..	---	---	9,812	---	10,411	---	10,503	---	9,595	---	11,150
Fresh fruits in brine .....	---	---	11	---	14	---	28	---	87	---	68
Dried fruits .....	Lb.	1,031	304	1,266	441	975	387	223	82	92	43
Edible nuts .....	---	---	3,192	---	2,657	---	2,868	---	2,689	---	2,621
Other .....	---	---	6,305	---	7,299	---	7,220	---	6,737	---	8,418
Vegetables and preparations ..	---	---	30,043	---	29,782	---	22,787	---	28,109	---	21,413
Oilseeds and products .....	---	---	14,499	---	18,776	---	14,381	---	15,541	---	15,618
Olive oil .....	Mton	8,662	6,961	10,603	8,117	8,939	6,910	9,131	7,284	8,826	7,349
Palm and palm kernel oil ..	Mton	16,228	4,831	16,050	6,648	11,109	3,935	12,633	4,500	14,259	6,002
Other .....	---	---	2,707	---	4,011	---	3,536	---	3,757	---	2,267
Wines .....	Gal.	14,631	68,031	15,867	75,099	17,131	86,895	20,204	106,513	23,246	111,839
Malt liquors .....	Gal.	12,022	13,371	14,495	16,326	15,004	17,299	17,068	21,029	17,313	22,022
Nursery and greenhouse stock ..	---	---	13,113	---	13,723	---	14,394	---	15,274	---	13,895
Other supplementary .....	---	---	38,532	---	45,387	---	40,455	---	60,338	---	56,117

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ Less than \$500.  
Source: 1967-71 U.S. Foreign Agricultural Supplement.





## SPECIAL in this issue

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### U.S. FARM IMPORTS UP 30 PERCENT IN 5 YEARS; LARGER SHARE FROM EUROPE

U.S. agricultural imports gained only 1 percent in 1971. Demand for imported food products and raw agricultural commodities leveled off, while monetary changes and longshoremen's strikes curtailed incoming shipments. However, since U.S. farm imports had been rising sharply in preceding years, they rose 30 percent between 1966 and 1971.

The proportional roles of major trade blocs supplying us with agricultural products shifted only modestly during the 5-year period, with the largest supplier, the Latin American Free Trade Area (LAFTA) supplying a relatively smaller share, and Europe, including the European Community (EC) and the European Free Trade Area (EFTA), supplying somewhat larger shares. In absolute terms, however, each regional bloc sold us more in 1971 than in 1966, and most regions registered substantial gains.

U.S. agricultural imports gained 1 percent in value during 1971, reaching \$5.83 billion. Imports of competitive farm products advanced 2.2 percent to nearly \$3.7 billion, while noncompetitive items slipped 1 percent to \$2.1 billion. U.S. demand for imported food and agricultural raw materials leveled off along with a decline in domestic industrial production. Longshoremen's strikes on both coasts depressed imports during the last half of 1971, and the import surcharge -- effective between August 15 and December 20 -- cut back entries of some items. Foreign currency revaluation in Western Europe and Japan made purchases from those areas more expensive in terms of U.S. dollars.

The quantity index of agricultural imports, measuring volume, reached 112.9 (1967 = 100), about 2 percent above 1970. Supplementary items, led by meat, dairy products, wool, and hides, declined nearly 2 percent to 116.6, but the volume of complementary products moved up 10 percent, with gains for coffee, cocoa, tea, and rubber.

In terms of regional U.S. suppliers, LAFTA ranked first with 27 percent, the EC and CACM each supplied 7 percent, and EFTA 5 percent. All Asian countries shipped 17 percent, African countries 11 percent, and Oceania 10 percent.

Latin America.--LAFTA supplies more agricultural products to the United States than any other region. In 1971, more than 27 percent of U.S. agricultural imports came from LAFTA members, down slightly from 29 percent in 1966. Brazil and Mexico, the 2 largest sources, increased their exports to the United States over the 5-year period, while other LAFTA countries' shipments were about the same or less (see table 15). Brazil's agricultural exports to the United States gained a fifth, and Mexico's jumped by more than half. Sugar, beef, fruits, and vegetables accounted for most of the increase from these 2 countries. Uruguay's agricultural exports dropped sharply during the period.

Central America.--Members of the Central American Common Market (CACM) provided 6.7 percent of U.S. agricultural imports in 1971 compared with 6 percent in 1966, but value was up by more than 40 percent. Gains consisted largely of beef and sugar from Costa Rica, Honduras, Guatemala, and Nicaragua (table 16).

Caribbean.--The principal Caribbean supplier of U.S. agricultural products is the Dominican Republic. U.S. imports from that country expanded 43 percent to \$166 million between 1966 and 1970, although prices for coffee and cocoa resulted in a downturn in 1971. Dominican sugar exports leveled while vegetable shipments continued upward.

The Caribbean Free Trade Association (CARIFTA), formed in 1968, exported about \$41 million of agricultural products to the United States in 1971. Since 1968, U.S. agricultural imports from CARIFTA, consisting mainly of sugar, have remained level. Imports from Guyana have risen, while those from other CARIFTA members declined (table 17). U.S. agricultural imports from British Honduras -- which joined CARIFTA in May 1971 -- amounted to \$6.4 million in 1971 and \$3.3 million in 1970, consisting chiefly of sugar, fruits, and vegetables. Haiti sold us \$16.4 million in agricultural products in 1971 compared with \$12.5 million a year earlier. Coffee, sugar, and beef increases accounted for the gain.

A drop in sugar exports reduced U.S. imports from the French West Indies \$1.2 million to \$7.5 million in 1971.

Europe.--The EC's share of U.S. agricultural imports ranged from 6.8 percent to 7.5 percent but expanded more than 40 percent during 1966-70. EC agricultural exports to us, however, decreased slightly from \$435 million to \$423 million in 1971. Entries were reduced last year from all members except West Germany; the reductions were concentrated in ham and cheese.

U.S. agricultural imports from EFTA in 1971 totaled more than \$315 million, 5.4 percent of all U.S. agricultural imports. Furskins, included in the 1970 and 1971 data, added to \$25.4 million and \$31.5 million, respectively, and included mainly mink skins from Scandinavia. Deducting furskins, U.S. agricultural imports from EFTA rose by half in value in 1966-71. Increases took place primarily for pork from Denmark, bakery products from the United Kingdom, wine from Portugal, and apple juice and other processed fruits and vegetables from Switzerland.

Imports of agricultural products from the Council of Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON) have remained relatively static except for an increase in canned hams from Hungary.

Led by shipments of wine, Spanish agricultural exports to the United States rose steadily in 1966-71. Larger tobacco exports raised U.S. agricultural imports from Turkey and Yugoslavia to \$74 million and \$31 million, respectively, in 1971 (table 21).

Asia.--Asian agricultural exports to the United States grew steadily to \$978 million in 1971, accounting for 17 percent of U.S. agricultural imports. The west Asian countries of Iran, Iraq, Lebanon, Syria, and Israel exported more in 1971. Iran, the largest west Asian source, exported more hides and pistachio nuts. On the subcontinent, India stepped up shipments of cashew nuts, sugar, and tea and Ceylon exported more tea. U.S. agricultural imports from east Asian countries were higher, particularly from the Philippines, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Taiwan, Japan, and China.

Oceania.--U.S. agricultural imports from Oceania moved up 30 percent between 1966 and 1971 to \$595 million, representing 10 percent of entries from all countries. Australian meat shipments leveled in 1971 after steady increases between 1966 and 1970. Wool exports dropped sharply. New Zealand's agricultural exports continued to climb. Substantial gains in coffee and cocoa shipments raised U.S. agricultural imports from New Guinea to almost \$16 million in 1971 compared with \$3 million 5 years earlier.

Africa.--African countries raised their agricultural exports to the United States by more than one-fourth during 1966-71 to \$622 million. Africa's share of U.S. agricultural imports was about 11 percent throughout the period. Larger imports from Ethiopia, Nigeria, Kenya, Angola, Zaire, Mozambique, Malagasy Republic, Ivory Coast, and Ghana accounted for most of the increase (table 22). Additional coffee, cocoa, tea, cashew nuts, and spices entered from African countries.



Table 15.--U.S. agricultural imports from the Latin American Free Trade Area:  
Value by country, calendar years 1966-71

Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --						
Argentina .....	109.0	101.3	126.9	106.5	117.9	111.9
Bolivia .....	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.2
Brazil .....	483.7	461.2	564.4	499.1	535.8	582.2
Chile .....	7.0	5.7	7.7	7.2	8.3	6.1
Colombia .....	174.6	179.7	178.2	146.9	198.8	183.1
Ecuador .....	82.7	85.9	75.9	64.3	94.8	71.8
Mexico .....	327.6	327.0	395.6	443.0	513.5	500.3
Paraguay .....	10.1	9.5	9.8	9.3	10.3	10.0
Peru .....	77.1	82.1	96.3	67.1	94.8	85.5
Uruguay .....	22.9	8.1	14.1	8.9	9.5	4.1
Venezuela .....	22.7	22.6	19.3	22.1	27.2	23.3
Total .....	1,317.3	1,286.0	1,494.3	1,376.5	1,613.4	1,581.5

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural imports from the Central American Common Market:  
Value by country, calendar years 1966-71

Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --						
Costa Rica .....	57.0	66.9	83.9	94.8	107.6	100.0
El Salvador .....	37.9	47.4	39.1	34.4	41.1	42.6
Guatemala .....	76.8	59.7	65.8	70.3	80.2	87.9
Honduras .....	76.3	59.4	69.9	73.9	82.8	103.3
Nicaragua .....	24.1	33.4	40.3	42.6	49.8	56.2
Total .....	272.1	266.8	299.0	316.0	361.5	390.0

Table 17.--U.S. agricultural imports from the Caribbean Free Trade Area:  
Value by country, calendar years 1966-71

Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --						
Barbados .....	0.6	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.2	0.8
Guyana .....	7.0	8.1	12.7	13.5	15.0	16.4
Jamaica .....	17.5	18.8	18.0	13.3	13.1	15.0
Leeward and Windward Islands <sup>1/</sup> .....	1.7	.9	1.1	.7	1.4	.5
Trinidad and Tobago .....	4.7	5.1	10.2	12.2	8.8	8.7
Total .....	31.5	35.7	43.4	41.1	40.5	41.4

<sup>1/</sup> Antigua, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, St. Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla, St. Lucia, and St. Vincent.

Table 18.--U.S. agricultural imports from the European Community:  
Value by country, calendar years 1966-71

Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --						
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	21.3	22.7	14.2	15.4	17.4	14.7
France .....	71.9	80.7	85.8	89.4	107.3	106.6
Italy .....	75.0	81.3	82.8	77.9	82.0	80.1
Netherlands .....	97.2	105.3	124.1	128.1	159.6	147.8
West Germany .....	40.9	41.1	55.6	52.1	69.2	73.5
Total .....	306.4	331.2	362.5	362.9	435.5	422.7

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural imports from the European Free Trade Area:  
Value by country, calendar years 1966-71

Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --						
Austria .....	3.6	2.4	4.2	4.8	7.2	6.9
Denmark .....	114.7	102.7	120.7	131.0	161.1	155.7
Finland .....	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.1	9.7	11.5
Norway .....	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	11.6	9.9
Portugal .....	11.1	19.8	26.8	21.4	24.0	32.8
Sweden .....	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.6	12.1	15.3
Switzerland .....	16.9	14.5	19.6	20.5	29.1	28.7
United Kingdom .....	29.6	27.9	32.1	35.2	50.9	54.7
Total .....	184.7	176.3	213.6	223.1	305.7	315.5

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural imports from the Committee on Mutual Economic Cooperation (COMECON) members: Value by country, calendar years 1966-71

Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --						
Bulgaria .....	2.0	2.4	3.8	1.1	1.8	1.8
Czechoslovakia .....	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.0
East Germany .....	.1	.1	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	.1	.3
Hungary .....	.6	.8	.6	.7	3.3	4.5
Poland .....	44.5	49.2	46.9	51.0	54.2	49.6
Romania .....	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.7
USSR .....	2.8	4.1	2.2	.9	3.8	3.0
Total .....	52.9	60.3	57.0	56.9	67.1	62.9

1/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural imports from selected countries: Value, calendar years 1966-71

Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --						
Canada .....	240.2	201.0	226.2	244.0	322.8	313.9
Dominican Republic .....	116.3	116.4	139.2	148.2	166.1	155.4
Spain .....	53.7	60.3	76.9	72.2	84.3	95.8
Turkey .....	70.6	72.4	77.1	72.4	68.4	73.8
Ireland .....	21.9	42.2	35.7	39.8	51.8	45.0
Panama .....	45.0	51.7	53.1	46.2	45.1	34.9
Greece .....	38.1	39.3	44.4	33.0	36.2	33.4
Yugoslavia .....	20.2	24.4	27.3	27.5	26.6	31.1

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by country of origin,  
calendar years 1966-71 1/

Country of origin	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Greenland .....	39	30	4	0	29	2
Canada .....	240,160	201,015	226,243	244,034	322,789	313,911
Miquelon-St. Pierre Is. ....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Latin America .....	1,811,304	1,783,322	2,051,272	1,953,913	2,254,144	2,236,088
Latin American Republics .....	1,768,384	1,734,665	1,995,692	1,898,469	2,198,780	2,178,276
Mexico .....	327,619	327,025	395,578	442,966	513,498	500,320
Guatemala .....	76,796	59,671	65,756	70,268	80,206	87,922
El Salvador .....	37,891	47,366	39,114	34,412	41,141	42,595
Honduras .....	76,328	59,417	69,932	73,857	82,787	103,330
Nicaragua .....	24,124	33,444	40,320	42,588	49,779	56,148
Costa Rica .....	57,032	66,899	83,856	94,841	107,618	100,037
Panama .....	45,022	51,704	53,132	46,166	45,057	34,870
Cuba .....	1,617	880	605	303	159	105
Haiti .....	12,697	12,866	13,177	11,305	12,518	16,362
Dominican Republic .....	116,339	116,443	139,167	148,216	166,051	155,427
Colombia .....	174,559	179,697	178,226	146,895	198,822	183,070
Venezuela .....	22,700	22,569	19,315	22,083	27,185	23,263
Ecuador .....	82,695	85,862	75,937	64,310	94,797	71,798
Peru .....	77,106	82,112	96,317	67,087	94,814	85,530
Bolivia .....	3,238	2,920	2,337	2,308	2,510	3,213
Chile .....	6,978	5,677	7,709	7,158	8,329	6,103
Brazil .....	483,729	461,234	564,387	499,059	535,793	582,209
Paraguay .....	10,052	9,476	9,846	9,307	10,331	9,986
Uruguay .....	22,900	8,110	14,088	8,883	9,448	4,074
Argentina .....	108,962	101,293	126,893	106,457	117,937	111,914
Other Latin America .....	42,920	48,657	55,580	55,444	55,364	57,812
British Honduras .....	2,062	3,584	3,647	4,242	3,273	6,387
Canal Zone .....	7	43	132	28	18	124
Bermuda .....	33	78	1	5	5	44
Bahamas .....	1,738	1,218	186	2,198	2,357	1,929
Jamaica .....	17,548	18,841	17,980	13,299	13,085	15,036
Leeward-Windward Islands .....	1,730	881	1,082	662	1,419	508
Barbados .....	604	2,762	1,400	1,354	2,207	828
Trinidad-Tobago .....	4,649	5,144	10,190	12,228	8,837	8,735
Netherlands Antilles .....	251	55	45	36	117	29
French West Indies .....	6,665	6,974	7,623	7,534	8,731	7,526
Guyana .....	6,968	8,088	12,730	13,522	15,022	16,398
Surinam .....	655	978	544	326	287	262
French Guiana .....	6	11	20	10	6	6
Falkland Islands .....	4	0	0	0	0	0
Europe .....	749,982	807,336	896,231	888,707	1,076,578	1,081,050
Iceland .....	712	169	703	333	264	250
Sweden .....	3,741	3,395	3,752	4,637	12,140	15,273
Norway .....	2,396	2,454	2,720	2,490	11,631	9,870
Finland .....	2,667	3,182	3,729	3,058	9,672	11,528
Denmark .....	114,655	102,683	120,691	131,037	161,133	155,734
United Kingdom .....	29,615	27,888	32,113	35,225	50,881	54,680
Ireland .....	21,887	42,166	35,713	39,811	51,821	44,994
Netherlands .....	97,216	105,322	124,071	128,132	159,570	147,774
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	21,334	22,683	14,162	15,361	17,356	14,667
France .....	71,850	80,746	85,838	89,382	107,332	106,614
West Germany .....	40,951	41,144	55,587	52,131	69,244	73,524
East Germany .....	145	118	76	55	146	278
Austria .....	3,567	2,406	4,203	4,805	7,156	6,882
Czechoslovakia .....	1,866	2,451	2,173	2,051	2,801	1,950
Hungary .....	572	766	605	710	3,308	4,526
Switzerland .....	16,882	14,550	19,599	20,431	29,068	28,687

Continued--

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by country of origin,  
calendar years 1966-71 1/--Continued

Country of origin	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Europe--Continued</u>						
Estonia .....	3	0	3	0	0	0
Latvia .....	0	28	0	0	0	0
Lithuania .....	7	0	5	0	0	0
Poland .....	44,546	49,227	46,854	50,958	54,143	49,618
USSR .....	2,771	4,063	2,245	946	3,843	3,020
Azores .....	83	32	14	19	51	67
Spain .....	53,716	60,340	76,854	72,226	84,255	95,747
Portugal .....	11,154	19,788	26,820	21,425	24,010	32,780
Gibraltar .....	23	1	21	11	9	9
Malta-Goza .....	2/	0	3	11	4	16
Cyprus .....	717	632	798	346	537	571
Italy .....	75,030	81,347	82,801	77,869	82,028	80,090
Yugoslavia .....	20,170	24,393	27,339	27,522	26,605	31,085
Albania .....	96	118	150	133	132	203
Greece .....	38,064	39,287	44,355	32,993	36,232	33,367
Romania .....	980	1,229	1,328	1,106	1,108	1,701
Bulgaria .....	2,006	2,375	3,810	1,129	1,745	1,796
Turkey .....	70,560	72,353	77,096	72,364	68,353	73,749
Asia .....	750,383	757,817	814,263	849,369	900,382	977,781
Syrian Arab Republic .....	3,596	2,004	2,159	1,392	1,765	1,727
Lebanon .....	5,892	4,886	6,901	5,448	5,932	7,314
Iraq .....	2,881	3,049	3,260	2,220	2,323	3,101
Iran .....	19,707	22,067	22,492	28,544	25,387	30,866
Israel .....	2,318	1,935	5,354	4,116	6,942	7,241
Gaza Strip .....	18	42	13	0	1	10
Jordan .....	31	0	5	0	0	0
Kuwait .....	0	2	39	0	16	0
Saudi Arabia .....	22	10	10	36	0	82
Arabia Peninsula States, : n.e.c. ....	805	415	494	165	342	312
Southern Yemen .....	778	17	226	7	106	212
Bahrain .....	1	0	26	22	0	0
Afghanistan .....	3,644	940	1,769	1,304	3,385	3,372
India .....	74,373	70,046	80,580	69,428	78,297	89,912
Pakistan .....	16,290	10,253	9,663	8,608	6,302	5,289
Nepal .....	160	237	841	677	1,189	450
Ceylon .....	30,265	30,317	27,918	26,189	24,040	28,345
Burma .....	17	19	14	1	83	0
Thailand .....	15,508	20,451	23,856	26,335	26,666	25,228
North Vietnam .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Vietnam .....	1,214	460	192	171	108	436
Laos .....	248	16	84	133	114	97
Cambodia .....	1,069	1,710	1,458	2,371	1,103	71
Malaysia .....	62,976	74,526	86,469	146,175	123,751	126,786
Singapore .....	3,255	6,259	13,350	20,798	17,590	19,630
Indonesia .....	141,380	130,041	119,713	127,117	122,426	128,275
Philippines .....	279,614	291,448	314,330	285,339	354,356	385,137
Macao .....	0	72	1	0	5	74
Southern-Southeastern : Asia, n.e.c. ....	172	22	286	109	112	382
China (Mainland) .....	0	0	0	4	0	3,983
Outer Mongolia .....	2,965	2,594	2,511	1,898	697	894
North Korea .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of .....	9,992	8,936	8,122	7,880	4,947	4,545
Hong Kong .....	2,293	2,574	2,797	3,261	4,049	4,319
Republic of China .....	31,982	40,870	42,162	42,347	50,492	53,210
Japan .....	36,917	31,596	37,164	37,274	37,846	46,403
Nansei Islands, n.e.c. ...	2/	3	4	0	10	78

Continued--



Table 22.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by country of origin,  
calendar years 1966-71 1/--Continued

Country of origin	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Australia and Oceania .....	454,509	439,352	481,981	553,670	595,391	595,206
Australia .....	230,526	282,598	301,895	350,962	370,762	365,362
New Guinea .....	2,791	5,563	6,857	6,691	11,342	15,894
New Zealand .....	167,608	145,774	167,141	189,529	204,221	206,355
British Western Pacific						
Islands .....	3,447	5,270	5,994	6,155	9,019	---
British Pacific Is. 3/	---	---	---	---	---	9
Pacific Is., n.e.c. 3/	---	---	---	---	---	7,526
French Pacific Islands ..	137	142	93	135	39	57
Trust Territory of						
Pacific Islands .....	0	5	1	198	8	3
Africa .....	485,193	465,541	553,583	468,232	620,279	621,891
Morocco .....	2,338	4,019	3,723	3,074	2,698	2,248
Algeria .....	201	196	208	303	199	86
Tunisia .....	416	1,073	1,509	701	950	1,388
Libya .....	35	2	1	0	0	0
UAR .....	12,397	8,085	6,176	819	2,518	2,591
Sudan .....	1,077	7,186	1,237	1,634	3,919	3,634
Canary Islands .....	0	2	2/	5	1	1
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.,						
Equatorial Guinea .....	228	0	0	6	804	---
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.						
4/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	0
Equatorial Guinea 4/ ..	---	---	---	---	---	2,580
Mauritania .....	6	11	317	39	27	258
Federal Republic of						
Cameroon .....	19,435	21,081	22,888	14,863	23,058	19,111
Senegal .....	49	17	54	1	22	0
Guinea .....	7,940	3,652	4,383	5,165	6,660	2,753
Sierra Leone .....	4,986	590	1,157	2,987	3,991	3,409
Ivory Coast .....	59,378	43,333	74,551	47,673	85,257	77,270
Ghana .....	27,036	41,571	48,487	59,729	85,295	78,991
The Gambia .....	0	0	25	3	19	0
Togo .....	1,054	358	232	250	182	173
Nigeria .....	35,944	34,219	25,268	24,509	29,362	42,110
Central African Republic	1	0	3	19	1	0
Gabon .....	0	0	15	0	0	0
Western Africa, n.e.c. ..	1,177	3,845	6,702	4,156	2,098	---
Mali 5/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	107
Niger 5/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	0
Chad 5/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	11
Upper Volta 5/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	153
Dahomey 5/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	1,853
Congo (Brazzaville) 5/	---	---	---	---	---	634
British West Africa .....	2	0	8	0	1	2
Madeira Islands .....	172	181	205	195	198	344
Angola .....	50,670	60,595	72,331	50,990	64,669	82,267
Western Portuguese						
Africa, n.e.c. .....	941	64	158	106	693	232
Liberia .....	32,092	23,650	24,550	28,974	29,545	25,865
Congo (Kinshasa) .....	11,192	9,750	24,330	17,009	20,372	28,204
Burundi and Rwanda .....	16,643	20,669	19,500	17,158	21,080	---
Burundi 6/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	11,391
Rwanda 6/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	8,237
Somali Republic .....	239	80	101	96	98	8
Ethiopia .....	44,403	50,520	44,908	43,577	66,952	60,591
Afars-Issas .....	296	490	334	29	164	3
Uganda .....	52,050	43,932	51,422	41,800	47,241	43,117
Kenya .....	17,316	12,083	17,543	12,964	20,854	22,042
Seychelles-Dependencies ..	184	379	893	1,117	374	688

Continued--

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by country of origin,  
calendar years 1966-71 1/--Continued

Country of origin	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Africa--Continued</u>						
Tanzania .....	15,411	10,075	13,365	15,643	21,707	16,204
Mauritius-Dependencies ..	2,738	1,084	3,498	6,238	2,238	4,493
Mozambique .....	5,486	6,601	11,535	10,903	13,012	15,746
Malagasy Republic .....	20,863	22,177	36,413	26,337	30,166	---
Malagasy Republic 7/ ..	---	---	---	---	---	36,467
French Indian Ocean :						
Areas 7/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	1,591
Republic of South Africa :	38,005	30,039	31,684	26,612	31,628	20,870
Zambia .....	9	373	347	319	233	81
Rhodesia .....	1,016	740	188	0	2	0
Malawi .....	1,767	1,722	1,944	2,072	1,796	2,953
Southern Africa, n.e.c. :	---	1,097	1,390	157	195	---
Botswana 8/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	4
Swaziland 8/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	1,130
Lesotho 8/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	0
Total all countries .....	4,491,570	4,454,413	5,023,577	4,957,925	5,769,594	5,825,937

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

2/ Less than \$500.

3/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in British Western Pacific Islands.

4/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Spanish Africa, n.e.c. and Equatorial Guinea.

5/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Western Africa, n.e.c.

6/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Burundi and Rwanda.

7/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Malagasy Republic.

8/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Southern Africa, n.e.c.

TABLE 23.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
CALENDAR YEARS 1966-71

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED COMPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS									
	TOTAL	COMPLEMENTARY	SUPPLEMENTARY	COFFEE, GREEN	RUBBER, CRUDE	COCOA BEANS	CARPET WOOL	BANANAS	TEA	SPICES
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
TOTAL										
1966	4,491,570	1,864,227	2,627,343	1,067,225	176,918	122,206	72,205	178,607	57,353	44,070
1967	4,454,413	1,755,781	2,698,632	962,679	168,600	147,211	37,534	173,889	58,128	40,312
1968	5,023,576	1,985,567	3,038,009	1,139,613	187,575	136,029	48,047	182,091	60,689	41,687
1969	4,957,925	1,855,070	3,102,855	893,900	275,427	168,150	42,619	179,837	52,591	46,923
1970	5,769,594	2,161,130	3,608,464	1,159,533	231,299	200,718	31,239	188,168	52,559	54,682
1971	5,825,937	2,137,332	3,688,605	1,167,365	210,688	181,329	35,391	182,199	71,398	58,459
(01) BRAZIL										
1966	483,729	373,736	109,993	327,681	246	31,161	301	0	312	1,675
1967	461,234	343,313	117,921	278,354	86	33,711	227	0	280	1,996
1968	564,387	416,100	148,287	369,813	64	18,543	230	0	275	1,914
1969	499,059	343,289	155,770	264,029	56	43,474	96	14	109	3,194
1970	535,793	375,625	160,168	295,799	57	38,128	18	31	458	3,338
1971	582,209	397,839	184,370	327,995	233	28,492	11	0	1,070	5,129
(02) MEXICO										
1966	327,619	72,759	254,860	57,427	0	2,702	0	508	0	494
1967	327,025	67,589	259,436	49,441	0	3,534	0	688	0	715
1968	395,578	83,688	311,890	63,931	0	3,133	0	410	0	694
1969	442,966	70,694	372,272	53,447	0	4,319	0	377	0	585
1970	513,498	85,271	428,227	63,689	0	3,385	0	384	0	627
1971	500,320	83,792	416,528	63,664	44	1,949	0	158	0	449
(03) PHILIPPINES										
1966	279,614	8,463	271,151	0	47	0	0	0	0	0
1967	291,448	6,539	284,909	0	171	0	0	0	0	20
1968	314,330	4,941	309,389	0	41	0	0	304	0	44
1969	285,339	5,246	280,093	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	354,356	6,261	348,095	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1971	385,137	5,806	379,331	1,022	81	0	0	0	0	0
(04) AUSTRALIA										
1966	280,526	831	279,695	8	0	95	47	0	0	5
1967	282,598	689	281,909	4	0	118	295	0	0	0
1968	301,895	820	301,075	0	0	451	206	0	0	0
1969	350,962	602	350,360	0	0	85	236	0	1	0
1970	370,762	567	370,195	0	0	0	154	0	2	114
1971	365,362	1,198	364,164	483	0	68	78	0	1	74
(05) CANADA										
1966	240,160	10,221	229,939	7	0	0	170	0	2,675	23
1967	201,015	15,647	185,368	3	0	1	73	1	2,592	4
1968	226,243	18,476	207,767	0	0	0	74	0	3,282	10
1969	244,034	19,566	224,468	0	0	0	51	0	3,042	9
1970	322,789	22,701	300,088	0	0	0	31	0	3,671	45
1971	313,911	23,548	290,363	0	26	0	40	363	3,584	48
(06) NEW ZEALAND										
1966	167,608	32,596	135,012	0	0	121	32,274	0	0	0
1967	145,774	15,959	129,815	0	0	595	15,081	0	0	0
1968	167,141	21,170	145,971	0	0	334	20,549	0	0	0
1969	189,529	22,597	166,932	0	0	87	22,269	0	0	0
1970	204,221	17,806	186,415	0	0	314	17,160	0	0	0
1971	206,355	22,387	183,968	0	0	232	21,461	0	0	0
(07) COLOMBIA										
1966	174,559	163,838	10,721	163,784	0	19	0	0	0	0
1967	179,697	163,436	16,261	163,236	0	18	0	133	0	0
1968	178,226	162,840	15,386	162,379	0	98	0	343	0	9
1969	146,895	132,725	14,170	130,321	0	0	0	2,786	0	6
1970	198,822	181,415	17,407	176,670	0	0	0	4,247	0	0
1971	183,070	169,550	13,520	162,402	1	0	0	6,581	0	3
(08) DENMARK										
1966	114,655	728	113,927	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
1967	102,683	1,550	101,133	0	0	0	0	0	1	20
1968	120,691	9,722	110,969	0	0	0	32	0	0	13
1969	131,037	13,605	117,432	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
1970	161,133	7,610	153,523	0	0	0	0	0	1	11
1971	155,734	1,356	154,378	0	0	0	28	0	0	25
(09) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC										
1966	116,339	29,624	86,715	17,680	0	10,832	0	286	0	25
1967	116,443	23,983	92,460	11,692	0	11,465	0	2	0	12
1968	139,167	30,378	108,789	15,331	0	13,887	0	361	0	5
1969	148,216	35,306	112,910	14,908	0	19,250	0	45	0	10
1970	166,051	44,286	121,765	21,536	0	19,925	0	280	0	22
1971	155,427	31,180	124,247	17,532	0	11,344	0	128	0	13
(10) NETHERLANDS										
1966	97,216	10,595	86,621	8	0	0	92	0	2,304	1,200
1967	105,322	14,333	90,989	0	0	0	0	0	3,820	885
1968	124,071	19,386	104,685	0	0	0	33	4	5,192	776
1969	128,132	15,204	112,928	0	0	0	31	0	1,969	664
1970	159,570	25,173	134,397	0	0	8	0	2	2,007	1,005
1971	147,774	23,341	124,433	0	0	0	0	0	3,139	1,458

TABLE 23.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
CALENDAR YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED SUPPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS							HIDES AND SKINS	GRAINS AND PREP.	DAIRY PROD.	OTHER SUPP. & COMP. PRODUCTS
	SUGAR, CANE	DUTYABLE CATTLE AND MEATS	FRUITS, VEGETABLES	FATS, OILS, NUTS, & OILSEEDS, OILNUTS	TOBACCO, UNMF.	APPAREL WOOL					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --											
TOTAL											
1966	501,507	690,774	357,241	187,825	126,836	156,681	83,120	42,274	117,762	508,966	
1967	587,317	700,588	382,642	188,355	128,764	102,381	53,918	45,356	115,329	560,410	
1968	640,692	832,812	468,908	227,550	141,765	116,464	70,648	49,295	100,717	578,994	
1969	638,049	953,413	479,340	190,739	127,758	85,094	57,640	57,583	101,102	607,765	
1970	725,181	1,117,370	544,120	203,545	139,257	59,192	109,889	70,497	125,144	757,201	
1971	763,153	1,149,235	570,631	212,393	151,950	30,945	104,669	71,328	113,654	751,150	
(01) BRAZIL											
1966	56,207	7,609	12,796	19,501	2,340	2,070	6,423	396	138	14,873	
1967	71,369	4,221	9,977	16,622	2,273	1,179	4,043	194	51	36,651	
1968	77,272	14,533	18,746	23,712	3,075	1,328	4,151	758	41	29,932	
1969	88,572	16,089	13,658	23,509	2,802	555	4,431	700	27	37,744	
1970	91,552	15,066	16,211	16,780	3,523	945	7,782	954	286	44,865	
1971	86,286	51,356	17,603	13,335	3,152	197	3,184	1,070	202	42,894	
(02) MEXICO											
1966	57,137	66,897	103,436	2,410	1,991	0	181	82	0	34,354	
1967	65,599	58,303	93,816	3,376	2,541	5	307	226	3	48,471	
1968	80,658	87,391	107,668	4,426	2,489	0	143	553	1	44,081	
1969	87,908	101,716	145,805	3,065	2,596	0	258	1,045	35	41,810	
1970	90,619	120,927	187,647	2,597	2,270	0	496	523	7	40,327	
1971	84,822	117,546	178,238	4,744	2,987	0	104	408	17	45,290	
(03) PHILIPPINES											
1966	141,150	0	20,778	102,720	5,175	0	20	4	1	9,719	
1967	152,412	6	21,515	104,654	5,267	0	0	0	1	7,393	
1968	138,094	0	37,359	126,268	6,112	2	0	12	0	6,094	
1969	146,424	0	27,700	96,655	7,565	0	0	26	0	6,969	
1970	194,418	0	28,955	115,362	7,148	0	0	53	0	8,419	
1971	222,246	0	34,280	111,969	8,936	0	0	82	2	6,519	
(04) AUSTRALIA											
1966	22,086	175,260	847	239	0	64,078	1,424	8	7,247	9,182	
1967	26,693	189,913	946	217	1	50,140	1,126	734	4,246	8,165	
1968	26,410	205,433	2,195	102	2	49,136	1,195	530	7,096	9,139	
1969	29,941	251,967	3,166	104	3	46,701	1,303	2,444	7,993	7,021	
1970	27,332	288,537	3,295	294	5	26,500	2,041	1,985	9,008	11,495	
1971	27,770	288,185	6,209	408	21	16,893	1,158	2,353	9,981	11,680	
(05) CANADA											
1966	0	104,417	22,380	1,324	92	468	4,727	27,571	14,099	62,207	
1967	2	61,171	28,405	983	202	611	3,955	27,687	7,960	67,365	
1968	1	82,529	30,972	697	207	687	5,547	27,844	2,786	71,607	
1969	0	79,025	32,835	1,098	223	284	5,259	32,151	4,466	85,591	
1970	0	108,419	31,326	5,225	720	274	16,174	36,813	6,963	113,128	
1971	0	108,842	31,501	5,871	698	225	11,715	36,930	5,813	108,755	
(06) NEW ZEALAND											
1966	0	61,210	485	137	0	18,066	31,157	1	17,848	6,309	
1967	0	72,883	1,644	91	0	11,440	10,935	2	26,821	6,282	
1968	0	88,962	562	105	0	11,235	24,612	1	13,967	6,814	
1969	0	113,806	1,067	135	0	8,955	15,887	3	20,159	7,161	
1970	0	133,246	1,153	93	0	7,758	10,671	0	25,962	7,864	
1971	0	135,610	1,367	59	0	2,871	16,933	1	18,156	9,665	
(07) COLOMBIA											
1966	7,562	0	19	17	2,322	0	88	0	0	748	
1967	11,479	0	27	19	1,739	0	52	38	0	2,956	
1968	11,030	0	79	11	2,244	83	128	79	0	1,793	
1969	9,500	0	78	10	2,652	0	122	315	0	1,605	
1970	10,225	6	117	26	2,444	0	1,623	499	0	2,965	
1971	7,752	0	347	12	2,418	0	258	26	0	3,270	
(08) DENMARK											
1966	1	90,427	527	1,161	0	0	704	770	10,881	10,181	
1967	1	77,743	334	1,179	0	0	542	1,084	11,855	9,924	
1968	1	86,796	1,700	1,804	1	1	192	1,564	9,509	19,078	
1969	1	92,702	588	1,214	0	0	227	1,946	11,178	23,162	
1970	1	112,473	31	948	755	0	7,382	2,430	16,786	20,315	
1971	1	113,107	32	546	572	0	10,767	2,274	14,734	13,648	
(09) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC											
1966	75,204	2	1,439	107	2,771	0	7	307	0	7,679	
1967	79,825	203	2,516	1	3,892	0	0	0	19	6,816	
1968	92,265	3,638	3,374	0	4,970	0	0	60	0	5,276	
1969	93,551	4,392	4,317	34	4,602	0	0	53	1	7,053	
1970	102,044	3,740	5,022	0	5,609	0	0	191	1	7,681	
1971	102,194	3,608	7,273	71	5,943	0	0	251	14	7,056	
(10) NETHERLANDS											
1966	0	45,969	3,039	7,723	43	1	925	1,258	4,178	30,476	
1967	0	51,383	3,577	6,846	190	0	525	1,584	4,620	31,892	
1968	1	58,044	2,992	9,757	98	34	581	1,793	5,960	38,806	
1969	1	67,916	2,501	9,076	76	0	189	1,422	4,727	39,560	
1970	1	75,589	2,636	5,883	6,899	0	593	1,720	6,726	56,506	
1971	2	71,178	2,545	6,622	5,321	0	730	1,964	6,142	48,673	

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TABLE 23.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
CALENDAR YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED COMPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS									
	TOTAL	COMPLE- MENTARY	SUPPLE- MENTARY	COFFEE, GREEN	RUBBER, CRUDE	COCOA BEANS	CARPET WOOL	BANANAS	TEA	SPICES
	-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(11) INDONESIA										
1966	141,380	134,328	7,052	26,214	81,620	54	0	0	5,853	16,642
1967	130,041	124,325	5,716	33,826	60,947	42	0	0	5,299	20,712
1968	119,713	114,230	5,483	34,919	52,553	46	0	0	6,042	17,746
1969	127,117	119,977	7,140	30,159	63,072	0	0	0	5,648	19,160
1970	122,426	111,966	10,460	34,907	53,170	1	0	0	5,912	14,808
1971	128,275	114,980	13,295	40,855	44,338	0	0	0	8,528	18,863
(12) MALAYSIA										
1966	62,976	58,071	4,905	871	54,947	0	0	0	131	579
1967	74,526	70,049	4,477	1,380	65,791	0	0	0	280	442
1968	86,469	78,855	7,614	291	76,388	0	0	0	344	638
1969	146,175	137,928	8,247	0	135,489	0	0	0	245	767
1970	123,751	116,618	7,133	2,962	107,987	0	0	0	341	2,484
1971	126,786	113,241	13,545	4,497	102,843	0	0	0	327	3,003
(13) ARGENTINA										
1966	108,962	20,825	88,137	0	0	0	20,116	0	204	27
1967	101,293	12,018	89,275	62	0	226	10,860	0	262	22
1968	126,893	13,692	113,201	0	0	16	12,797	0	523	35
1969	106,457	10,210	96,247	92	0	165	9,032	0	541	37
1970	117,937	8,182	109,755	0	0	0	6,813	0	538	6
1971	111,914	7,836	104,078	0	0	7	5,609	0	1,145	39
(14) FRANCE										
1966	71,850	8,051	63,799	1	0	0	335	0	5	306
1967	80,746	9,520	71,226	0	0	0	425	0	6	301
1968	85,838	10,088	75,750	0	0	0	615	0	14	233
1969	89,382	8,263	81,119	0	0	0	277	0	12	310
1970	107,332	8,585	98,747	0	0	0	92	0	5	470
1971	106,614	8,931	97,683	0	0	0	65	0	6	387
(15) HONDURAS										
1966	76,328	69,265	7,063	12,840	0	0	0	55,920	0	301
1967	59,417	51,607	7,810	6,529	0	4	0	44,803	0	67
1968	69,932	61,761	8,171	16,250	0	0	0	43,838	0	67
1969	73,857	61,553	12,304	12,198	0	0	0	47,942	0	50
1970	82,787	67,708	15,079	13,382	0	0	0	52,986	0	71
1971	103,330	84,029	19,301	10,603	0	1	0	71,951	0	68
(16) COSTA RICA										
1966	57,032	43,172	13,860	12,678	25	1,421	0	28,567	0	39
1967	66,899	49,507	17,392	16,108	7	2,555	0	30,217	0	11
1968	83,856	61,395	22,461	14,238	0	2,410	0	43,883	0	7
1969	94,841	69,569	25,272	12,707	0	4,841	0	51,036	0	3
1970	107,618	79,053	28,565	24,109	0	1,291	0	52,623	0	5
1971	100,037	64,536	35,501	19,419	0	1,271	0	43,415	0	6
(17) SPAIN										
1966	53,716	1,599	52,117	0	0	0	418	0	0	360
1967	60,340	1,387	58,953	0	0	0	150	0	0	488
1968	76,854	1,377	75,477	0	0	0	117	0	0	430
1969	72,226	1,139	71,087	0	0	0	36	0	0	620
1970	84,255	1,907	82,348	0	0	0	0	0	0	709
1971	95,747	4,592	91,155	0	0	0	6	0	0	796
(18) INDIA										
1966	74,373	25,030	49,343	2,116	74	0	765	0	10,674	5,875
1967	70,046	22,940	47,106	5,625	292	0	155	0	10,398	1,821
1968	80,580	23,551	57,029	5,012	41	155	16	0	11,179	1,724
1969	69,428	21,355	48,073	4,501	10	0	29	0	8,662	2,433
1970	78,297	23,722	54,575	3,054	20	0	10	0	8,012	6,414
1971	89,912	31,337	58,575	5,931	157	0	0	0	11,119	5,152
(19) GUATEMALA										
1966	76,796	64,144	12,652	59,333	5	216	0	1,383	0	712
1967	59,671	42,144	17,527	34,468	0	88	0	4,821	0	364
1968	65,756	45,193	20,563	35,075	7	203	0	6,946	0	163
1969	70,268	50,777	19,491	39,276	0	339	0	7,727	0	174
1970	80,206	55,301	24,905	45,191	0	73	0	5,881	0	513
1971	87,922	54,445	33,477	45,587	0	132	0	5,528	0	287
(20) PERU										
1966	77,106	23,615	53,491	22,439	37	0	0	46	0	6
1967	82,112	21,171	60,941	20,240	0	28	0	123	0	2
1968	96,317	23,745	72,572	22,855	9	49	0	62	0	18
1969	67,087	20,831	46,256	19,926	0	233	0	0	0	37
1970	94,814	32,557	62,257	31,641	0	128	0	0	0	69
1971	85,530	24,167	61,363	23,403	0	0	0	0	0	13
(21) ANGOLA										
1966	50,670	50,136	534	50,132	0	3	0	0	0	0
1967	60,595	59,408	1,187	59,387	0	0	0	0	0	0
1968	72,331	71,743	588	71,608	0	0	0	0	0	0
1969	50,990	50,475	515	50,471	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	64,669	64,247	422	64,087	0	37	0	0	5	1
1971	82,267	81,928	339	81,387	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 23.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS, CALENDAR YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED SUPPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS						HIDES AND SKINS	GRAINS AND PREP.	DAIRY PROD.	OTHER SUPP. & COMP. PRODUCTS	
	SUGAR, CANE	OUTTABLE CATTLE AND MEATS	FRUITS, & NUTS, & VEGETABLES	FATS,OILS, OILSEEDS, OILNUTS	TOBACCO, UNMFD.	APPAREL WOOL					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --											
(11) INDONESIA											
1966	0	12	2	5,111	715	0	877	0	0	4,280	
1967	0	23	19	4,123	853	0	642	2	0	3,553	
1968	0	0	44	3,201	1,118	0	904	0	0	3,140	
1969	0	12	9	5,349	970	0	585	0	0	2,153	
1970	0	282	25	8,125	1,579	0	438	1	0	3,178	
1971	0	263	20	12,042	920	0	47	0	0	2,399	
(12) MALAYSIA											
1966	0	26	2,684	1,961	0	0	215	0	0	1,562	
1967	0	0	2,532	1,711	0	0	216	0	0	2,174	
1968	0	2	3,289	4,023	1	0	243	0	0	1,250	
1969	0	0	3,241	4,859	0	37	91	0	0	1,443	
1970	0	3	2,194	4,787	0	0	87	0	0	1,906	
1971	0	39	2,165	12,242	26	0	47	0	0	1,597	
(13) ARGENTINA											
1966	6,017	35,978	1,562	3,354	167	16,288	2,229	498	7,876	14,646	
1967	8,410	47,434	2,645	1,044	405	5,282	594	709	6,981	16,357	
1968	13,209	66,457	3,507	2,355	295	7,240	1,015	527	7,988	10,929	
1969	7,432	63,559	2,977	752	395	2,023	470	384	5,915	12,743	
1970	10,463	73,239	1,623	1,291	581	2,230	2,388	362	3,935	14,468	
1971	9,856	66,155	4,979	1,131	873	935	2,072	627	6,071	12,415	
(14) FRANCE											
1966	0	1,208	4,897	231	0	2,699	3,561	659	7,515	50,693	
1967	1	1,379	5,821	386	10	2,023	2,517	2,151	8,479	57,247	
1968	173	1,608	6,376	776	30	3,594	2,235	1,655	8,033	60,496	
1969	70	1,763	5,905	317	53	1,631	1,726	1,932	8,325	67,061	
1970	564	2,191	6,108	498	20	2,081	4,112	974	8,587	81,630	
1971	0	1,999	6,725	275	69	632	3,258	617	9,568	83,013	
(15) HONDURAS											
1966	764	4,452	222	0	1,344	0	1	0	0	484	
1967	1,038	4,555	793	0	1,261	0	7	0	0	360	
1968	564	5,268	359	0	1,738	0	0	0	0	1,848	
1969	870	8,021	848	0	2,198	0	0	0	0	1,730	
1970	1,216	10,618	640	0	2,142	0	260	0	0	1,472	
1971	1,472	13,618	1,180	8	2,565	0	133	1	0	1,730	
(16) COSTA RICA											
1966	8,783	4,306	21	62	60	0	4	0	9	1,057	
1967	7,943	8,499	56	131	132	0	2	0	0	1,238	
1968	9,502	11,915	199	148	143	0	2	0	0	1,409	
1969	9,373	14,968	223	38	37	0	2	0	13	1,600	
1970	9,724	17,692	222	3	112	0	12	0	0	1,825	
1971	13,409	20,629	353	0	156	0	1	4	0	1,374	
(17) SPAIN											
1966	0	17	31,952	8,247	18	79	13	6	13	12,593	
1967	0	59	36,853	9,287	0	0	48	3	11	13,441	
1968	0	1	49,972	9,782	0	8	53	33	9	16,449	
1969	0	0	44,449	9,776	0	0	29	11	7	17,298	
1970	0	11	48,473	11,228	0	1	29	35	5	23,764	
1971	0	14	52,539	11,097	0	11	59	24	2	31,199	
(18) INDIA											
1966	8,502	564	31,296	20	96	7	2,542	2	0	11,840	
1967	9,246	757	30,683	3	190	0	1,335	4	6	9,531	
1968	11,012	339	39,461	215	229	0	1,308	8	0	9,881	
1969	8,205	593	32,860	14	89	0	2,012	16	0	10,004	
1970	6,403	2,827	37,220	4	3	0	1,500	18	0	12,812	
1971	13,528	2,116	38,489	13	31	0	517	38	0	12,821	
(19) GUATEMALA											
1966	6,256	5,384	35	124	0	0	0	0	0	3,348	
1967	7,898	7,783	139	635	10	0	0	0	0	3,465	
1968	8,856	9,671	184	908	12	0	0	3	0	3,728	
1969	6,867	11,253	107	711	0	0	0	0	0	3,814	
1970	9,126	13,723	91	843	2	0	14	14	0	4,735	
1971	10,439	19,301	205	1,775	0	0	0	290	1	4,377	
(20) PERU											
1966	41,715	0	456	0	64	4,151	379	179	0	7,639	
1967	47,953	0	942	0	88	3,540	288	193	0	8,715	
1968	62,762	0	1,069	0	243	6,203	200	99	0	2,748	
1969	37,871	0	1,084	0	4	4,426	185	207	0	3,114	
1970	56,375	0	1,032	0	251	1,693	533	50	0	3,042	
1971	55,794	0	1,254	0	169	643	276	30	0	3,948	
(21) ANGOLA											
1966	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	535	
1967	0	0	256	0	0	0	1	0	0	951	
1968	0	0	83	78	0	0	0	0	0	562	
1969	0	0	0	74	0	0	0	0	0	445	
1970	0	0	63	0	19	0	16	0	0	441	
1971	0	0	36	0	31	0	0	0	0	813	

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TABLE 23.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
CALENDAR YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED COMPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS									
	TOTAL	COMPLE- MENTARY	SUPPLE- MENTARY	COFFEE, GREEN	RUBBER, CRUDE	COCOA BEANS	CARPET WOOL	BANANAS	TEA	SPICES
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
(22) ITALY										
1966	75,030	10,337	64,693	20	0	0	531	0	0	11
1967	81,347	11,817	69,530	5	0	0	265	0	0	34
1968	82,801	9,717	73,084	0	0	0	308	0	1	26
1969	77,869	8,264	69,605	0	0	0	131	0	1	46
1970	82,028	7,039	74,989	0	0	0	144	0	2	75
1971	80,090	4,502	75,588	59	0	0	122	0	3	25
(23) GHANA										
1966	27,036	25,876	1,160	1,270	0	23,880	0	0	0	0
1967	41,571	38,580	2,991	1,118	0	36,583	0	0	0	4
1968	48,487	46,852	1,635	476	0	45,515	0	0	0	0
1969	59,729	58,318	1,411	92	0	57,344	0	0	0	12
1970	85,295	85,293	2	208	0	81,412	0	0	0	10
1971	78,991	78,978	13	0	0	72,570	0	0	0	0
(24) IVORY COAST										
1966	59,378	58,419	959	50,122	50	8,043	0	0	0	2
1967	43,333	41,087	2,246	27,466	35	13,061	0	0	0	0
1968	74,551	73,831	720	58,995	8	13,947	0	0	0	0
1969	47,673	46,465	1,208	30,867	5	14,395	0	0	0	0
1970	85,257	85,170	87	60,139	0	19,856	0	0	0	0
1971	77,270	77,187	83	57,383	55	14,250	0	0	0	0
(25) TURKEY										
1966	70,560	2,166	68,394	0	0	0	117	0	0	196
1967	72,353	1,591	70,762	0	0	0	9	0	23	166
1968	77,096	1,550	75,546	0	0	0	17	0	122	191
1969	72,364	1,442	70,922	0	0	0	0	0	15	129
1970	68,353	872	67,481	0	0	0	0	0	72	137
1971	73,749	756	72,993	0	0	0	0	0	93	136
(26) WEST GERMANY										
1966	40,951	2,842	38,109	1	0	0	243	0	17	100
1967	41,144	3,490	37,654	7	0	0	218	93	33	111
1968	55,587	4,453	51,134	0	0	0	264	0	17	128
1969	52,131	5,289	46,842	0	0	0	304	0	9	85
1970	69,244	8,469	60,775	1	0	0	55	0	105	101
1971	73,524	11,744	61,780	99	3	0	43	0	120	178
(27) ECUMADOR										
1966	82,695	76,018	6,677	19,381	31	6,832	0	48,119	0	0
1967	85,862	76,032	9,830	20,431	20	10,449	0	43,497	0	0
1968	75,937	64,646	11,291	17,154	0	10,804	0	34,373	10	0
1969	64,310	50,924	13,386	15,172	0	5,017	0	29,039	58	0
1970	94,797	81,602	13,195	34,651	0	9,453	0	34,493	187	0
1971	71,798	57,275	14,523	20,617	0	7,452	0	27,000	255	0
(28) ETHIOPIA										
1966	44,403	40,709	3,694	40,666	0	43	0	0	0	0
1967	50,520	47,741	2,779	47,610	0	131	0	0	0	0
1968	44,908	43,315	1,593	43,280	0	29	0	0	0	1
1969	43,577	41,436	2,141	41,399	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	66,952	64,582	2,370	64,554	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	60,591	58,327	2,264	58,327	0	0	0	0	0	0
(29) NICARAGUA										
1966	24,124	10,584	13,540	7,623	0	0	0	1,755	0	0
1967	33,444	12,155	21,289	8,368	0	0	40	3,402	0	0
1968	40,320	15,641	24,679	10,404	0	8	0	5,143	0	0
1969	42,588	11,993	30,595	6,853	0	6	0	4,306	0	0
1970	49,779	9,604	40,175	8,411	0	0	0	434	0	0
1971	56,148	10,776	45,372	10,126	0	0	0	3	0	0
(30) UNITED KINGDOM										
1966	29,615	8,621	20,994	1	0	0	6,120	0	416	31
1967	27,888	7,577	20,311	2	0	0	3,829	0	403	26
1968	32,113	11,125	20,988	0	0	44	5,939	0	539	74
1969	35,225	11,904	23,321	0	0	102	4,044	0	525	36
1970	50,881	15,819	35,062	0	0	0	2,659	0	559	41
1971	54,680	20,489	34,191	0	11	0	4,686	0	732	38
(31) REP. OF CHINA										
1966	31,982	3,894	28,088	0	0	0	0	0	1,868	17
1967	40,870	1,943	38,927	0	0	0	0	0	1,588	33
1968	42,162	2,878	39,284	0	0	0	0	0	1,743	26
1969	42,347	2,809	39,538	0	0	0	0	0	1,302	61
1970	50,492	3,887	46,605	0	0	0	0	0	1,313	42
1971	53,210	4,154	49,056	0	0	0	0	0	1,873	532
(32) POLAND										
1966	44,546	187	44,359	0	0	0	11	0	0	159
1967	49,227	367	48,860	0	0	0	0	0	0	345
1968	46,854	533	46,321	0	0	0	0	0	0	478
1969	50,958	379	50,579	0	0	0	0	0	0	363
1970	54,143	412	53,731	0	0	0	0	0	0	365
1971	49,618	312	49,306	0	0	0	0	0	0	234

TABLE 23.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
CALENDAR YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED SUPPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS						HIDES AND SKINS	GRAINS AND PREP.	DAIRY PROD.	OTHER SUPP. & COMP. PRODUCTS	
	SUGAR, CANE	DUTYABLE CATTLE AND MEATS	FRUITS, NUTS, & VEGETABLES	FATS, OILS, DILSEEDS, OILNUTS	TOBACCO, UNMFD.	APPAREL WOOL					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --											
(22) ITALY											
1966	0	1,729	17,620	6,087	436	79	692	867	14,023	32,935	
1967	0	627	22,420	7,031	355	23	374	1,095	12,512	36,606	
1968	0	157	18,985	8,275	49	23	197	1,332	13,588	39,860	
1969	0	1	15,202	6,981	105	10	13	1,555	13,927	39,897	
1970	0	306	14,622	7,470	54	7	17	1,698	15,844	41,589	
1971	0	140	13,179	7,790	0	0	38	1,887	12,063	44,784	
(23) GHANA											
1966	0	0	0	1,160	0	0	0	0	0	726	
1967	0	0	0	2,991	0	0	0	0	0	875	
1968	0	0	0	1,632	3	0	0	0	0	861	
1969	0	0	34	1,377	0	0	0	0	0	870	
1970	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3,663	
1971	0	0	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	6,408	
(24) IVORY COAST											
1966	0	0	3	948	0	0	2	0	0	208	
1967	0	0	85	2,156	0	0	5	0	0	525	
1968	0	0	80	639	0	0	1	0	0	881	
1969	0	0	42	1,166	0	0	0	0	0	1,198	
1970	0	0	85	0	0	0	2	0	0	5,175	
1971	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,520	
(25) TURKEY											
1966	0	34	5,308	372	60,218	122	1,830	0	22	2,341	
1967	0	10	6,782	456	60,462	70	1,970	0	11	2,394	
1968	0	20	9,657	458	62,679	97	1,678	0	51	2,126	
1969	0	0	8,673	530	59,115	18	1,788	0	0	2,096	
1970	0	165	7,816	591	56,569	5	1,806	0	0	1,192	
1971	0	47	8,538	292	60,902	16	2,453	0	0	1,272	
(26) WEST GERMANY											
1966	0	2,020	1,468	2,549	12	51	725	1,137	1,152	31,476	
1967	0	1,744	1,496	2,087	1	118	584	576	1,796	32,280	
1968	2	1,754	1,709	2,925	5	23	403	986	6,459	40,912	
1969	2	2,172	2,052	1,856	1	27	353	1,149	1,998	42,123	
1970	3	2,010	11,413	1,800	72	1	712	3,079	2,329	47,563	
1971	0	2,113	6,803	1,310	222	0	378	5,620	3,077	53,558	
(27) ECUADOR											
1966	5,398	15	78	145	273	0	1	0	0	2,422	
1967	8,784	0	29	0	554	0	0	0	0	2,098	
1968	9,639	0	182	112	835	0	7	0	0	2,821	
1969	11,465	0	265	0	600	0	1	0	0	2,693	
1970	11,026	0	225	0	371	0	69	0	0	4,322	
1971	12,285	19	348	0	549	10	0	1	0	3,262	
(28) ETHIOPIA											
1966	0	0	43	1,436	0	0	1,607	0	0	608	
1967	0	0	24	348	0	0	1,678	0	0	729	
1968	0	0	85	10	0	0	627	0	0	876	
1969	0	0	30	403	0	0	556	0	0	1,189	
1970	0	0	16	1,017	0	0	759	0	0	606	
1971	0	0	10	333	0	0	907	0	0	1,014	
(29) NICARAGUA											
1966	1,545	9,384	4	2,068	77	0	0	0	0	1,668	
1967	6,368	11,666	163	2,230	260	0	0	11	0	936	
1968	5,256	16,351	15	1,779	630	0	0	8	2	724	
1969	7,139	19,970	33	1,807	766	0	0	10	6	1,692	
1970	9,720	25,756	12	2,167	1,965	0	28	0	9	1,277	
1971	11,271	28,937	281	1,839	1,948	0	21	0	8	1,714	
(30) UNITED KINGDOM											
1966	142	339	2,250	503	5	1,103	1,042	4,579	1,841	11,243	
1967	70	758	2,269	382	4	727	660	4,941	419	13,398	
1968	3	1,411	2,602	277	0	708	739	5,856	174	13,747	
1969	212	2,991	3,186	367	5	320	383	5,976	269	16,809	
1970	343	3,004	2,636	370	1,016	291	2,035	6,725	736	30,466	
1971	1,733	1,761	2,942	514	1,078	187	1,449	7,314	769	31,466	
(31) REP. OF CHINA											
1966	6,406	0	18,715	0	2	130	0	47	0	4,797	
1967	12,881	1	23,112	0	0	0	0	70	0	3,185	
1968	11,446	107	24,721	1	0	0	0	67	2	4,049	
1969	10,937	5	26,049	1	0	0	0	96	0	3,896	
1970	12,405	1	30,784	52	0	0	1	185	0	5,709	
1971	10,996	33	34,289	52	2	14	18	229	0	5,172	
(32) POLAND											
1966	255	36,230	1,128	282	0	0	1,025	10	2,688	2,758	
1967	242	43,313	711	313	0	0	595	10	2,407	1,291	
1968	172	39,125	1,833	393	0	0	339	9	2,748	1,757	
1969	0	45,076	1,742	260	0	0	779	16	1,020	1,702	
1970	0	47,184	1,886	360	0	0	1,947	32	685	1,684	
1971	0	43,398	917	388	6	0	2,002	37	1,334	1,302	

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TABLE 23.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
CALENDAR YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED COMPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS									
	TOTAL	COMPLE- MENTARY	SUPPLE- MENTARY	COFFEE, GREEN	RUBBER, CRUOE	COCOA BEANS	CARPET WOOL	BANANAS	TEA	SPICES
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
(33) JAPAN										
1966	36,917	8,966	27,951	0	0	0	0	0	889	52
1967	31,596	2,970	28,626	0	0	0	0	0	905	4
1968	37,164	5,710	31,454	0	0	0	16	0	1,040	53
1969	37,274	3,719	33,555	0	0	0	13	0	966	46
1970	37,846	2,620	35,226	0	0	0	0	0	842	67
1971	46,403	2,117	44,286	0	6	0	0	0	756	63
(34) IRELAND										
1966	21,887	1,956	19,931	0	0	0	1,210	0	9	0
1967	42,166	3,729	38,437	0	0	0	1,728	0	14	0
1968	35,713	5,602	30,111	0	0	0	1,815	0	12	0
1969	39,811	3,760	36,051	0	0	0	1,853	36	10	0
1970	51,821	4,856	46,965	0	0	0	883	0	15	0
1971	44,994	3,061	41,933	0	0	0	794	0	10	0
(35) UGANDA										
1966	52,050	51,871	179	50,428	0	494	0	0	714	35
1967	43,932	43,854	78	42,334	0	20	0	0	900	17
1968	51,422	51,342	80	49,301	0	0	0	0	1,248	38
1969	41,800	41,772	28	40,129	0	0	0	0	956	19
1970	47,241	47,214	27	45,694	0	0	0	0	1,137	66
1971	43,117	43,090	27	41,649	0	0	0	0	1,166	42
(36) EL SALVADOR										
1966	37,891	32,020	5,871	31,253	0	0	0	15	0	1
1967	47,366	41,630	5,736	40,469	0	0	0	123	0	1
1968	39,114	29,230	9,884	28,228	0	0	0	0	0	1
1969	34,412	29,188	5,224	27,452	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	41,141	33,963	7,178	32,536	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	42,595	35,654	6,941	34,554	0	0	0	0	0	0
(37) NIGERIA										
1966	35,944	28,422	7,522	838	4,588	22,277	0	0	8	379
1967	34,219	28,165	6,054	682	4,335	22,543	0	0	0	232
1968	25,268	21,513	3,755	446	3,049	16,680	0	0	2	166
1969	24,509	20,892	3,617	1,138	7,314	10,148	0	0	30	656
1970	29,362	27,509	1,853	645	7,731	13,517	0	0	0	1,252
1971	42,110	40,553	1,557	473	6,133	30,992	0	0	0	579
(38) MALAGASY REPUBLIC 5/										
1966	20,863	19,528	1,335	9,164	21	11	0	0	0	7,872
1967	22,177	21,745	432	13,306	25	0	0	0	0	5,451
1968	36,413	33,612	2,801	19,960	18	7	0	0	0	10,021
1969	26,337	24,743	1,594	12,097	0	0	0	0	0	9,349
1970	30,166	29,071	1,095	14,419	0	16	0	0	0	12,025
1971	36,467	34,158	2,309	21,538	0	0	0	0	0	10,698
(39) PANAMA										
1966	45,022	42,465	2,557	959	0	815	0	40,563	0	0
1967	51,704	46,114	5,590	378	0	913	0	44,715	0	0
1968	53,132	46,322	6,810	402	0	960	0	44,914	0	0
1969	46,166	38,689	7,477	23	0	1,906	0	36,703	0	0
1970	45,057	37,137	7,920	278	0	347	0	36,436	0	0
1971	34,870	26,782	8,088	575	0	143	0	26,000	0	0
(40) GREECE										
1966	38,064	611	37,453	0	0	0	0	0	0	591
1967	39,287	603	38,684	0	0	0	9	0	0	520
1968	44,355	704	43,651	0	0	0	18	0	0	584
1969	32,993	715	32,278	0	0	0	64	0	0	590
1970	36,232	955	35,277	0	0	0	29	0	0	756
1971	33,367	842	32,525	0	0	0	0	0	0	747
(41) PORTUGAL										
1966	11,154	79	11,075	0	0	0	51	0	0	16
1967	19,788	121	19,667	0	0	0	66	0	0	25
1968	26,820	74	26,746	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
1969	21,425	69	21,356	0	0	0	12	0	0	14
1970	24,010	118	23,892	0	0	0	71	0	0	23
1971	32,780	83	32,697	0	0	0	11	0	2	24
(42) YUGOSLAVIA										
1966	20,170	662	19,508	0	0	0	22	0	0	273
1967	24,393	1,166	23,227	0	0	516	0	0	0	380
1968	27,339	1,007	26,332	0	0	0	24	0	0	519
1969	27,522	933	26,589	0	0	0	47	0	0	492
1970	26,605	1,024	25,581	0	0	0	6	0	0	495
1971	31,085	1,304	29,781	0	0	0	0	0	0	553
(43) IRAN										
1966	19,707	1,757	17,950	0	0	0	75	0	0	813
1967	22,067	1,751	20,316	0	0	0	38	0	0	711
1968	22,492	1,357	21,135	0	0	0	0	0	0	548
1969	28,544	1,461	27,083	0	0	0	0	0	0	684
1970	25,387	2,495	22,892	0	0	0	49	0	4	1,013
1971	30,866	2,043	28,823	0	0	0	60	0	0	1,088

TABLE 23.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
CALENDAR YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED SUPPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS							HIDES AND SKINS	GRAINS AND PREP.	DAIRY PROD.	OTHER SUPP. & COMP. PRODUCTS
	SUGAR, CANE	OUTTABLE AND MEATS	FRUITS, & VEGETABLES	FATS, OILS, OILSEEDS, OIL VITS	TORACCO, UNMFO.	APPAREL FOOL					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --											
(33) JAPAN											
1966	1	1,523	18,377	3,466	0	0	109	688	1	11,811	
1967	0	1,475	18,535	3,371	0	29	159	822	0	6,296	
1968	0	1,471	22,297	1,697	6	23	33	1,265	2	9,261	
1969	0	2,128	22,980	1,504	0	76	7	1,685	0	7,869	
1970	0	615	23,518	2,067	0	65	303	1,883	4	8,482	
1971	0	1,294	25,910	4,528	5	4	329	3,071	5	10,432	
(34) IRELAND											
1966	690	16,549	200	1	6	154	45	231	681	2,111	
1967	775	34,967	248	0	7	140	37	286	1,014	2,950	
1968	729	26,332	271	0	6	35	3	378	525	5,607	
1969	553	31,966	325	5	26	70	10	325	660	3,972	
1970	746	34,776	179	3	118	167	55	438	812	13,629	
1971	780	34,892	350	78	203	34	57	499	1,084	6,213	
(35) UGANDA											
1966	0	3	0	2	0	0	17	0	0	357	
1967	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	0	0	605	
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	835	
1969	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	688	
1970	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	325	
1971	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	250	
(36) EL SALVADOR											
1966	5,404	21	19	34	0	0	0	3	0	1,141	
1967	4,483	0	9	595	0	0	0	0	0	1,686	
1968	8,417	8	12	506	0	0	0	0	20	1,922	
1969	4,580	0	11	315	0	0	0	0	40	2,014	
1970	6,134	0	55	169	0	0	0	0	58	2,189	
1971	5,896	0	98	224	0	0	0	2	54	1,767	
(37) NIGERIA											
1966	0	0	4	2,004	167	0	5,253	0	0	426	
1967	0	0	3	1,075	497	0	4,399	8	0	445	
1968	0	0	7	1,406	0	0	2,269	0	0	1,243	
1969	0	7	7	688	0	0	2,829	0	0	1,692	
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,780	0	0	4,437	
1971	0	0	0	339	6	0	1,155	0	0	2,433	
(38) MALAGASY REPUBLIC S/											
1966	1,108	0	39	0	174	0	0	0	0	2,474	
1967	0	0	106	0	326	0	0	0	0	2,963	
1968	2,748	0	7	0	34	0	0	0	0	3,618	
1969	1,533	0	3	0	20	0	0	0	0	3,335	
1970	987	0	101	0	7	0	0	0	0	2,611	
1971	2,273	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,930	
(39) PANAMA											
1966	1,544	941	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	195	
1967	4,124	1,268	44	0	1	0	0	0	0	261	
1968	4,768	1,834	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	217	
1969	5,762	1,500	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	162	
1970	5,190	2,405	92	0	0	0	1	0	0	308	
1971	6,397	1,399	104	0	0	0	0	0	0	252	
(40) GREECE											
1966	0	18	2,393	117	33,836	0	119	0	420	570	
1967	0	0	3,968	162	32,232	0	46	6	394	1,950	
1968	0	0	5,034	222	35,996	0	184	13	516	1,788	
1969	0	0	4,865	274	24,960	0	43	17	987	1,193	
1970	0	0	5,422	392	24,986	0	36	25	2,291	2,295	
1971	0	15	4,129	451	23,496	0	6	36	1,859	2,628	
(41) PORTUGAL											
1966	0	55	5,402	149	0	30	20	3	61	5,367	
1967	0	14	12,921	241	0	18	15	12	78	6,398	
1968	0	2	16,832	189	0	0	1	11	402	9,345	
1969	0	2	9,163	183	0	4	1	10	232	11,804	
1970	0	36	7,629	285	0	9	0	22	332	15,603	
1971	0	28	10,054	356	0	0	0	26	200	22,079	
(42) YUGOSLAVIA											
1966	0	6,091	345	0	8,816	21	0	0	317	4,285	
1967	0	7,956	713	0	9,755	3	0	1	260	4,804	
1968	0	9,147	677	12	12,150	1	40	2	230	4,537	
1969	0	9,451	569	12	11,163	0	66	0	211	5,511	
1970	0	9,481	2,235	0	11,588	0	7	0	228	2,565	
1971	0	8,618	1,909	0	15,727	0	0	0	67	4,211	
(43) IRAN											
1966	0	0	7,236	1	6	2,580	7,226	2	0	1,768	
1967	0	21	7,519	16	0	2,396	10,075	0	0	1,291	
1968	0	0	4,766	0	4	2,405	13,502	4	0	1,263	
1969	0	0	13,469	10	0	1,570	11,815	2	0	994	
1970	0	0	9,963	29	1	244	12,358	1	0	1,725	
1971	0	0	11,772	0	1	803	16,076	2	0	1,064	

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TABLE 23.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
CALENDAR YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

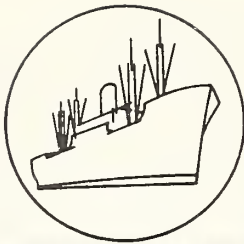
COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED COMPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS									
	TOTAL	COMPLE- MENTARY	SUPPLE- MENTARY	COFFEE, GREEN	RUBBER, CRUDE	COCOA BEANS	CARPET WOOL	BANANAS	TEA	SPICES
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
(44) SWITZERLAND										
1966	16,882	2,279	14,603	106	0	0	0	0	0	0
1967	14,550	1,960	12,590	371	0	0	0	0	0	7
1968	19,599	2,653	16,946	350	0	1	0	0	0	16
1969	20,431	6,135	14,296	262	0	0	0	0	0	4
1970	29,068	10,300	18,768	107	0	0	0	0	0	8
1971	28,687	7,822	20,865	83	0	0	7	0	0	3
(45) CEYLON										
1966	30,265	30,232	33	0	4,645	0	0	0	24,071	966
1967	30,317	30,263	54	0	3,926	0	0	0	24,610	1,330
1968	27,918	26,227	1,691	0	4,010	0	0	0	20,833	845
1969	26,189	26,125	64	0	4,262	0	0	0	20,285	1,040
1970	24,040	23,967	73	0	4,082	0	0	0	18,353	1,071
1971	28,345	27,765	580	0	3,832	84	0	0	23,032	359
(46) CONGO (KINSHASA)										
1966	11,192	6,214	4,978	1,833	3,719	0	0	0	389	0
1967	9,750	6,103	3,647	1,852	3,453	0	0	0	379	0
1968	24,330	18,545	5,785	11,181	6,374	0	0	0	240	0
1969	17,009	12,405	4,604	6,293	5,346	65	0	0	233	0
1970	20,372	14,558	5,814	8,053	5,806	0	0	0	275	0
1971	28,204	23,634	4,570	19,132	3,791	293	0	0	192	0
(47) LIBERIA										
1966	32,092	32,092	0	11,134	20,958	0	0	0	0	0
1967	23,650	23,615	35	2,156	21,458	0	0	0	0	0
1968	24,550	24,541	9	2,833	21,701	0	0	0	0	0
1969	28,974	28,974	0	1,739	27,204	0	0	0	0	0
1970	29,545	29,537	13	2,692	26,741	0	0	0	0	0
1971	25,865	25,865	0	2,222	23,642	0	0	0	0	0
(48) THAILAND										
1966	15,508	5,683	9,825	0	2,582	0	0	0	59	1
1967	20,451	6,038	14,413	0	3,023	0	0	0	13	2
1968	23,856	15,779	8,077	0	11,242	0	0	0	21	6
1969	26,335	16,450	9,885	0	13,133	0	57	0	1	13
1970	26,666	15,543	11,123	0	11,883	0	0	0	24	24
1971	25,228	13,326	11,902	0	9,276	0	0	0	27	9
(49) VENEZUELA										
1966	22,700	18,738	3,962	14,813	0	1,401	0	33	0	270
1967	22,569	17,701	4,868	13,663	0	1,864	0	31	0	177
1968	19,315	12,732	6,583	7,782	0	2,838	0	637	0	58
1969	22,083	17,244	4,839	13,587	0	1,899	0	39	0	18
1970	27,185	21,267	5,918	15,798	0	2,977	8	76	0	18
1971	23,263	17,524	5,721	13,806	0	1,508	0	157	0	0
(50) KENYA										
1966	17,316	16,883	433	9,602	0	0	0	0	3,507	14
1967	12,083	11,620	463	5,204	0	0	0	0	3,072	10
1968	17,543	16,837	706	9,108	0	0	0	0	4,440	28
1969	12,964	12,578	386	5,082	0	0	0	0	4,484	9
1970	20,854	18,863	1,991	11,195	0	0	0	0	5,678	24
1971	22,042	19,623	2,419	7,305	0	50	0	0	9,043	5
LAFTA										
1966	1,317,300	751,242	566,058	606,404	315	42,115	20,418	48,727	516	2,477
1967	1,285,976	705,211	580,765	548,131	110	49,840	11,109	44,723	542	2,914
1968	1,494,315	780,633	713,682	645,537	73	35,481	13,046	35,825	808	2,785
1969	1,376,513	648,437	728,076	498,064	64	55,056	9,128	31,755	708	3,878
1970	1,613,464	789,445	824,019	620,488	70	54,071	6,839	39,398	1,183	4,067
1971	1,581,480	759,762	821,718	612,086	291	39,408	5,636	33,896	2,470	5,633
CACM										
1966	272,171	219,185	52,986	123,727	30	1,637	0	87,640	0	1,053
1967	266,796	197,043	69,753	105,941	7	2,647	40	83,366	0	444
1968	298,979	213,215	85,764	104,194	7	2,620	0	99,810	0	236
1969	315,966	223,080	92,886	98,487	0	5,187	0	111,011	0	228
1970	361,531	245,629	115,902	123,629	0	1,364	0	111,925	0	589
1971	390,032	249,440	140,592	120,289	0	1,404	0	120,897	0	361
EC										
1966	306,381	32,901	273,480	30	0	0	1,202	0	2,326	1,647
1967	331,241	40,453	290,788	12	0	0	908	93	3,858	1,349
1968	362,481	46,376	316,105	0	0	0	1,230	4	5,224	1,166
1969	362,875	39,522	323,353	1	0	0	750	0	1,990	1,109
1970	435,530	51,771	383,759	1	0	8	291	2	2,117	1,684
1971	422,669	50,915	371,754	158	3	0	230	0	3,268	2,048
EFTA										
1966	184,677	11,989	172,688	108	0	0	6,300	0	416	56
1967	176,345	11,507	164,838	375	0	15	4,062	0	404	82
1968	213,652	23,819	189,833	350	0	45	6,121	0	539	140
1969	223,108	32,000	191,108	262	0	102	4,143	0	525	86
1970	305,955	35,054	270,901	107	0	0	2,954	0	560	83
1971	315,684	31,233	284,451	83	11	0	4,819	0	745	94

TABLE 23.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
CALENDAR YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED SUPPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS						HIDES AND SKINS	GRAINS AND PREP.	DAIRY PROD.	OTHER SUPP. & COMP. PRODUCTS
	SUGAR, CANE	OUTRIABLE CATTLE AND MEATS	FRUITS, & NUTS, & VEGETABLES	FATS, OILS, OILSEEDS, OILNUTS	TOBACCO, UNMFO.	APPAREL WOOL				
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
(44) SWITZERLAND										
1966	0	39	2,424	19	0	0	893	869	9,173	3,359
1967	0	56	2,718	316	0	15	330	945	7,110	2,682
1968	0	172	3,489	254	0	0	185	1,463	9,791	3,878
1969	0	189	2,607	255	9	0	291	1,539	7,876	7,399
1970	0	145	3,670	141	11	0	210	2,206	9,379	13,191
1971	0	103	6,320	591	4	0	83	2,168	9,089	10,236
(45) CEYLON										
1966	0	15	7	2	0	0	0	0	2	557
1967	0	52	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	397
1968	0	45	1,644	1	0	0	0	0	0	540
1969	0	12	49	1	0	0	0	0	0	540
1970	0	3	67	3	0	0	0	0	0	461
1971	414	53	53	0	60	0	0	0	0	458
(46) CONGO (KINSHASA)										
1966	0	0	0	4,969	0	0	0	0	0	282
1967	0	0	0	3,647	0	0	0	0	0	419
1968	0	3	0	5,770	0	0	0	0	0	762
1969	0	0	0	4,378	0	0	0	0	0	694
1970	0	0	0	5,776	0	0	0	0	0	462
1971	0	0	0	4,554	0	0	0	0	0	242
(47) LIBERIA										
1966	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1967	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	1
1968	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	7
1969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	98
1971	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
(48) THAILAND										
1966	0	0	8,894	0	0	0	10	0	0	3,962
1967	3,899	0	9,163	0	0	0	33	0	0	4,318
1968	0	0	6,728	0	67	0	19	0	0	5,773
1969	2,072	2	6,581	0	86	0	90	0	0	4,300
1970	2,479	0	7,184	0	91	0	207	1	0	4,773
1971	2,309	2	8,478	0	95	0	116	1	0	4,915
(49) VENEZUELA										
1966	3,025	0	250	91	0	0	5	13	0	2,799
1967	3,405	16	342	157	0	0	4	28	0	2,882
1968	5,334	0	502	189	0	0	0	46	22	1,907
1969	3,829	0	472	168	0	3	21	65	0	1,982
1970	4,632	0	541	0	0	0	208	47	0	2,880
1971	3,761	17	689	0	0	0	21	52	0	3,252
(50) KENYA										
1966	0	8	177	27	0	0	192	0	0	3,789
1967	0	0	388	57	0	0	7	1	0	3,344
1968	0	10	533	72	0	0	2	0	0	3,350
1969	0	0	325	44	0	0	11	0	0	3,009
1970	0	20	807	36	8	0	75	1	0	3,010
1971	0	22	947	60	0	0	7	3	0	4,602
LAFTA										
1966	177,626	121,815	122,008	27,650	7,493	40,411	9,593	1,381	8,579	79,772
1967	217,727	116,923	111,954	22,568	7,968	15,012	5,577	1,530	7,344	122,004
1968	260,732	177,146	137,360	32,026	9,445	22,058	5,904	2,149	8,290	105,650
1969	247,520	188,138	169,512	31,777	9,750	12,482	5,738	2,717	6,257	103,969
1970	274,893	215,295	213,240	22,433	10,266	12,299	13,891	2,603	4,382	118,046
1971	262,671	241,170	208,757	20,894	11,065	4,120	6,368	2,474	6,780	117,761
CACM										
1966	22,752	23,547	301	2,288	1,481	0	5	3	9	7,698
1967	27,729	32,503	1,161	3,591	1,663	0	9	11	0	7,684
1968	32,595	43,214	768	3,340	2,523	0	4	12	22	9,634
1969	28,829	54,211	1,222	2,371	3,001	0	2	10	59	10,848
1970	35,920	67,789	1,020	3,182	4,221	0	314	14	67	11,497
1971	42,847	82,485	2,117	3,846	4,669	0	155	297	63	10,602
EC										
1966	0	50,961	29,525	16,968	491	2,904	6,074	4,544	36,412	153,297
1967	42	55,354	36,042	16,744	555	2,194	4,133	5,967	37,550	166,440
1968	245	61,885	33,170	22,508	182	3,584	3,520	6,302	34,670	188,691
1969	166	72,140	28,699	19,346	235	1,758	2,539	6,548	30,656	196,938
1970	568	80,321	37,704	16,173	7,046	2,155	5,738	8,436	35,610	237,676
1971	4	75,527	32,563	16,294	5,723	640	4,709	10,852	31,312	239,338
EFTA										
1966	144	91,260	11,047	2,494	5	1,231	3,064	7,023	27,892	33,637
1967	72	78,880	18,721	2,551	5	801	1,729	7,680	26,026	34,942
1968	4	89,056	25,473	2,753	1	749	1,559	9,924	28,047	48,891
1969	793	96,422	16,723	2,437	14	334	1,237	10,544	27,239	62,247
1970	344	116,479	15,406	1,991	3,698	302	26,560	12,581	38,070	86,820
1971	1,735	115,396	20,792	2,806	5,281	187	30,287	12,934	35,579	84,935

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# International Price Highlights

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## SELECTED PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

Quotations for American cotton, Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1-1/16 inches, c.i.f. Liverpool, changed to a 1972 crop basis in April. This changeover from 1971 to 1972 crop cotton caused a 10-percent break in the price, from 41.95 cents a pound which had been quoted constantly for 8 weeks in February and March, to 37.56 cents in April and to even slightly less in early May. The decline from March to April reflects U.S. farmers' intentions to increase 1972 cotton acreage by 10 percent over 1971. It also reflects the knowledge that world cotton production during the year that began last August has been much larger than estimated as recently as in February. The current estimate amounts to 56.0 million bales, up 4.55 million bales or 9.0 percent from 1970. Most of the increase occurred in Brazil, India, and Pakistan. Due to favorable weather, yields averaged one-fourth over 1970 in these 3 countries. Demand for cotton remains strong and the 37.56 cent April price is 16 percent above a year earlier.

Corn prices were buoyed as the progress of the Argentine corn harvest during April seemed to confirm the official estimate of a 6.0-million-metric-ton crop, down 40 percent from last year's 9.93 million tons. Argentine corn, c.i.f. U.K., was quoted at 29.59 pound sterling a long ton in April, up 14 percent from March and about the same as a year earlier, when Argentine corn was plentiful and American corn was scarce. U.S. No. 3 yellow corn, c.i.f. U.K., which is in plentiful supply, nevertheless rose 2 percent in price. But it was quoted at an unusually steep discount of \$17.02 a metric ton or 22.4 percent below Argentine corn. The Rotterdam quotation for U.S. No. 3 yellow corn was also up 2 percent, and the export price, f.o.b. Gulf ports, was 3 percent above March. The Gulf-U.K. differential continued to narrow to \$5.12 a metric ton. It was more than twice as high during last October-December. The relative firmness of the corn price, which continued into May, was gratifying considering the outlook for increased South African corn exports. The South African crop just harvested is estimated at 10.27 million metric tons, 1.7 million tons larger than that of 1971, and export availability is estimated at 5.93 million tons, about 3.5 million tons more than estimated exports for the marketing year ended April 30, 1972. The sorghum grain price, c.i.f. U.K., was virtually unchanged in April. The Argentine crop recently harvested was only 2.6 million tons compared with the preceding crop of 4.66 million tons, while South African production declined but slightly from 0.65 to 0.64 million tons.

Most wheat prices were somewhat higher in April than in March. Only U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, c.i.f. U.K., was down 3 percent to 25.67 pound sterling a long ton, and was thus about 1 pound or 4 percent below the price of Australian wheat. In March, these wheats were about equal in price. With No. 1 Canadian Western Red Spring wheat fractionally higher priced, its premium over U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat was markedly up. In North America, the price of No. 1 Canadian Western Red Spring wheat, in store Fort William-Port Arthur-Thunder Bay, and the seller's price of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, f.o.b. Gulf ports, were up by almost 2 percent. The buyer's price rose only fractionally. So the export payment was raised to 15 cents a bushel, the highest level since September 1970. The buyer's price of U.S. export wheat and all wheat price quotations abroad were well below a year ago with the c.i.f. U.K. price for U.S. wheat,

expressed in pounds sterling, down by far the most -- 20 percent -- and reflecting the devaluation of the dollar. The seller's price, f.o.b. Gulf ports, however, was 5 percent higher than a year ago.

The price of soybeans, U.S. No. 2, c.i.f. U.K., rose 3 percent to 57.43 pound sterling a long ton or \$4.01 a bushel, slightly exceeding the previous record quotation last July. The export price of Thai rice, on the other hand, dropped 1 percent to \$128.96 a metric ton, slightly below the 1971 average.

Table 24.--Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, Manitoba, No. 1, in store		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports 1/		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	Port William-Port Arthur-Thunder Bay		Buyer's price	Export payment	Seller's price	
	Can. \$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.
1971, average	1.76	64.05	1.68	61.25	0.04	1.63
April	1.81	66.14	1.70	62.46	.01	.36
May	1.74	63.55	1.72	63.29	.04	1.38
June	1.79	64.33	1.68	61.82	.08	2.85
July	1.82	65.68	1.67	61.51	.03	.96
August	1.76	63.69	1.66	60.99	.06	2.12
September	1.74	63.02	1.65	60.63	.04	1.47
October	1.68	61.46	1.63	60.08	.09	3.22
November	1.68	61.44	1.63	59.89	.08	3.12
December	1.67	61.42	1.63	59.89	.11	3.95
1972						
January	2/1.66	2/60.71	1.63	59.89	.11	4.13
February	2/1.66	2/60.76	1.63	59.98	.11	3.86
March	2/1.67	2/61.60	1.63	60.04	.12	4.41
April	2/1.70	2/62.45	1.64	60.26	.15	5.42
	Wheat, Northern		Wheat, Australian,		Corn, U.S. No. 3	
	Manitoba No. 2,		c.i.f. U.K.,		yellow, c.i.f. U.K.,	
	nearest forward		nearest forward		nearest forward	
	shipment		shipment		shipment	
	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.
1971, average	32.65	78.26	28.35	67.98	1.48	58.33
April	32.52	76.83	29.31	69.23	1.60	63.15
May	32.58	76.95	29.25	69.09	1.59	62.69
June	32.72	77.29	29.25	69.09	1.67	65.75
July	32.38	76.47	28.55	67.44	1.55	61.10
August	2/31.39	2/75.24	27.44	65.77	1.38	54.13
September	2/31.62	2/76.87	26.88	65.33	1.26	49.60
October	2/31.40	2/76.98	26.62	65.27	1.17	46.06
November	2/31.10	2/76.33	26.38	64.75	1.24	48.91
December	2/30.50	2/76.79	26.30	66.22	1.32	51.97
1972						
January	2/29.85	2/76.55	26.14	67.03	1.30	51.28
February	2/29.15	2/74.76	26.35	67.58	1.31	51.67
March	2/29.00	2/74.37	26.50	67.96	1.33	52.28
April	2/29.22	2/74.95	26.68	68.41	1.37	53.74

Continued--

Table 24.--Selected price series of international significance--Continued

Year and month	Sorghum grain, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment 3/	Rice, Thailand, White, 5% broken, f.o.b. Bangkok	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	Cotton, American Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1-1/16" c.i.f. Liverpool
	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.
1971, average	26.70	129.31	54.30	130.26
April	26.24	111.60	52.12	123.11
May	26.16	123.84	53.12	125.49
June	27.65	127.20	55.19	130.54
July	27.40	129.00	57.30	135.35
August	26.31	131.52	55.53	133.12
September	25.35	139.89	53.91	131.06
October	24.01	138.82	53.98	132.34
November	24.90	135.76	53.53	131.39
December	26.26	134.00	53.26	134.09
1972				
January	26.26	132.56	52.12	133.68
February	25.45	129.69	52.77	135.33
March	25.20	130.45	55.75	142.97
April	25.22	128.96	57.43	147.28

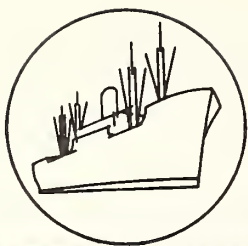
1/ Buyer's price equals seller's price minus export payment, except for rounding errors.

2/ No. 1 Canadian Western Red Spring wheat, 13½% protein and 14% protein since mid-September.

3/ U.S./Argentine sorghums transshipped from Continental European ports.

Source: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, USDA, AMS; Bangkok Board of Trade; and Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool.





# Export Highlights

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## JULY-APRIL U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS UP 1 PERCENT

U.S. agricultural exports in April 1971 totaled \$628 million, down slightly from the \$633 million in April 1971, and below all the months since December. April exports held up despite increased competition from foreign suppliers, sharply reduced U.S. stocks of cotton and soybeans available for export, and smaller seasonal shipments of tobacco. While cotton and tobacco declined from April a year ago, grain shipments have picked up slightly. The reduced coarse grain production in Argentina caused many importers to purchase from the United States. In addition, poor crop prospects in Eastern Europe and the USSR are also turning foreign buyers to the United States. Soybean exports were also up in April. Export prices of agricultural products gained an average of 3 percent in July-April, while volume dropped slightly. Value totaled \$6.60 billion, 1 percent above 1970/71. Value increases in cotton, tobacco, soybeans, soybean meal, dairy products, cattle hides, fruits, nuts, and vegetables were nearly offset by reduced shipments of grains, flaxseed, alfalfa meal, and lard.

Total grain exports in July-April continued to trail last year's level. They totaled \$2 billion, down 12 percent. Wheat and wheat product exports fell a fifth to 491 million bushels. U.S. wheat exports this year met increased competition because of the large world wheat crop and the longshoremen's strikes on the West Coast impeded shipments during July-September and January 17-February 20. Wheat shipments from the West Coast totaled 122 million in July-April 1971/72 compared with 183 million for this period a year earlier.

Feed grain exports excluding products totaled 16.4 million metric tons, down from 17.1 million a year earlier.

The main reason for the decline this fiscal year has been Japan, which bought 2.7 million tons less U.S. feed grains because it purchased more from Australia, Brazil, Canada, South Africa, and Thailand. At the same time, it used about 1.5 million tons of surplus rice for mixed feeds. Feed grain exports to EC, however, were slightly above the year earlier level of 5.9 million tons, although value was down by 5 percent because of lower prices. The gap between last year's level and the current cumulative total has been narrowing in recent months with increased shipments, primarily because of the reduced grain harvest in Argentina and reduced grain prospects in Eastern Europe.

Rice exports of 28.5 million bags were down 7 percent. Developing countries, particularly Korea, accounted for most of the decline, although increases were registered for Indonesia and Vietnam.

The export value of oilseeds and products advanced by 7 percent in July-April mainly because of higher prices of soybeans, soybean oil, and soybean meal. Soybean exports totaled 369 million bushels in July-April 1971/72 compared with 359 million a year earlier, soybean meal exports of 3.6 million tons were the same, and soybean oil shipments were off slightly. Offsetting the decline in soybean oil shipments was a substantial increase of 125 million pounds of cottonseed oil. Europe and Japan accounted

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,  
July-April, 1970/71 and 1971/72

Commodity	July-April		Change
	1970/71	1971/72 <u>1/</u>	
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products .....	104	165	+59
Fats, oils, and greases .....	231	194	-16
Hides and skins, including furskins ..	154	190	+23
Meats and meat products .....	118	134	+14
Poultry products .....	47	47	---
Other .....	98	92	-6
Total animals and products .....	752	822	+9
Cotton, excluding linters .....	402	478	+19
Feeds and fodders, excluding protein meal:			
Corn byproducts .....	29	22	-24
Alfalfa meal .....	26	16	-38
Other .....	66	72	+9
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal .....	121	110	-9
Fruits and preparations .....	280	302	+8
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products .....	986	888	-10
Rice .....	242	230	-5
Wheat and products .....	1,011	832	-18
Other .....	80	92	+15
Total grains and preparations .....	2,319	2,042	-12
Nuts and preparations .....	58	72	+24
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils .....	236	233	-1
Soybeans .....	1,070	1,175	+10
Protein meal .....	331	337	+2
Other .....	89	107	+20
Total oilseeds and products .....	1,726	1,852	+7
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	484	491	+1
Vegetables and preparations .....	169	187	+11
Other .....	215	239	+11
Total exports .....	6,526	6,595	+1

1/ Preliminary.

for nearly all of the increase in soybean exports, and soybean meal exports advanced to the EC. The decline in exports of soybean oil reflected reduced shipments to India and Pakistan.

Cotton exports during July-April totaled 3.1 million bales, about the same as a year earlier. However, value was up sharply because of higher prices. Because of limited U.S. supplies, exports in coming months will probably be sharply below those of a year earlier. Exports will probably total about 300,000 bales below last year's 3.7 million.

Tobacco exports in July-April totaled 476 million pounds, unmanufactured tobacco and bulk smoking tobacco slightly above the same period a year earlier. The decrease this year reflects reduced shipments in March and April. Shipments are expected to be below the seasonal average for the remainder of the year. Burley, dark-fired, and Maryland tobacco exports have increased but flue-cured tobacco exports of 315 million pounds were somewhat below the level of a year earlier. Exports to the United Kingdom, the top market for U.S. tobacco, fell 19 million pounds. Uncertainty as to Rhodesia's future as an exporter has caused many foreign buyers to purchase only current needs.

Exports of fruits and vegetables expanded 9 percent to \$489 million in July-April 1971/72. Gains occurred primarily in fresh products. The recent liberalization of Japan's restrictions on receipts of foreign grapefruit has sharply expanded its buying of U.S. fruit. Canada also has been purchasing increased U.S. fresh vegetables. Fruit juice exports have expanded. Hop exports have risen substantially because of sharply lower production in Western Europe accounting for most of the gain in vegetable exports.

Exports of animals and animal products advanced 9 percent in July-April 1971/72 from a year earlier. The increase was concentrated in dairy products and hides and skins. Exports of beef, variety meats, pork, and baby chicks also rose. Hide and skin exports have benefited from relatively short world supplies. Cattle hide shipments from Argentina have dropped sharply. In addition to the volume gain, prices rose to \$9.02 a hide in July-April 1971/72 from \$7.92 a year earlier. Because drought reduced butter production in New Zealand, U.S. exports have increased sharply in the past year. Reduced supplies and limited production of butter in Europe also boosted U.S. exports. Exports of beef have increased to the tourist areas of Asia, Europe, and the Caribbean. These are cuts used primarily in the restaurant and hotel trade. Exports of variety meats increased slightly to Western Europe. Poultry product shipments of \$47 million were also up slightly. Exports of slaughter cattle fell sharply. Canada had purchased large quantities of slaughter cattle in the previous year because of the scarcity of Canadian cattle for slaughter due to herd expansion.

Exports of nuts and preparations advanced \$15 million to a record \$72 million. Almonds accounted for the bulk of this increase. Increased U.S. production and lower prices, brought on by innovations in the production and harvesting of almonds, have increased the competitive position of U.S. almonds.

#### Exports to the EC

U.S. agricultural exports to the EC in July-April 1971/72 advanced 5 percent to \$1.57 billion. Nonvariable-levy commodities, especially soybeans, cotton, cottonseed oil, soybean meal, cattle hides, and hops accounted for the sharp advance. There was a 13-percent decline in exports of commodities subject to the variable levies. Wheat, rice, grain sorghum, and turkey shipments were lower. The value of feed grain exports to the EC was down 5 percent, although the volume, 6.1 million tons, was slightly ahead of a year earlier.

Grain imports from third countries including the United States were down substantially from a year earlier. In 1970 a reduced harvest caused the EC to import large quantities of wheat, but last year EC grain production advanced to a record. U.S. wheat exports

to the EC totaled only \$47 million in July-April 1971/72 compared with about \$75 million a year earlier. But continued expansion in the EC livestock industry, combined with small root and forage crops caused the EC to step up purchases of U.S. feed grains. In addition, some feed grains were imported for transshipment to other countries, including Eastern Europe.

U.S. rice exports to the EC in July-April totaled \$11 million, down from \$19 million in 1970/71. This marks the second year of decline because of increased competition from other rice suppliers, especially Asia and Latin America. Exports of beef, dairy products, broilers and fryers, and eggs increased from a year earlier. Turkey exports declined about \$2 million because of higher EC levies applied to turkeys and turkey products.

Despite the substantial increase in soybean prices, the EC demand for U.S. soybeans, stimulated by increasing livestock production, rose further during 1971/72. Slightly increased foreign supplies of other oilseeds were insufficient to meet this rising demand. U.S. exports of cottonseed oil advanced as prices were more competitive. Europeans prefer cottonseed oil to soybean oil. Tobacco exports to the EC totaled \$119 million in July-April 1971/72, down about \$8 million from a year earlier. West Germany, Belgium, and the Netherlands accounted for the decrease. West Germany was the top market, taking 69 million pounds.

Fruit exports were down slightly in July-April from a year earlier. Fresh lemons and limes, grapefruits, and dried fruits gained while canned fruit exports fell sharply, curtailed by limited U.S. supplies and higher prices combined with larger supplies in South Africa and Australia. Exports of vegetables and preparations gained \$4 million, with hops accounting for nearly all of the increase. While exports of tallow fell, exports of hides and skins and variety meats increased. Exports of corn byproducts fell by about \$6 million.



Table 26--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,  
April and July-April 1970/71 and 1971/72

Commodity	April		July-April	
	1971	1972	1970/71	1971/72
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Variable-levy commodities: 1/				
Feed grains .....	10,416	16,885	317,961	300,924
Corn .....	9,996	16,733	251,231	290,510
Grain sorghums .....	35	152	32,993	10,252
Barley .....	384	0	23,990	162
Oats .....	1	0	9,747	0
Rice .....	2,477	119	18,520	10,975
Rye grain .....	58	0	308	414
Wheat grain .....	1,691	2,574	75,141	47,032
Wheat flour .....	122	48	865	794
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	68	179	589	795
Pork, excl. variety meats .....	38	4	140	212
Lard 2/ .....	0	5	523	166
Dairy products .....	21	1	172	1,189
Poultry and eggs .....	744	793	10,409	8,641
Live poultry .....	97	268	1,451	1,338
Broilers and fryers .....	66	36	352	757
Stewing chickens .....	0	0	0	2
Turkeys .....	405	361	7,532	5,407
Other fresh poultry .....	0	0	3	7
Eggs .....	176	128	1,071	1,130
Other .....	2,025	1,550	10,893	8,418
Total .....	17,660	22,158	435,521	379,560
Nonvariable-levy commodities:				
Canned poultry 3/ .....	53	116	144	288
Cotton, excl. linters .....	4,618	2,759	32,305	51,604
Fruits and preparations .....	5,253	4,512	52,929	47,017
Fresh fruits .....	1,639	1,325	13,223	15,153
Citrus .....	1,325	1,063	12,414	14,356
Oranges and tangerines .....	669	92	5,199	4,501
Lemons and limes .....	505	610	5,046	7,478
Grapefruits .....	150	360	2,103	2,373
Other .....	1	1	66	4
Apples .....	5	0	14	3
Grapes .....	0	0	65	84
Other .....	309	262	730	710
Dried fruits .....	578	356	9,435	9,640
Raisins .....	151	191	1,858	2,326
Prunes .....	326	109	5,499	5,381
Other .....	101	56	2,078	1,933
Fruit juices .....	1,554	1,360	8,845	8,639
Orange .....	987	935	5,466	5,522
Grapefruit .....	346	284	1,661	1,477
Other .....	221	141	1,718	1,640
Canned fruits 4/ .....	1,406	1,426	20,834	13,004
Peaches .....	493	350	9,247	4,501
Fruit cocktail .....	269	174	3,441	2,122
Pineapples .....	557	709	6,828	4,946
Other .....	87	193	1,318	1,435

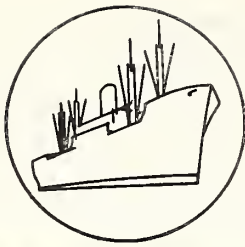
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Table 26.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,  
April and July-April 1970/71 and 1971/72--Continued

Commodity	April		July-April	
	1971	1972	1970/71	1971/72
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Nonvariable-levy commodities--Con.:				
Other fruits .....	76	45	592	581
Vegetables and preparations .....	1,173	1,594	18,142	21,956
Pulse .....	300	517	8,495	8,465
Dried beans .....	157	258	4,867	5,438
Dried peas .....	143	259	3,628	3,027
Fresh vegetables .....	171	100	1,056	983
Canned vegetables .....	18	80	699	586
Asparagus .....	1	0	145	98
Other .....	17	80	554	488
Hops .....	394	142	1,885	5,918
Other vegetables and preparations ..	290	755	6,007	6,004
Hides and skins .....	2,231	3,500	22,875	33,556
Cattle hides .....	325	1,180	9,867	13,633
Calf and kip skins .....	263	172	1,168	1,384
Other .....	1,643	2,148	11,840	18,539
Oilseeds and products .....	61,480	64,522	628,488	721,500
Oil cake and meal .....	20,927	11,368	211,073	225,042
Soybean .....	20,730	10,270	202,622	216,191
Other .....	197	1,098	8,456	8,851
Oilseeds .....	39,997	51,979	400,810	467,838
Soybeans .....	38,619	47,132	386,144	454,366
Flaxseeds .....	464	1,128	3,810	1,164
Other .....	914	3,719	10,856	12,308
Vegetable oils .....	556	1,175	16,605	28,620
Cottonseed .....	11	316	6,700	10,079
Soybean .....	60	25	174	179
Linseed .....	4	11	2,295	145
Other .....	481	823	7,436	18,217
Tallow <u>3/</u> .....	1,626	2,503	31,252	28,146
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	18,998	5,675	126,856	118,593
Variety meats, fresh or frozen <u>3/</u> ...	3,676	3,658	38,716	43,406
Nuts and preparations .....	767	1,592	18,219	26,997
Corn byproducts, feed <u>5/</u> .....	2,430	393	27,578	21,321
Food for relief and charity .....	0	0	464	324
Other .....	4,418	7,889	58,387	70,883
Total nonvariables .....	106,723	98,713	1,056,355	1,185,591
Total EC .....	124,383	120,871	1,491,876	1,565,151

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content. 5/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



# Import Highlights

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## U.S. FARM IMPORTS 4 PERCENT HIGHER THROUGH APRIL

An advance in competitive commodity purchases during July-April raised U.S. agricultural imports 4 percent above a year earlier to slightly under \$5 billion. Supplementary or competitive items rose 7 percent to \$3.24 billion while complementary or noncompetitive products slipped 1 percent to \$1.76 billion. April imports of farm products totaled \$486 million compared with \$554 million in April 1971 and \$507 million in March 1972.

During the July-April period, strong advances in feeder cattle and calves, casein, beef, pork, cotton, fruit juices, edible nuts, palm oil, sugar, most vegetables, wines, and tobacco more than offset reductions for hides and skins, apparel wool, coconut products, and most fruits. Price increases accounted for the rise in some imported commodities, especially cattle, calves, beef, and casein. Calf numbers, included in "cattle weighing less than 200 pounds," rose 18,000 to 124,000 head, while value rose \$2 million to \$7 million. Average unit prices advanced \$9 per head to \$57. Feeder cattle entries went up 112,000 head to 780,000 and value gained \$24 million to \$85 million; average unit prices gained \$18 to \$109.

Sharply higher casein prices followed reduced output in the principal producing countries and resulted in a value gain for dairy product imports. The volume of casein entries fell to 86 million pounds during July-April from 105 million pounds in similar months a year before, while import unit values, based on free on board (f.o.b.) prices at the port of export, averaged 38 cents per pound compared with 23 cents. New Zealand, Australia, and France shipped less but values rose above last year's levels. Argentine and Polish exports to the United States went up sharply.

Imported beef prices were also higher, especially for canned, prepared, and preserved beef. Canned beef purchases rose 8 percent in tonnage and 50 percent in value. The volume of prepared beef (mostly cooked and in brine) fell 13 percent, while value remained steady at \$45 million.

Extending their current expansion due to freeze damage in Florida, citrus juice imports gained rapidly. Orange juice concentrate purchases in July-April totaled 33 million gallons valued at \$12.5 million against only 3 million gallons and \$1.5 million a year earlier. Other citrus juice imports were also higher at \$1.9 million. Apple juice imports jumped to 30 million gallons and \$8.3 million in July-April from 21 million gallons and \$5 million in similar months a year earlier. Switzerland, France, and Argentina were the principal sources of apple juice.

Edible tree nut consumption in the United States has continued to expand. The import value for nuts rose 7 percent over last year to nearly \$93 million, chiefly because of additional cashew purchases.

The overall import value of oilbearing materials fell 10 percent below the previous year's level, as copra, coconut oil, and tung oil declined. Lower prices for coconut oil reduced

the import value; volume expanded 6 percent to 519 million pounds. Largely offsetting the value declines were sharp advances in palm oil purchases to 262 million pounds and \$27 million, representing a 50-percent increase over last year.

Most vegetable imports were higher in 1971/72, including beans, onions, peas, squash, canned mushrooms, and olives. Fewer cucumber and pepper entries offset some of the gain.

The value of complementary agricultural imports declined during July-April, mainly because of lower prices for coffee and cocoa beans. Green coffee volume was 10 percent larger at 2.4 million pounds, but value fell 3 percent to \$938 million. Green coffee prices averaged 40 cents per pound for the July-April period compared with 45 cents in similar months a year earlier. Brazilian green coffee unit values dropped to 38 cents per pound from nearly 51 cents in July-April 1970/71 when freeze damage drove prices up. Brazil shipped one-third of U.S. green coffee imports in July-April compared with 22 percent during the same months last year. African countries, primarily Ethiopia, Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania, Cameroon, Guinea, and the Ivory Coast, shipped less.

U.S. imports of roasted or ground coffee nearly doubled in volume and value to 23 million pounds and \$11 million. Mexico, Brazil, Canada, Angola, West Germany, Spain, the United Kingdom, and Malaysia increased their shipments over last fiscal year. Soluble coffee imports gained 3 million pounds to 36 million, but value remained at about last year's level at \$48 million. Brazil, Spain, the United Kingdom, and Canada raised sales of soluble coffee to the United States in 1971/72.

Among the complementary imports showing advances were spices and essential oils. China replaced Indonesia as the chief source of cassia. Cassia imports advanced to \$6.2 million from \$2.8 million in July-April 1970/71. Clove imports, mostly from Madagascar, amounted to \$3.9 million against \$2.5 million a year earlier. Unground white pepper, chiefly from Indonesia, went up to \$2.4 million from \$1.7 million. Imports of unground black pepper declined mainly as a result of a poor Brazilian crop; India and Malaysia also shipped less.

Essential oil imports gained in value during 1971/72, largely because of price increases and accelerated entries for some higher valued types. Clove oil imports rose to \$1.7 million from \$1.3 million in July-April 1970/71; geranium oil purchases jumped to \$2.9 million from \$1 million. Sandalwood, vetiver, and petitgrain were also up. Cassia oil entries totaled \$512,000 against less than \$2,000 in similar months a year earlier. Clove oil was shipped by Malagasy, Tanzania, and Indonesia; the geranium oil was chiefly from France. Scandalwood, vetiver, and petitgrain originated mainly in India, Haiti, and Paraguay.



Table 27.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,  
July-April 1970/71 and 1971/72

Commodity or commodity group	July-April		Change
	1970/71	1971/72	
<u>Supplementary</u>	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle and calves .....	96	118	+23
Dairy products and eggs .....	113	118	+4
Hides and skins, including furskins .....	95	81	-15
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal .....	559	629	+13
Pork .....	223	242	+9
Other meats and products .....	45	38	-16
Sausage casings .....	23	22	-4
Wool, apparel .....	33	19	-42
Other animals and animal products <u>1/</u> .....	83	79	-5
Total animals and products .....	1,270	1,346	+6
Cotton, raw, excluding lintners .....	5	10	+100
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake .....	26	28	+8
Fruits and preparations .....	127	130	+2
Grains and preparations .....	61	63	+3
Nuts and preparations, edible .....	88	93	+6
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil .....	64	58	-9
Copra .....	38	20	-47
Olive oil .....	17	18	+6
Other oilseeds and products <u>2/</u> .....	66	71	+8
Seeds and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds .....	38	33	-13
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane or beet .....	616	681	+11
Molasses, inedible .....	38	40	+5
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	116	135	+16
Vegetables and preparations .....	252	266	+6
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines .....	124	148	+19
Malt beverages .....	27	28	+4
Other supplementary vegetable products <u>3/</u> .....	64	69	+8
Total supplementary products .....	3,037	3,237	+7
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas and plantains, fresh .....	163	148	-9
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans .....	165	144	-13
Cocoa butter .....	19	15	-21
Cocoa and chocolate prepared .....	50	47	-6
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude .....	964	938	-3
Coffee, soluble .....	48	48	0
Drugs, crude .....	21	25	+19
Essential oils .....	26	29	+11
Fibers, unmanufactured .....	16	16	0
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form .....	142	151	+6
Rubber, latex .....	22	25	+14
Silk, raw .....	3	3	0
Spices .....	46	51	+11
Tea, crude .....	48	57	+19
Wool, carpet .....	26	34	+31
Other complementary products <u>4/</u> .....	23	30	+30
Total complementary products .....	1,783	1,761	-1
Total agricultural imports .....	4,820	4,997	+4

1/ Horses, \$23.7 million in 1970/71 and \$11.5 million in 1971/72.

2/ Palm oil, \$18.4 million in 1970/71 and \$26.7 million in 1971/72.

3/ Confectionery products, \$19.4 million in 1970/71 and \$20.3 million in 1971/72.

4/ Roasted and ground coffee, \$6.2 million in 1970/71 and \$11.1 million in 1971/72.

TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-APRIL		VALUE		QUANTITY		APRIL		VALUE
		70/71	71/72 1/	70/71	71/72 1/	1971	1972 1/	1971	1972 1/	
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	34,639,400	40,588,566	---	---	---	---	4,220,966
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	29,818,991	35,591,187	---	---	---	---	3,735,018
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	4,820,409	4,997,379	---	---	---	---	485,948
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	3,037,201	3,236,733	---	---	---	---	345,916
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,270,312	1,345,912	---	---	---	---	137,643
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	126,528	137,098	---	---	---	---	12,146
BABY CHICKS	NO	3,019	2,273	1,845	1,344	261	115	158	50	12,620
CATTLE, OUTTABLE	NO	830	947	87,147	110,407	99	96	8,667	9,828	1,214
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	20	16	9,011	7,828	2	2	1,228	1,214	850
HORSES	NO	3	3	23,698	11,500	1	0	1,579	677	514
OTHER	---	---	---	4,826	6,019	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	108,218	116,537	---	---	---	---	9,583
CHEESE	LB	133,556	125,543	71,728	74,586	12,617	10,030	6,912	6,393	6,393
BLUE MOLO, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	LB	5,930	5,681	4,564	5,114	442	452	320	519	519
CHEEDAR	LB	7,375	8,550	3,314	4,212	106	81	294	294	294
COLBY	LB	974	463	316	181	0	0	0	0	0
EDAM AND GUUDA	LB	10,234	8,648	5,019	5,152	672	730	352	480	480
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	LB	5,397	8,955	4,751	6,960	527	834	380	620	620
PECORINO	LB	18,389	15,011	12,965	11,442	2,093	1,541	1,372	1,311	1,311
SWISS	LB	35,466	33,609	19,524	20,003	2,907	2,275	1,696	1,399	1,399
OTHER	LB	4,979	44,628	21,275	21,522	5,871	3,668	2,711	1,770	1,770
BUTTER	LB	525	460	322	280	99	15	64	9	9
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	114,085	93,879	27,305	37,431	9,763	5,542	2,513	3,014	3,014
ICE CREAM	GAL	5,436	176	4,668	159	4	119	3	110	110
OTHER	---	---	---	4,195	4,081	---	---	637	57	57
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	94,650	81,412	---	---	12,020	9,733	9,733
CALF AND KIP SKINS	---	---	---	1,384	779	99	288	23	150	150
CATTLE HIDES	LB	4,602	2,330	2,227	1,921	1,334	1,740	201	466	466
GOAT AND KIO SKINS	LB	1,888	3,156	1,397	2,901	504	370	387	357	357
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	41,904	36,355	29,618	31,104	8,009	5,132	6,215	4,256	4,256
FURSKINS	---	---	---	53,230	39,892	---	---	4,680	3,970	3,970
OTHER	---	---	---	6,793	4,815	---	---	514	534	534
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	827,352	908,849	140,986	159,154	82,954	92,632	92,632
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	1,480,993	1,542,421	558,825	628,499	100,168	106,714	56,257	59,511	59,511
CANNED	LB	1,078,733	1,123,817	39,455	59,184	5,545	6,410	3,073	4,112	4,112
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	84,042	90,708	474,581	524,496	88,549	96,465	46,994	52,476	52,476
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	60,123	52,106	44,789	44,819	6,074	3,839	6,190	2,922	2,922
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	58,588	54,705	20,992	18,090	6,269	15,633	2,188	5,036	5,036
PORK	LB	290,405	326,561	223,336	242,395	29,685	33,766	22,554	26,430	26,430
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	46,993	53,703	18,156	20,857	4,376	5,015	1,671	2,338	2,338
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CNO, COOKED, ETC	LB	214,361	246,925	185,946	204,435	22,823	26,288	19,309	22,446	22,446
OTHER	LB	29,051	25,934	19,233	17,103	2,487	2,462	1,575	1,646	1,646
OTHER	LB	53,268	37,338	24,200	19,865	4,864	3,041	1,955	1,655	1,655

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-APRIL			APRIL		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1971	QUANTITY	VALUE	1972 1/
		70/71	71/72 1/	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
<b>POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>							
EGGS, DRIED AND OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	2,200	5,398	2,825	---	282	144
EGGS IN THE SHELL	DOZ	8,250	1,313	337	152	94	5
POULTRY MEAT	LB	945	3,058	1,509	220	115	80
			1,027	980	95	73	59
<b>OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>							
BEEFWAX	LB	---	108,166	99,190	---	10,702	12,931
BONES, HOOF, AND HORNS	LB	2,803	1,896	1,688	221	153	205
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	---	2,807	3,869	---	313	683
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	2,146	5,468	9,453	172	530	1,348
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	17,151	1,859	2,829	1,739	210	390
GELATIN	LB	3,924	7,165	9,255	400	626	1,253
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	---	10,077	9,465	---	1,248	1,132
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	7,150	4,601	3,263	537	389	362
OSSEIN	LB	---	23,204	21,771	---	1,833	2,100
RENNET	LB	6,403	1,923	2,533	632	202	394
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE IN BOND	GLB	585	1,475	2,075	57	160	255
OTHER	---	68,237	32,832	18,890	6,163	2,961	3,138
		---	14,859	14,098	---	2,076	1,669
<b>VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>							
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	1,766,889	1,890,821	---	230,026	208,272
COTTON, RAW	RBA	103	7,735	11,109	19	901	1,515
LINTERS	RBA	32	5,452	9,612	3	567	1,204
	RBA	71	2,284	1,497	15	334	311
<b>FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS</b>							
APPLES, FRESH	LB	---	127,241	130,427	---	21,304	18,487
APPLE AND PEAR JUICES	GAL	68,474	6,600	4,823	7,200	791	610
BLUEBERRIES	LB	20,522	4,892	8,260	7,254	1,630	1,051
STRAWBERRIES	LB	16,019	4,701	2,600	777	275	251
OTHER BERRIES	LB	120,335	17,828	16,719	18,410	2,375	2,632
CHERRIES	LB	6,682	1,425	3,053	438	73	144
DATES	LB	9,683	2,944	2,366	544	149	97
FIGS	LB	25,719	2,431	2,827	2	1	1
GRAPES	LB	18,128	1,689	1,336	2,162	160	217
MELONS	LB	36,783	4,110	3,069	10,919	1,318	1,144
ORANGES, MANDARIN, CANNED	LB	168,546	6,970	6,938	89,433	3,443	4,100
ORANGES, FRESH	LB	59,535	13,044	11,980	10,448	2,229	1,426
ORANGE JUICE, CONCENTRATED	LB	89,193	7,101	4,517	5,338	314	329
PEARS, FRESH	GAL	3,067	1,477	12,541	845	356	575
PEARS, PREP OR PRES	LB	31,460	3,070	935	18,153	759	759
PINEAPPLES, CND, PREP OR PRES	LB	15,353	1,865	1,174	2,597	308	30
PINEAPPLE JUICE	LB	227,580	27,500	23,861	33,225	3,981	2,416
JELLIES AND JAMS	GAL	10,663	2,653	2,171	841	249	253
OTHER	---	8,936	2,392	2,868	653	189	305
		---	14,548	18,389	---	1,807	2,136

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-APRIL		VALUE		QUANTITY		APRIL		VALUE	
		70/71	71/72 1/	70/71	71/72 1/	1971	1972 1/	1971	1972 1/	1971	1972 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS											
ALMONDS	LB	---	---	87,584	92,457	---	---	---	---	9,720	4,772
BRAZIL NUTS	LB	297	162	227	143	0	2	0	0	386	2
CASHEW NUTS	LB	29,106	23,842	7,755	8,281	917	526	386	386	4,694	193
CHESTNUTS	LB	76,902	87,604	46,247	53,316	8,360	4,071	4,071	4,071	2,405	13
COCONUT MEAT, FR, PREP, OR PRES	LB	12,034	8,538	2,528	2,630	50	21	18	18	1,534	113
FILBERTS	LB	100,487	101,030	13,161	12,247	10,541	14,368	1,460	1,460	312	113
PISTACHE NUTS	LB	5,146	3,831	3,247	2,234	525	196	427	427	2,597	336
WALNUTS	LB	19,933	15,271	11,585	11,120	4,351	66	41	41	38	138
OTHER	---	427	211	167	89	110	---	---	---	213	---
				2,667	2,397	---	---	---	---	---	---
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS											
BARLEY	BU	---	---	60,900	63,250	---	---	---	---	5,012	5,269
BARLEY MALT	CWT	6,180	7,588	7,594	8,858	19	62	38	38	108	85
CORN	BU	3,010	955	1,618	1,275	20	33	108	108	155	155
OATS	BU	1,111	1,624	1,191	1,520	45	71	101	101	141	141
RICE	LB	69,918	94,583	3,466	4,621	113	261	127	127	265	265
RYE	BU	692	241	730	258	29	2,999	671	671	147	147
WHEAT	BU	1	97	1	179	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	29	8	178	49	0	0	0	0	1	1
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	18,551	20,414	3,856	4,914	2,996	3,596	629	629	864	864
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS, ETC	LB	67,839	67,735	24,944	26,674	5,939	5,614	2,134	2,134	2,210	2,210
BREAD CRUMBS	LB	18,407	19,390	2,586	2,552	1,901	1,978	247	247	252	252
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	4,733	5,462	808	1,152	483	492	88	88	108	108
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	LB	26,172	27,962	4,910	5,323	2,779	2,993	517	517	611	611
OTHER	---	---	---	2,850	4,366	---	---	325	325	431	431
OILBEARING MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS											
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	---	---	---	185,360	167,419	---	---	---	---	24,880	15,800
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	STN	5	8	341	383	1	1	44	44	38	38
COPRA	---	---	---	51,153	33,044	---	---	---	---	7,832	3,263
SESAME SEED	LB	447,693	297,076	38,375	20,182	69,216	24,864	6,161	6,161	1,509	1,509
OTHER	LB	36,462	37,503	5,992	6,491	7,334	6,118	1,116	1,116	982	982
				6,786	6,370	---	---	555	555	771	771
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES											
CARNAUBA	LB	925,946	1,027,697	133,866	133,992	116,251	96,302	17,004	17,004	12,499	12,499
CASTOR OIL	LB	7,441	6,991	2,507	2,758	990	319	365	365	139	139
COCONUT OIL	LB	73,716	67,166	9,825	9,815	9,179	17,310	1,255	1,255	2,564	2,564
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	LB	490,487	518,890	64,141	58,132	54,890	27,308	7,442	7,442	2,648	2,648
PALM OIL	LB	53,623	50,819	17,279	17,522	5,387	5,355	1,731	1,731	1,978	1,978
PALM KERNEL OIL	LB	172,207	261,989	18,406	26,682	24,880	36,794	2,707	2,707	3,730	3,730
TUNG OIL	LB	81,233	79,315	12,317	11,577	13,361	7,319	2,080	2,080	907	907
OTHER	LB	19,877	18,456	3,310	1,893	3,393	0	455	455	532	532
		27,362	24,071	6,082	5,614	4,171	1,896	968	968	---	---

(CONTINUED)--



TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-APRIL				APRIL			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		70/71 THOU.	71/72 1/ THOU.	70/71 1,000 DOL.	71/72 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1971 THOU.	1972 1/ THOU.	1971 1,000 DOL.	1972 1/ 1,000 DOL.
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS									
SUGAR	STN	---	---	681,056	750,559	---	---	90,516	80,799
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	4,402	4,607	616,313	681,232	556	442	81,106	69,659
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	LB	329,702	333,622	37,527	40,081	55,850	54,942	6,572	7,608
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	LB	10,062	5,316	4,687	3,309	1,037	476	500	366
HONEY	LB	65,783	63,197	19,372	20,307	7,113	6,248	2,004	1,855
OTHER	---	10,325	19,187	1,301	3,946	1,757	5,626	219	1,266
	---	---	---	1,857	1,685	---	---	115	45
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS									
FRESH OR FROZEN:	---	---	---	251,619	265,884	---	---	40,106	44,203
BEANS	LB	11,080	16,431	1,476	2,160	1,747	2,232	231	300
CARROTS	LB	61,150	52,684	1,995	2,434	831	936	26	40
CUCUMBERS	LB	164,322	154,623	14,875	12,262	26,826	22,226	2,569	1,549
DASHEENS	LB	15,070	13,211	1,203	1,408	1,510	1,462	121	154
EGGPLANT	LB	19,716	22,151	2,396	2,288	2,344	2,619	302	309
GARLIC	LB	13,133	11,404	2,619	2,730	2,560	1,360	503	378
ONIONS	LB	45,871	53,882	3,338	4,424	5,085	5,270	467	467
PEAS	LB	7,356	8,334	1,721	1,988	1,218	713	278	219
PEPPERS	LB	74,559	60,486	13,418	10,734	11,160	8,323	1,898	1,374
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CWT	935	943	2,618	2,192	163	113	445	333
SQUASH	LB	27,770	34,899	3,584	4,639	4,057	2,544	485	262
TOMATOES	LB	438,638	441,539	64,827	66,862	122,078	126,937	17,699	18,938
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	CWT	833	815	2,693	3,019	67	57	210	227
OTHER	---	---	---	7,451	8,543	---	---	1,125	934
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:									
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, AND TAPIOCA	LB	158,198	128,304	5,595	5,379	20,227	15,452	741	643
HOPS	LB	13,829	11,596	13,571	11,081	0	1,282	0	1,407
MUSHROOMS, INCLUDING DRIED	LB	20,943	27,194	15,337	20,803	4,448	5,968	3,047	4,233
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	13,251	13,735	32,448	38,054	1,285	1,393	3,497	4,064
ONIONS	LB	5,092	5,356	1,295	1,279	502	509	134	131
PEAS, EX DRIED	LB	10,113	13,572	1,872	3,224	1,862	3,346	412	781
PICKLED VEGETABLES	LB	29,822	32,860	4,407	4,963	2,573	3,292	459	527
TOMATOES	LB	126,010	118,216	11,179	11,284	8,705	19,374	747	1,889
TOMATO PASTE AND SAUCE	LB	93,200	86,756	12,916	12,001	10,565	8,114	1,353	1,206
OTHER	---	---	---	28,785	32,135	---	---	3,354	3,842
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
BROOMCORN	STN	---	---	365,394	409,716	---	---	37,588	37,428
CUT FLOWERS	---	8	9	4,902	5,383	0	1	282	282
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	LB	---	---	2,076	2,604	---	---	217	314
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL	---	1,197	1,847	4,544	5,858	268	266	1,553	1,327
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	26,099	28,277	---	---	2,646	3,251
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	3,421	3,404	---	---	273	437
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LTN	20	11	3,153	2,009	1	2	270	391
NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE STOCK	LB	109,241	63,511	20,586	16,145	28,389	8,001	3,588	1,721
MALT LIQUORS	---	---	---	17,674	16,873	---	---	801	838
SPICES	GAL	23,099	23,775	27,237	28,260	2,363	1,073	2,780	1,326
WINES	LB	26,549	22,106	7,340	7,689	3,098	2,958	980	1,291
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	GAL	26,402	33,688	123,580	148,421	2,762	3,019	12,329	13,906
OTHER	LB	192,712	227,408	115,721	134,629	18,635	18,335	10,939	11,215
	---	---	---	9,051	10,165	---	---	930	1,130

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-APRIL			APRIL		
		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
			70/71	71/72 1/		1971	1972 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	1,783,208	---	---	196,127
BANANAS	LB	3,503,264	3,300,351	159,994	380,919	327,574	16,733
PLANTAINS	LB	76,057	72,910	3,414	8,114	9,146	386
COFFEE, GREEN	LB	2,149,809	2,372,511	963,895	268,783	151,594	110,479
COFFEE EXTRACTS, ESSENCES, CONCENTRATES	LB	32,908	36,027	48,569	3,035	3,138	4,787
COCOA BEANS	LB	574,485	642,861	164,830	63,280	64,549	17,311
COCOA BUTTER	LB	32,806	29,821	18,913	4,323	4,209	2,157
COCOA AND CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	LB	187,742	181,043	49,512	16,482	16,836	4,558
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	57,808	63,039	20,526	1,958	13,851	1,856
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	LB	9,639	9,010	25,608	1,055	1,083	2,773
FIBERS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	82	81	15,457	11	6	1,979
RUBBER, CRUDE, NATURAL:							
RUBBER, DRY FORM	LB	845,470	1,042,631	142,495	79,506	95,493	12,313
RUBBER, LATEX	LB	127,727	157,502	21,549	16,308	11,179	2,285
SILK, RAW	LB	345	354	2,792	10	15	86
SPICES:							
PEPPER, UNGROUND, BLACK	LB	39,939	37,294	17,834	4,485	2,093	1,988
VANILLA BEANS	LB	1,986	2,144	8,895	377	634	1,701
OTHER	LB	52,816	62,044	19,672	5,756	6,521	2,326
TEA	LB	122,322	135,301	48,304	18,078	10,165	7,282
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE IN BOND	GLB	74,935	86,097	26,006	8,182	9,969	2,847
OTHER	---	---	---	24,943	---	---	2,267
				30,589			2,459

1/ PRELIMINARY

TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-APRIL		VALUE		QUANTITY		APRIL		VALUE
		QUANTITY		70/71		1971		1972 1/		
		70/71 THOU.	71/72 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	36,071,000	36,765,613	---	---	---	3,785,600	3,861,513
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	29,544,595	30,170,472	---	---	---	3,153,106	3,233,344
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	6,526,405	6,595,141	---	---	---	632,494	628,169
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	751,788	822,332	---	---	---	76,785	78,880
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	66,987	52,730	---	---	---	5,481	8,220
CATTLE	NO	128	57	38,928	23,507	---	---	8	2,409	5,498
POULTRY, LIVE:										
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	11,904	12,157	2,650	2,882	1,079	1,354	333	319	319
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	11,057	12,535	12,036	12,835	1,168	1,120	1,570	1,591	1,591
OTHER	---	---	---	1,604	1,208	---	---	---	121	120
OTHER	---	---	---	11,769	12,298	---	---	---	1,049	692
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	103,949	164,831	---	---	---	8,815	10,734
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	59	5,459	50	2,618	1	222	1	110	110
BUTTER	LB	325	121,445	176	62,840	22	2,419	18	1,455	1,455
CHEESE AND CURD	LB	5,241	5,286	4,007	4,119	515	537	385	399	399
MILK AND CREAM:										
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	LB	60,481	43,717	13,389	9,758	13,999	6,734	3,477	1,596	1,596
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	8,128	30,291	2,620	5,136	1,015	2,325	283	478	478
FRESH	GAL	1,248	1,068	1,845	1,652	126	80	195	143	143
NONFAT DRY	LB	316,771	272,059	80,018	77,385	15,935	22,059	4,280	6,427	6,427
OTHER	---	---	---	1,844	1,324	---	---	---	175	128
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	2,410,823	2,248,236	231,399	193,809	276,559	181,560	26,960	14,066	14,066
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	LB	337,537	159,908	40,478	18,649	39,322	8,483	4,492	1,011	1,011
TALLOW:										
EDIBLE	LB	10,668	4,155	1,089	488	304	671	42	85	85
INEDIBLE	LB	1,887,222	1,929,613	170,968	158,814	222,214	153,902	20,751	11,295	11,295
OTHER	LB	175,396	154,560	18,865	15,858	14,719	18,505	1,677	1,675	1,675
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	LB	320,113	336,589	117,785	133,779	29,417	34,843	11,382	15,727	15,727
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	29,987	34,840	24,228	33,224	4,418	4,763	3,574	4,507	4,507
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	53,278	63,071	21,478	23,655	3,308	9,884	1,158	4,529	4,529
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	213,888	215,199	60,620	62,281	19,416	18,205	5,579	5,513	5,513
OTHER	LB	22,960	23,478	11,459	12,619	2,275	1,991	1,072	1,178	1,178
POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	46,651	47,229	---	---	---	4,334	4,564
EGGS, DRIED AND OTHERWISE PREPARED	LB	536	1,112	587	1,218	77	210	93	225	225
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	10,712	9,227	10,027	9,672	1,192	1,191	1,355	1,267	1,267
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	747	1,154	334	435	34	111	17	38	38
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:										
CHICKENS	LB	79,695	84,875	19,944	22,593	7,407	6,697	1,815	1,832	1,832
TURKEYS	LB	29,440	22,071	11,084	8,973	1,428	1,597	614	679	679
OTHER	LB	7,500	6,737	2,707	2,381	652	538	239	179	179
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	LB	5,203	5,454	1,968	1,958	608	1,144	200	344	344

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-APRIL			APRIL		
		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
			70/71	71/72		1971	1972
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	LB	---	---	185,018	---	---	19,813
HIDES AND SKINS, INCL FURSKINS	LB	1,774	1,323	819	261	345	99
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	10,656	---	153,607	---	---	16,013
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	CLB	8,459	10,175	10,599	984	1,117	1,021
OTHER	---	---	26,607	5,787	1,632	2,727	996
				14,205	---	---	1,685
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
				5,774,616	---	---	555,709
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED							
COTTON, RAW	RBA	3,236	3,147	407,731	483	294	62,862
LINTERS	RBA	3,076	3,022	402,497	467	275	62,374
				5,234	16	19	488
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS							
CANNED							
CHERRIES	LB	321,547	---	280,455	---	---	29,866
FRUIT CUCKTAIL	LB	2,150	240,075	48,753	24,823	30,472	4,047
PEACHES	LB	74,827	2,373	880	142	164	69
PEARS	LB	152,753	63,528	13,349	6,924	9,127	1,728
PINEAPPLES	LB	11,102	100,006	19,029	9,937	10,698	1,330
OTHER	LB	63,745	5,804	1,371	807	707	111
DRIED	LB	17,471	21,419	10,174	5,648	7,258	926
PRUNES	LB	74,550	221,823	3,950	1,366	2,519	343
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	129,235	47,721	4,742	17,252	15,431	3,514
OTHER	LB	25,931	66,864	16,979	5,613	4,515	1,221
FRESH	LB	1,384,690	131,321	23,240	9,954	9,814	1,949
APPLES	LB	93,376	23,639	7,502	1,685	1,101	439
BERRIES	LB	13,380	1,602,442	134,620	122,467	156,103	12,420
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	193,245	102,703	8,603	6,811	8,825	700
GRAPES	LB	218,713	15,266	3,345	3,934	4,525	1,147
LEMONS AND LIMES	LB	221,005	274,666	12,398	21,023	50,031	1,422
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	LB	440,382	265,212	27,058	997	166	163
PEARS	LB	40,723	462,236	23,864	25,562	25,999	2,826
OTHER	LB	173,865	55,812	4,243	59,881	59,563	2,672
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	30,929	178,052	42,050	2,102	3,341	5,727
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	5,246	27,723	46,232	2,156	3,655	224
ORANGE	GAL	16,880	4,396	7,749	3,437	3,282	5,770
OTHER	GAL	8,803	14,748	28,385	656	483	796
FRUZEN FRUITS	LB	4,537	8,578	10,097	712	1,544	3,406
OTHER	---	---	5,139	950	603	1,255	1,470
				2,180	---	502	108
					---	---	244
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS							
ALMONDS	LB	95,572	122,501	57,521	5,248	7,606	3,028
WALNUTS	LB	56,198	68,899	37,512	2,264	4,565	1,599
OTHER	LB	13,226	26,238	4,144	202	821	312
				15,865	2,782	2,220	1,127

CONTINUED--



TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-APRIL		VALUE		QUANTITY		APRIL		VALUE
		70/71	71/72 1/	70/71	71/72 1/	1971	1972 1/	1971	1972 1/	
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS										
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS										
FEED GRAINS										
BARLEY	MT	17,559	16,598	2,319,263	2,041,510	1,117	1,882	195,505	214,196	
	MT	17,149	16,356	986,118	905,571	1,082	1,854	69,571	100,480	
	BU	65,487	19,245	65,855	23,774	3,789	2,838	67,146	98,509	
CORN	BU	453,335	533,931	692,989	734,501	34,922	61,652	55,265	2,499	
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	156,909	83,379	214,842	117,844	4,386	6,941	84,629	9,424	
OATS	BU	15,394	17,738	12,432	11,521	43	3,451	6,850	1,956	
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	LB	64,508	72,519	4,048	1,604	6,970	8,734	449	542	
CORN GRITS AND HUMINY	LB	113,346	42,248	3,873	1,604	14,489	9,751	510	312	
CORNMEAL	CWT	2,332	1,306	10,978	5,793	144	134	752	591	
CORN STARCH	LB	38,204	41,366	4,482	4,640	4,411	3,853	484	485	
OATMEAL AND GROATS	CWT	52	13	312	73	1	0	3	0	
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	LB	43,081	19,305	2,822	1,201	3,066	338	227	41	
RICE, MILLED BASIS	LB	3,074,131	2,847,556	241,792	229,910	316,078	254,257	24,284	22,576	
MILLED	LB	2,008,164	1,897,022	166,455	161,430	84,345	234,649	8,021	21,163	
HUSKED, BROWN	LB	1,055,867	949,167	74,127	68,283	223,666	19,522	15,307	1,403	
PADDY OR ROUGH	LB	10,100	1,366	1,211	198	8,068	86	955	10	
RYE	BU	1,368	1,751	1,808	2,106	947	0	1,192	0	
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	BU	613,021	491,218	1,011,390	832,093	55,034	50,304	94,501	64,532	
WHEAT	BU	562,784	448,594	923,205	751,170	50,746	47,345	86,150	78,939	
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	17,728	14,643	68,578	59,822	1,467	901	6,347	3,637	
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	BU	9,818	9,237	19,606	21,100	943	904	2,003	1,956	
BAKERY PRODUCTS	LB	14,792	17,909	5,558	6,495	1,540	2,079	599	671	
INFANTS AND DIETETIC FOODS	LB	82,973	190,170	16,929	30,945	11,973	24,486	2,073	3,886	
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	LB	235,012	292,764	19,628	25,317	23,255	14,527	1,990	1,224	
OTHER	---	---	---	9,525	9,074	---	---	1,296	826	
FEEDS AND FUDDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL										
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED 2/	---	---	---	120,622	110,444	---	---	10,277	11,689	
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	STN	507	358	28,570	21,671	45	0	2,496	416	
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	STN	290	167	15,112	8,833	17	12	920	607	
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	STN	213	148	10,916	6,676	13	15	574	631	
OTHER	---	---	---	16,351	15,672	---	---	1,846	971	
OILSEEDS	---	---	---	49,674	57,593	---	---	4,441	9,064	
FLAXSEED	BU	3,098	496	8,141	1,231,367	---	---	---	---	
SOYBEANS	BU	359,107	368,618	1,069,719	1,175,476	174	487	464	1,344	
SAFFLOWER SEED	LB	126,857	109,349	5,691	6,163	32,815	37,285	102,930	125,941	
OTHER	---	---	---	37,780	48,345	0	34	0	2	
VEG. OILS AND WAXES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
SOYBEAN OIL	LB	1,887,740	1,885,209	273,237	283,471	221,923	156,073	35,423	22,693	
COTTONSEED OIL	LB	1,418,451	1,199,556	196,557	175,908	179,475	84,202	25,089	12,302	
OTHER	LB	251,953	377,011	39,250	57,012	18,237	47,842	3,105	6,525	
	LB	217,335	308,642	37,430	50,550	24,211	24,030	4,058	3,865	

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-APRIL		VALUE		QUANTITY		APRIL		VALUE	
		70/71	71/72 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1971	1972 1/	1971	1972 1/
		THOU.	THOU.					THOU.	THOU.	DOL.	DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED											
BURLEY	LB	492,051	476,426	483,764	491,377	46,227	19,536	46,227	19,536	42,575	20,652
CIGAR WRAPPER	LB	26,386	33,060	28,129	38,578	1,446	1,001	1,446	1,001	1,726	1,213
DARK-FRUIT KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	LB	1,121	2,495	4,477	13,451	178	280	178	280	414	1,595
FLUE-CURED	LB	16,064	19,565	10,668	13,982	1,297	400	1,297	400	845	293
MARYLAND	LB	355,965	314,609	392,011	369,006	34,549	12,393	34,549	12,393	36,142	14,385
OTHER	LB	7,899	9,114	7,283	9,117	424	620	424	620	378	544
	LB	84,616	97,583	41,195	47,243	8,233	4,432	8,233	4,432	3,070	2,622
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS											
CANNED	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ASPARAGUS	LB	91,219	84,009	169,223	187,322	10,075	9,402	10,075	9,402	18,869	21,600
CORN	LB	5,074	3,585	1,773	1,199	477	370	477	370	190	104
SOUPS	LB	10,430	13,094	1,861	2,381	1,175	1,265	1,175	1,265	202	266
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	LB	15,107	15,843	3,385	3,583	1,320	1,298	1,320	1,298	519	484
OTHER	LB	25,569	24,979	4,384	4,010	3,202	3,099	3,202	3,099	760	637
PULSES	LB	35,038	26,507	5,877	4,925	3,902	3,440	3,902	3,440	2,630	3,880
DRIED BEANS	LB	575,055	536,112	46,570	47,219	48,739	42,397	48,739	42,397	2,371	2,515
DRIED PEAS, INC CORN AND CHICK	LB	289,976	254,858	27,730	29,530	30,687	19,379	30,687	19,379	947	1,136
DRIED LENTILS	LB	227,535	215,667	13,233	11,074	14,618	20,558	14,618	20,558	321	227
FRESH	LB	57,544	65,586	5,607	6,615	3,434	2,261	3,434	2,261	7,683	9,194
LETTUCE	LB	822,597	898,104	48,728	60,697	122,082	140,415	122,082	140,415	1,590	1,495
ONIONS	LB	218,279	253,384	11,280	15,173	33,134	34,583	33,134	34,583	1,074	1,325
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATIOS	LB	112,629	100,430	5,794	5,318	18,550	18,629	18,550	18,629	474	758
TOMATOES	LB	176,845	170,731	5,861	4,893	13,739	22,935	13,739	22,935	715	750
OTHER	LB	80,326	88,024	8,259	10,831	5,444	4,650	5,444	4,650	3,634	4,466
FROZEN VEGETABLES	LB	234,518	285,535	17,534	24,477	51,217	59,803	51,217	59,803	246	374
HPIS	LB	15,680	18,481	2,805	3,269	1,241	2,261	1,241	2,261	808	1,192
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	LB	12,846	19,079	10,834	17,296	1,046	1,773	1,046	1,773	829	655
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	LB	26,581	23,902	11,126	10,311	2,144	2,045	2,144	2,045	380	340
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	GAL	1,502	1,062	1,727	1,177	297	299	297	299	1,734	1,729
OTHER	LB	48,258	45,515	12,306	12,732	6,151	6,217	6,151	6,217	1,775	2,374
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS											
COFFEE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	14,939	22,694	210,040	234,978	1,625	2,558	1,625	2,558	20,862	20,793
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	LB	9,211	8,690	8,173	10,618	949	961	949	961	719	884
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
HONEY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
NURSERY STOCK	LB	6,043	3,670	1,391	1,145	201	170	201	170	62	58
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SPICES	LB	211,084	188,463	57,060	55,015	23,340	17,141	23,340	17,141	5,166	4,123
OTHER	LB	6,442	6,178	4,354	4,371	687	451	687	451	624	349
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ PRELIMINARY

Table 30.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,  
July-April 1970/71 and 1971/72

Country	Exports		Imports		Country		Exports		Imports	
	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72			1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72
World .....	6,509,413	6,594,758	4,768,479	4,997,379	Europe--Continued		-- 1,000 dollars --		-- 1,000 dollars --	
Major Trade Blocs:					Sweden .....		51,542	49,680	9,946	12,304
CACM .....	47,719	41,484	311,623	325,110	Norway .....		36,066	37,293	4,998	8,752
LAFTA .....	404,029	391,926	1,315,736	1,431,081	Finland .....		11,939	13,015	6,631	10,325
EC .....	1,491,876	1,565,151	369,980	397,951	Denmark .....		78,743	90,450	131,882	139,589
EFTA .....	725,886	707,216	249,500	275,483	United Kingdom .....		418,470	372,231	39,682	47,374
Ireland .....					Ireland .....		26,801	18,066	49,574	32,884
Netherlands .....					Netherlands .....		470,759	512,465	130,523	136,483
Belgium-Luxembourg .....					Belgium-Luxembourg .....		171,910	133,378	14,040	12,924
France .....					France .....		161,670	181,283	88,985	105,001
West Germany .....					West Germany .....		487,962	504,089	63,598	68,384
East Germany .....					East Germany .....		14,857	18,034	115	110
Austria .....					Austria .....		8,874	8,219	6,130	5,790
Czechoslovakia .....					Czechoslovakia .....		19,341	16,512	2,011	1,444
Hungary .....					Hungary .....		16,404	13,862	3,945	3,913
Switzerland .....					Switzerland .....		77,040	87,005	26,086	22,906
Estonia .....					Estonia .....		0	0	0	0
Latvia .....					Latvia .....		0	769	0	0
Lithuania .....					Lithuania .....		0	0	0	0
Poland .....					Poland .....		41,815	54,968	40,786	42,085
USSR .....					USSR .....		11,035	103,687	1,728	2,887
Azores .....					Azores .....		22	432	63	65
Spain .....					Spain .....		143,274	167,122	73,176	92,618
Portugal .....					Portugal .....		41,407	47,686	23,970	28,246
Gibraltar .....					Gibraltar .....		25	52	7	28
Malta-Gozo .....					Malta-Gozo .....		806	1,278	20	2
Italy .....					Italy .....		199,575	233,936	72,833	75,158
Yugoslavia .....					Yugoslavia .....		74,434	34,756	25,924	29,072
Albania .....					Albania .....		22,151	19,057	30,215	28,300
Greece .....					Greece .....		74,434	19,057	30,215	28,300
Romania .....					Romania .....		39,807	20,699	1,155	2,417
Bulgaria .....					Bulgaria .....		3,633	448	1,800	1,631
Turkey .....					Turkey .....		25,372	20,963	58,057	60,555
Cyprus .....					Cyprus .....		5,276	2,071	430	569
Asia .....					Asia .....		2,298,046	2,261,167	753,513	810,447
Syrian Arab Republic .....					Syrian Arab Republic .....		3,007	11,217	1,137	1,582
Lebanon .....					Lebanon .....		16,169	23,280	5,212	7,867
Iraq .....					Iraq .....		1,037	6,402	3,192	2,614
Iran .....					Iran .....		36,213	65,010	21,971	25,369
Israel .....					Israel .....		96,093	100,507	6,366	7,373
Jordan .....					Jordan .....		9,214	5,942	0	0
Gaza Strip .....					Gaza Strip .....		58	3	11	0
Kuwait .....					Kuwait .....		3,022	4,208	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....					Saudi Arabia .....		21,914	25,538	54	35
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c. ....					Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c. ....		2,726	771	192	286
Qatar 1/ .....					Qatar 1/ .....		86	86	---	---
United Arab Emirates 1/ .....					United Arab Emirates 1/ .....		282	264	---	---
Yemen Arab Republic 1/ .....					Yemen Arab Republic 1/ .....		---	---	---	---
Oman 1/ .....					Oman 1/ .....		5	5	---	---
Yemen (Aden) .....					Yemen (Aden) .....		504	153	106	150
Bahrain .....					Bahrain .....		1,136	826	0	0
Afghanistan .....					Afghanistan .....		774	10,842	2,044	1,754
India .....					India .....		172,192	182,811	67,616	72,229
South America .....					South America .....					
Colombia .....	299,617	294,822	932,664	1,012,066	Colombia .....		2,261,167	753,513	810,447	
Venezuela .....	37,348	44,580	143,300	162,130	Venezuela .....		3,007	11,217	1,137	
Guyana .....	3,073	3,790	14,640	14,778	Guyana .....		16,169	23,280	5,212	
Surinam .....	4,044	4,810	378	346	Surinam .....		1,037	6,402	3,192	
French Guiana .....	132	110	158	0	French Guiana .....		36,213	65,010	21,971	
Ecuador .....	12,994	15,629	81,531	62,734	Ecuador .....		96,093	100,507	6,366	
Peru .....	30,117	50,840	89,933	92,304	Peru .....		9,214	5,942	0	
Bolivia .....	4,382	7,800	3,166	3,571	Bolivia .....		58	3	11	
Chile .....	32,483	15,806	6,179	4,576	Chile .....		3,022	4,208	0	
Brazil .....	70,675	49,879	469,370	528,231	Brazil .....		21,914	25,538	54	
Paraguay .....	3,086	2,818	8,263	10,773	Paraguay .....		2,726	771	192	
Uruguay .....	2,093	1,474	5,377	1,772	Uruguay .....		86	86	---	
Argentina .....	6,295	7,877	87,520	108,296	Argentina .....		---	---	---	
Falkland Islands .....	0	0	0	0	Falkland Islands .....		---	---	---	
Europe .....	2,662,815	2,765,143	908,603	972,303	Europe .....		---	---	---	
Iceland .....	1,805	1,637	176	197	Iceland .....		504	153	106	
							1,136	826	0	
							774	10,842	2,044	
							172,192	182,811	67,616	

Continued--

Table 30.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,  
July-April 1970/71 and 1971/72--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country		Exports		Imports	
	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72			1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72
	-- 1,000 dollars --						-- 1,000 dollars --			
Asia--Continued										
Pakistan	81,676	97,466	5,147	3,405	..	..	70	730	122	164
Nepal	60	15	815	264	..	..	902	2,017	19,547	11,699
Ceylon	2,533	12,777	20,945	21,810	..	..	2,438	3,381	13	0
Burma	498	332	30	0	..	..	3,107	4,589	6,302	2,672
Thailand	38,867	45,862	20,090	20,975	..	..	2,889	3,112	3,349	2,429
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	..	..	893	1,287	71,287	61,607
South Vietnam	116,063	91,087	292	204	..	..	12,914	7,403	71,079	55,862
Laos	1,402	947	114	104	..	..	231	422	19	0
Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	868	5,264	103	111,603	..	..	869	920	35	270
Malaysia	12,948	10,844	92,966	19,103	..	..	25,642	23,201	36,488	20,182
Singapore	14,169	13,184	12,492	100,805	..	..	46	27	0	0
Indonesia	90,670	96,776	103,896	312,036	..	..	116	160	0	3
Philippines	56,756	65,423	306,934	71	..	..	1,286	---	1,373	---
Macao	214	90	11	163	..	..	553	814	26	82
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	39	32	97	10,104	..	..	207	257	0	3/
Peoples Republic of China	0	0	400	757	..	..	0	56	5	6
Outer Mongolia	0	0	0	0	..	..	961	1,524	152	14
North Korea	1	0	0	0	..	..	326	1,535	1,055	878
Korea, Republic of	219,763	239,231	2,358	6,282	..	..	93	311	80	390
Hong Kong	61,767	46,071	3,375	4,253	..	..	0	0	1	1
Republic of China	142,546	141,024	41,929	40,930	..	..	13	663	166	313
Japan	1,076,659	945,345	34,163	37,469	..	..	6,235	2,724	60,163	64,803
Mansei Islands, n.e.c.	16,488	11,050	33	138	..	..	337	370	321	112
Australia and Oceania					..	..	8,069	7,009	23,216	23,043
Australia	50,171	40,326	480,643	530,806	..	..	4,523	5,347	16,172	21,506
Papua New Guinea	33,943	27,187	282,275	335,350	..	..	347	---	20,634	---
New Zealand and Western Samoa	282	589	14,268	11,356	..	..	6	368	3,001	14,040
New Zealand 1/	9,416	3,516	175,049	114,516	..	..	138	362	1,321	9,467
Western Samoa 1/	---	3,871	---	61,894	..	..	2,870	40	7	24
British Western Pacific Islands	516	24	8,950	---	..	..	968	550	41,272	34,494
Pacific Islands, n.e.c. 2/	125	24	0	---	..	..	393	335	3	24
French Pacific Islands	556	337	70	7,606	..	..	434	245	38,736	29,223
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	2,435	2,256	26	72	..	..	1,899	2,763	19,683	19,551
Africa					..	..	60	38	399	694
Morocco	245,181	251,762	525,854	474,722	..	..	2,159	5,962	18,059	12,039
Algeria	54,039	45,018	2,643	2,554	..	..	2,414	2,366	2,843	6,898
Tunisia	19,473	27,702	144	76	..	..	383	255	11,809	15,201
Libya	19,802	18,277	899	1,581	..	..	720	---	10,642	---
UAR	4,814	3,631	0	2,157	..	..	277	1,213	16,647	27,704
Sudan	21,724	38,986	1,301	3,832	..	..	3	22,497	18,180	23,656
Canary Islands	279	6,000	3,224	1	..	..	3,796	352	157	7
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. Equatorial	5,044	4,329	0	---	..	..	115	77	1,352	1,986
Guinea	8	---	0	---	..	..	3,013	---	3	---
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. 2/	1	1	0	0	..	..	266	831	0	4
Equatorial Guinea 2/	0	0	1,137	509	..	..	43	100	8	1,167
					..	..	612	1,441	0	0

1/ Separately classified January 1, 1972.

2/ Separately classified January 1, 1971.

3/ Less than \$500.



Table 31.--Quantity indexes: U S. agricultural exports, fiscal years 1968-71, monthly and accumulated, July 1970 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)								
Year and month	Animals and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities 1/	
1967/68 .....	96	101	100	104	99	91	101	
1968/69 .....	110	69	100	85	106	93	92	
1969/70 .....	101	75	101	97	148	109	106	
1970/71 .....	117	98	98	106	157	103	115	
July-April:								
1970/71 .....	116	97	101	109	158	102	116	
1971/72 .....	134	97	97	97	160	103	113	
								<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/</u>
Monthly								
1970/71:								
July .....	105	74	86	119	149	122	114	
August .....	99	36	56	104	167	112	109	
September .....	109	30	69	108	190	89	110	
October .....	109	66	107	136	143	81	128	
November .....	106	71	84	103	57	96	102	
December .....	144	59	79	111	154	100	112	
January .....	132	116	102	112	175	104	123	
February .....	122	118	84	104	168	95	115	
March .....	128	149	133	92	163	111	117	
April .....	118	157	108	90	163	113	110	
May .....	103	104	112	104	147	96	112	
June .....	125	121	97	88	159	114	111	
1971/72:								
July .....	103	79	86	90	204	90	106	
August .....	111	69	78	83	169	79	102	
September .....	145	108	112	135	186	75	138	
October .....	115	77	6	68	101	86	80	
November .....	127	81	2	79	62	120	89	
December .....	213	72	75	112	162	142	126	
January .....	166	91	266	105	207	112	138	
February .....	127	101	226	112	172	94	128	
March .....	130	116	74	87	137	117	106	
April .....	121	94	47	95	158	119	103	
May .....								
June .....								
								<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>
1970/71:								
July .....	98	63	74	114	123	116	106	
August .....	103	27	62	103	131	107	98	
September .....	104	28	102	103	138	110	103	
October .....	113	56	119	131	185	118	132	
November .....	125	79	160	120	180	96	129	
December .....	137	113	137	114	207	96	133	
January .....	116	138	84	108	157	91	117	
February .....	116	144	67	100	147	85	110	
March .....	134	176	110	104	162	104	123	
April .....	118	145	90	92	153	101	109	
May .....	112	102	95	100	148	100	109	
June .....	127	100	80	84	159	118	105	
1971/72:								
July .....	96	67	74	87	168	85	98	
August .....	115	52	87	82	133	75	92	
September .....	139	100	166	128	135	93	129	
October .....	119	65	7	65	131	125	83	
November .....	149	90	3	92	196	120	113	
December .....	202	138	131	115	218	137	149	
January .....	146	108	220	101	186	98	131	
February .....	121	124	180	108	150	84	122	
March .....	136	137	61	98	136	110	112	
April .....	121	87	39	97	148	107	104	
May .....								
June .....								

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1971.

2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 32.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports, fiscal years 1968-71, monthly and accumulated, July 1970 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)									
Year and month	Supplementary 1/					Complementary 1/			All agri- cultural commodities 2/
	Animals and animal products	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total	
1967/68 .....	108	92	97	102	105	104	107	104	105
1968/69 .....	115	96	105	103	110	100	127	103	107
1969/70 .....	121	131	104	107	116	101	131	104	111
1970/71 .....	117	136	111	113	118	98	124	101	111
July-April:									
1970/71 .....	117	138	112	112	117	96	116	99	110
1971/72 .....	118	121	112	117	121	106	142	110	116
Adjusted for seasonal variation 3/									
Monthly									
1970/71:									
July .....	135	192	115	86	123	94	121	98	112
August .....	126	116	109	115	117	102	85	101	110
September .....	112	221	106	119	112	86	124	89	104
October .....	116	82	118	97	113	92	134	95	105
November .....	112	65	83	98	106	93	115	97	103
December .....	124	131	101	117	122	95	125	99	120
January .....	107	124	81	129	117	121	115	125	120
February .....	100	109	81	80	105	80	117	86	96
March .....	108	167	107	135	116	68	96	74	97
April .....	113	179	160	143	133	116	112	115	124
May .....	117	105	112	86	120	104	134	107	116
June .....	129	127	105	107	125	125	211	132	127
1971/72:									
July .....	118	164	72	92	117	133	154	130	122
August .....	125	108	82	119	118	167	174	160	135
September .....	147	125	121	144	154	154	141	143	151
October .....	77	60	120	84	87	34	128	48	70
November .....	76	83	100	88	79	51	101	58	70
December .....	140	151	119	101	121	127	144	129	130
January .....	133	93	41	188	134	146	145	149	139
February .....	126	142	176	144	156	119	139	120	138
March .....	107	160	134	116	117	58	152	71	95
April .....	118	94	116	117	123	74	124	86	107
May .....									
June .....									
Not adjusted for seasonal variation									
1970/71:									
July .....	128	168	101	114	117	89	99	92	106
August .....	120	100	93	134	117	92	90	94	107
September .....	115	173	102	137	119	83	127	89	107
October .....	116	125	126	97	113	104	124	105	110
November .....	119	107	78	83	105	89	124	95	101
December .....	135	197	80	141	133	88	131	95	118
January .....	107	110	179	86	111	124	121	119	115
February .....	93	86	88	62	95	89	119	93	94
March .....	122	146	127	126	127	89	110	95	114
April .....	115	168	149	145	135	118	115	117	127
May .....	107	130	102	106	117	100	131	103	111
June .....	124	118	105	124	126	110	194	118	123
1971/72:									
July .....	112	143	63	122	111	126	126	122	116
August .....	119	93	70	138	118	151	183	149	131
September .....	151	98	117	166	163	149	145	143	155
October .....	77	91	129	84	87	39	118	53	73
November .....	81	136	94	75	78	49	109	57	69
December .....	153	227	94	122	131	118	150	123	128
January .....	133	82	90	125	127	150	152	142	133
February .....	118	112	192	112	141	132	141	130	136
March .....	121	140	160	108	128	75	174	91	112
April .....	120	88	108	118	125	75	127	87	109
May .....									
June .....									

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers.

2/ Based on 430 classifications in 1971.

3/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. The new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

OFFICIAL BUSINESS  
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE \$300

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
AGRICULTURE  
FIRST CLASS



--Continued from page 6

Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

**IMPORTS** Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.